



Department of Economic and Social Affairs

Commission on Sustainable Development
Eighth Session
24 April – 5 May 2000, New York

FINANCIAL FLOW STATISTICS

BACKGROUND PAPER NO.2

Prepared by the

Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA)
Division for Sustainable Development (DED)

I. INTRODUCTION

1. The purpose of this background paper is to present information to assist the ongoing efforts of the Commission on Sustainable Development (CSD) in monitoring the implementation of Agenda 21. The Reporting Systems Division of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) has, at the request of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA) of the United Nations, provided the information on which this paper is based. The analysis focuses on changes in the allocation of financial assistance among the economic, social and environmental components of sustainable development response to the challenges presented by Agenda 21.

2. The data provided by the OECD have been updated through 1998 for both bilateral and multilateral commitments and are organised into three categories: (i) commitments to developing countries, shown in Tables 1-6, (ii) commitments to the least developed countries, shown in Tables 7-12, and (iii) commitments to small island developing states and territories, shown in Tables 13-18. The information on developing countries and the least developed countries has been organized according to the categories used in Agenda 21, and presented in the format adopted in the Report of the Secretary-General, *Financial Flow Statistics* (E/CN.17/1997/2/Add.31), prepared for the Fifth Session of the CSD in 1997. The information on the small island developing states is presented by programme area of the Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States.

3. For the purposes of this paper, it is assumed that all official development finance committed for development assistance is intended for sustainable development. More detailed information about the data and its classification into Agenda 21 categories can be found in Annexes I - III. In addition, a guidance note on the OECD pilot study on aid targeting the objectives of the Rio Convention is reproduced in Annex IV.

II. TRENDS IN OFFICIAL FINANCE FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

4. Within the context of generally low levels of Official Development Assistance (ODA) and other official development finance over the period 1990-1998, there have been some notable changes in the allocation of commitments of official development finance among different subcategories covered in Agenda 21. These changes reveal a shifting of priorities in international financial co-operation for development which can be observed through the changes in the percentage share of the total commitments that a particular subcategory receives over time.

5. This can be seen, for example, by examining the changes in the combined percentage share of the two memo items, environmental protection and basic social services, found in Table 2 for bilateral commitments to developing countries and in Table 4 for multilateral commitments. For bilateral commitments, the combined percentage share of these two items was 5.9 per cent in 1990 and almost doubled to 11.7 per cent in 1998. For multilateral commitments, the increase was from 3.4 per cent in 1990 to 7.9 per cent in 1998. The increase is even larger for these two combined items in the case of bilateral commitments to the least developed countries shown in Table 8. Here the increase was from 4.4 per cent in 1990 to 17.7 per cent or an increase by a factor of four. In the case of multilateral commitments to the least developed countries shown in Table 10, there is also an increase from 3.6 per cent to 7.6 per cent for these two combined items.

6. A greater appreciation of the extent of some of the shifts can be seen from graphical displays of three-year moving averages. Graphs 1-4 display the percentage shares over the period 1990-1998 of selected Agenda 21 categories for bilateral ODA commitments and multilateral commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to both developing countries and to least developed countries.

Similarly, Graphs 5 and 6 display the percentage shares over time for bilateral and multilateral commitments to small island developing states, but in terms of selected programme areas of the Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States and for the period 1992-1998.

7. For bilateral ODA commitments to developing countries (Graph 1), there are several subcategories in which the percentage shares have increased steadily and substantially over the period 1990-1998. These include freshwater resources, education and training, health and the broader categories of basic social services and environmental protection. Other subcategories with less substantial increases are demographic dynamics, human settlements and major groups. Those subcategories that showed a substantial decline in relative shares are manufacturing and communications.

8. Similarly, multilateral commitments (Graph 2) show increases in the percentage shares of health, basic social services, and environmental protection, as well as substantial declines in the percentage shares of manufacturing and communications. However, in contrast to the bilateral commitments, the multilateral commitments also display substantial decreases in shares for traditional energy and sustainable agriculture and, after a period of increase, a recent decline in those for education and training.

