Strategic Considerations

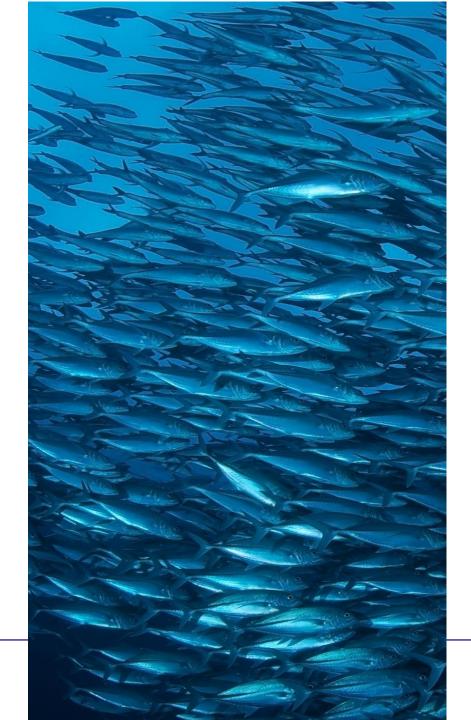
UN Bottom Trawling Workshop, 2-3 August 2022 UNHQ, New York, NY



Outline

- Broader Considerations
- Bottom Trawling Context
- Industry Innovations
- Concluding Remarks

Broader Considerations



71%

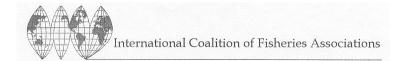
of earth covered by ocean

3%

of total food from the ocean

7-10%

global seafood demand







the ocean could supply over six
times more food than it does today
more than 2/3 of the animal
protein needed to feed the future
population



13 CLIMATE ACTION





Increasing the fraction of ocean-based food in the global diet, and reducing the share of animal-based foods, would contribute significantly to climate change mitigation.



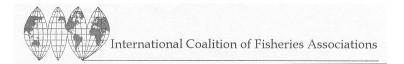


provides essential vitamins, minerals, omega-3 fatty acids and other nutrients not found in plantsource foods or other proteins





Nearly half of all ocean employment arises from food production





Every \$1 invested in increasing production of sustainably sourced oceanbased protein is estimated to yield \$10 in benefits

- G Health benefits
- Environment benefits
- Economic benefits



Bottom Trawling Context

Contributing to SDGs

- Bottom trawling is critical to global food security
 - About 19 million tons
 - About 25% of all wild-caught seafood



Effective Management is Key

Pitcher et al (2022) found 15 of 24 regions with a RBS above .90

Sustainable ≥ 0.95

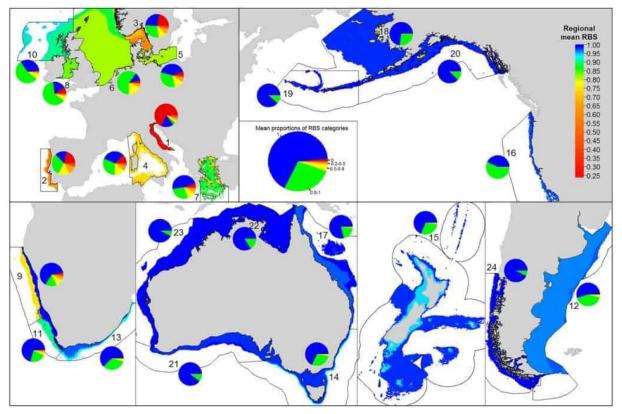
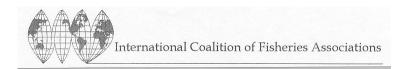


Figure 1 from Pitcher et al. 2022 shows the RBS of 24 different regions around the world. The pie charts show the proportional area of each region, i.e. the regions are colored by their most common RBS, but the entire region is not necessarily uniform in impact.



Canadian Sector

- Bottom trawl in Atlantic Canada has a market value of CAD1B
- Overall area impacted is ~2% of Canada's Atlantic marine area
- MSC considers 'low risk' for bycatch species
- Vessels are monitored 24/7 by satellites; logbook and catch reports; at-sea observers; and dockside monitoring all contribute to robust management

Industry Innovations

Precision Fish Harvesting

- Herding and deterring technologies; hydrodynamics; optical radar; hydroacoustics
- Minimize benthic disruption
- Reduce fuel usage and GHGs
- Increase yield
- Reduce bycatch

Concluding Remarks

Having the Proper Mindset

Recognize the greater imperatives

'Can-do' attitude

Moral obligation to do the right thing for the greater good

Actions

Fill the data gaps and build capacity where it is weak

 Balance essential food supply with science-based sustainable harvest practices

Celebrate strong performance where it exists



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