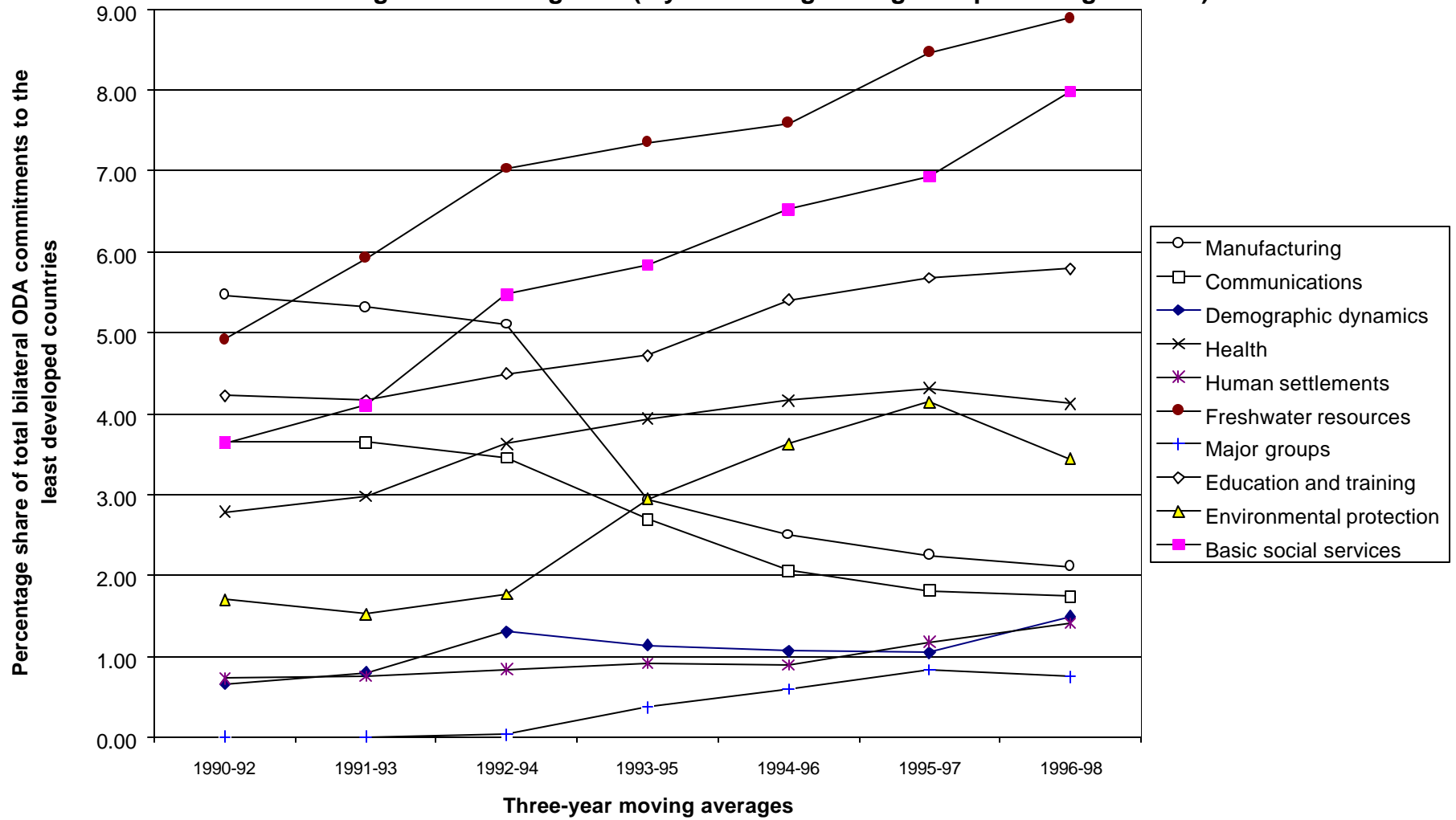
9. Changes in percentage shares of bilateral ODA commitments to the least developed countries (Graph 3) in many ways parallel the changes of bilateral commitments to developing countries as a whole. Common subcategories with percentage share increases are education and training, health, and the broader areas of basic social services and environmental protection. In addition, there were increases in the percentage shares of alternative energy and biological diversity and decreases in those of sustainable agriculture and traditional energy.

10. Multilateral commitments to the least developed countries (Graph 4) share some similarities with trends for developing countries as a whole, namely decreases in the shares for sustainable agriculture, education and training, manufacturing and communications and increases in those for basic social services and environmental protection. In the case of least developed countries, there are also increases in the shares for land transport, human settlements and alternative energy.

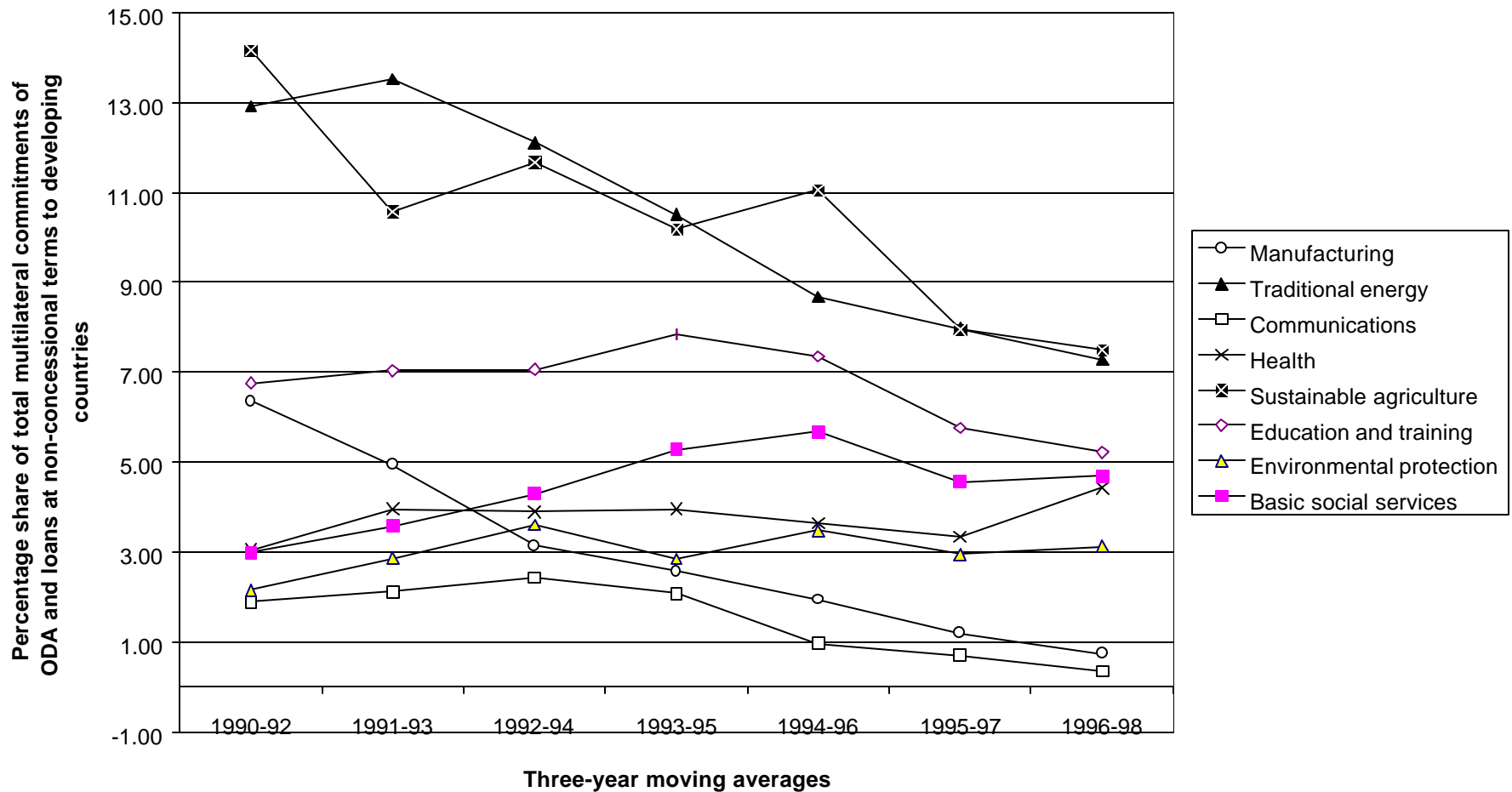
11. Consistent with the increase in the shares of bilateral commitments to education and training for all developing countries, there is an increase in shares of bilateral commitments in human resource development for the small island developing states (Graph 5). There were also slight increases in shares for freshwater resources and natural and environmental disasters. Decreases in percentage shares were registered for general development assistance and land resources.

12. In contrast to the pattern of changes in bilateral commitments, the percentage shares of multilateral commitments (Graph 6) for general development assistance to small island developing states increased strongly throughout the 1990s. Transport and communications shares, after some fluctuations, also showed an overall increase. Percentage shares for land resources exhibited a substantial decrease while a milder decrease was shown in those for energy resources, and the pattern of changes in freshwater resources remained relatively stable.

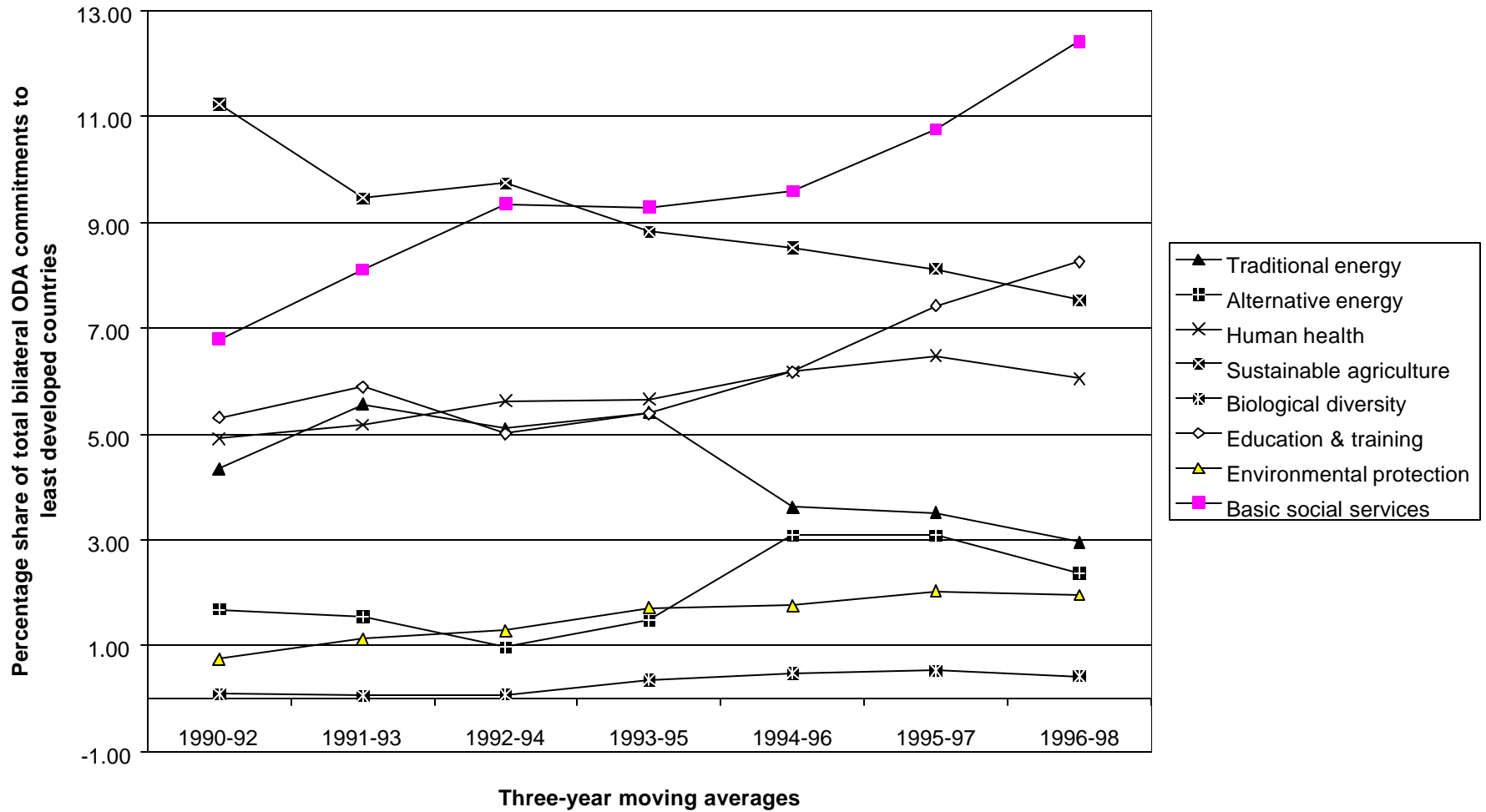
Graph 1
Bilateral ODA Commitments to Developing Countries:
Selected Agenda 21 Categories (3-year moving averages of percentage shares)



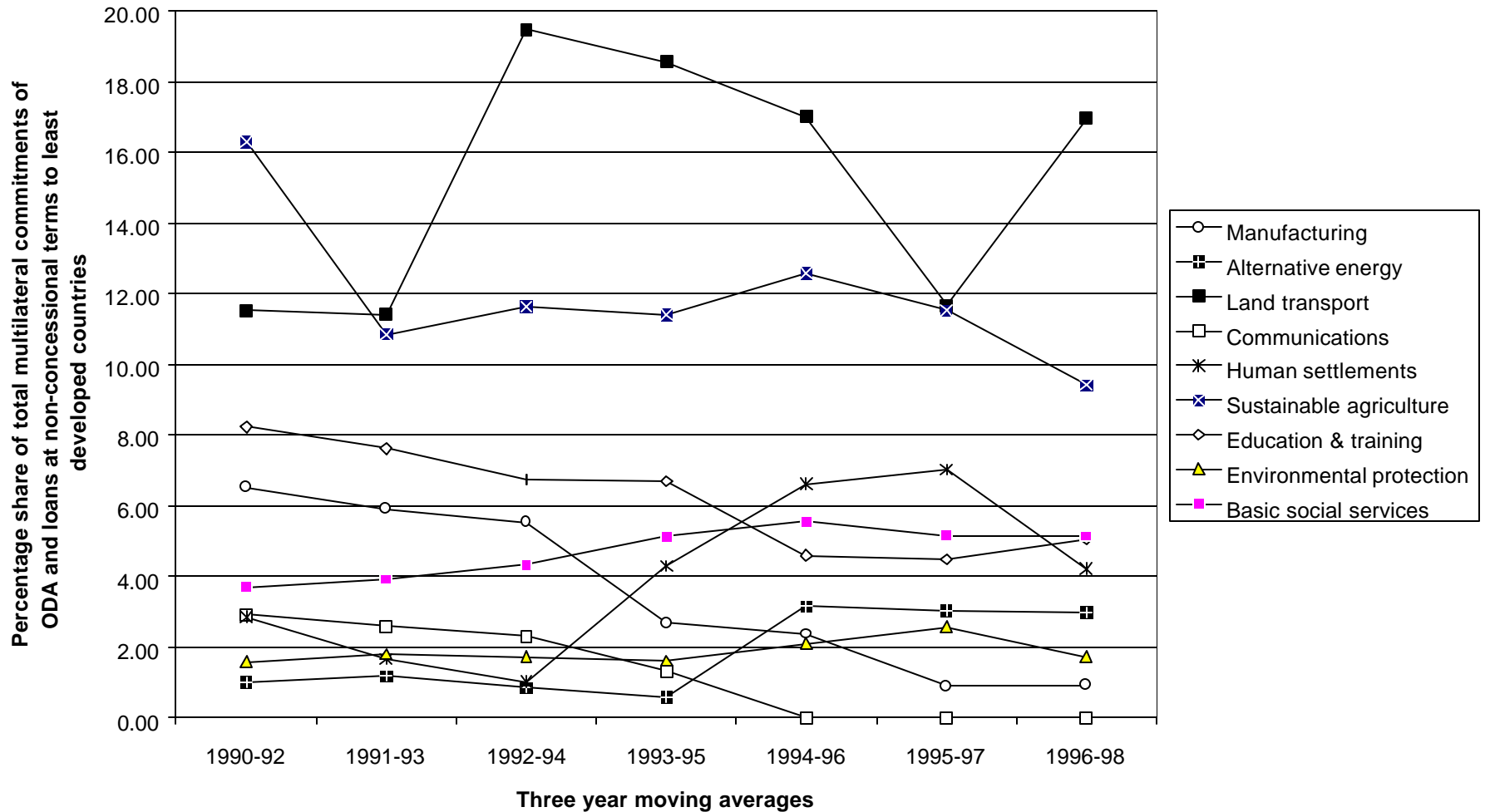
Graph 2
Multilateral Commitments of ODA and Loans at Non-concessional
Terms to Developing Countries: Selected Agenda 21 Categories
(three-year moving averages of percentage shares)



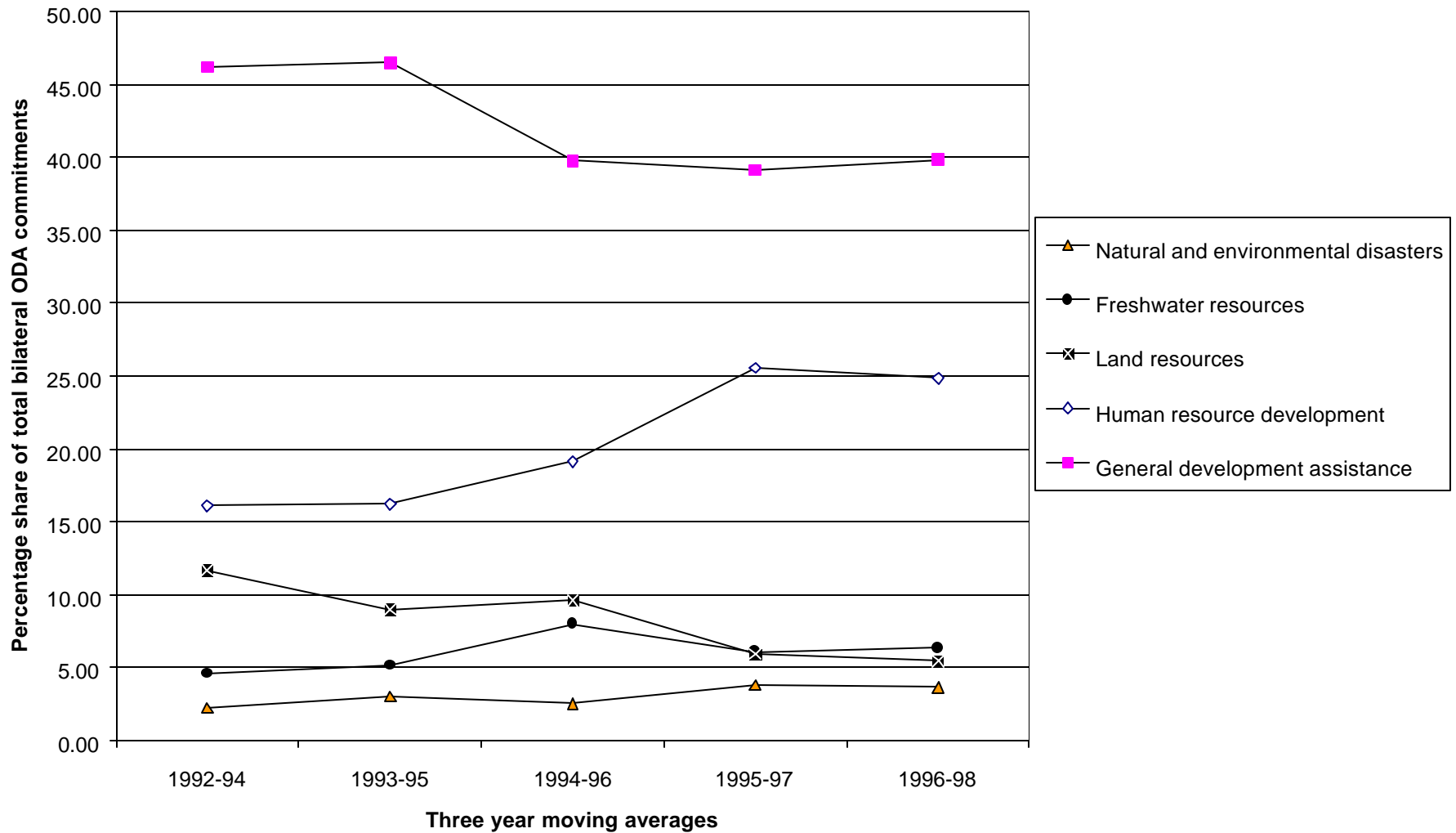
Graph 3
Bilateral ODA Commitments to Least Developed Countries:
Selected Agenda 21 Categories (three-year moving averages of percentage shares)



Graph 4
Multilateral Commitments of ODA and Loans at Non-concessional Terms to
Least Developed Countries: Selected Agenda 21 Categories
(three-year moving averages of percentage shares)



Graph 5
Bilateral ODA Commitments to Small Island Developing States:
Selected Programme Areas (three-year moving averages of percentage shares)



Graph 6
Multilateral Commitments of ODA and Loans at Non-concessional Terms to
Small Island Developing States: Selected Programme Areas
(three year moving averages of percentage shares)

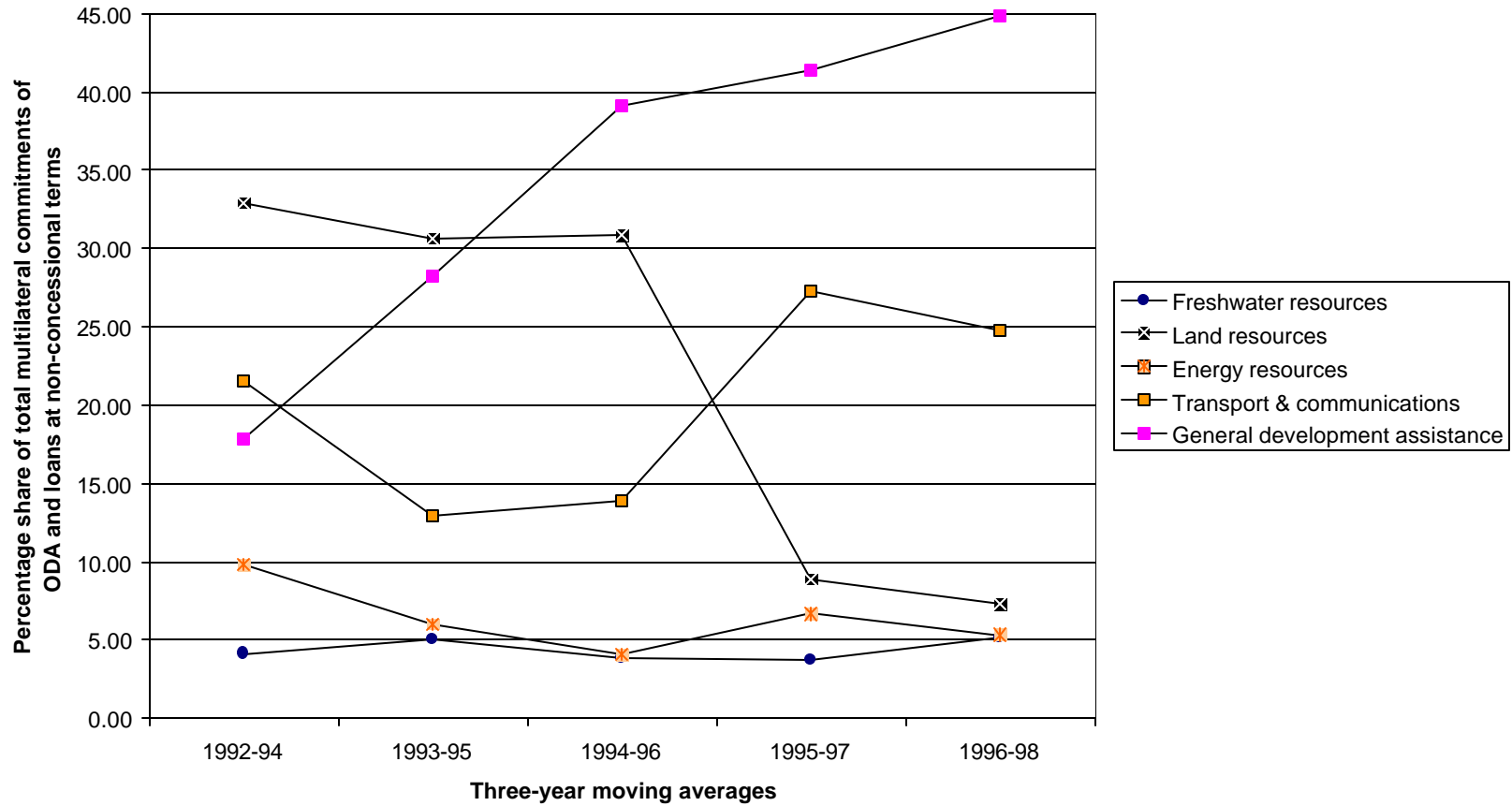


Table 1: DAC donors' combined ODA bilateral commitments to developing countries, 1990 - 1998 (US\$ millions)

<i>Agenda 21 Category</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
I. Social and economic dimensions	13807	17322	17439	14860	16621	19880	17778	15946	14454
Accelerating sustainable development	12529	16039	15707	13324	14593	17874	15855	13471	12245
(a) Manufacturing	1288	1607	2719	1088	1004	581	822	811	386
(b) Mining	89	86	413	46	42	49	97	302	130
(c) Commerce	107	102	167	144	133	58	539	40	98
(d) Traditional energy	2076	3554	2415	2701	2768	3485	1922	2795	1896
(e) Alternative energy	570	1139	475	736	1083	1912	1408	1090	745
(f) Sea transport	460	1209	849	425	427	1239	976	378	403
(g) Land transport	2879	2815	1779	2936	2902	3361	3664	3118	2805
(h) Air transport	260	481	222	369	844	448	1299	452	353
(i) Communications	1225	1125	1385	1169	660	644	704	463	497
(j) Miscellaneous	3575	3921	5283	3710	4730	6097	4424	4022	4932
Demographic dynamics	211	174	293	326	565	138	301	569	521
Protecting and promoting human health	852	845	1159	983	1192	1509	1377	1366	1163
Promoting sustainable human settlements	215	264	280	227	271	359	245	540	525
II. Conservation and management of resources	6036	5059	5913	5564	5285	6460	8674	6595	5752
Protection of the atmosphere	480	1	7	21	10	234	55	133	87
Land resources	594	403	400	359	450	240	394	351	473
Combating deforestation	316	432	588	306	182	265	474	506	152
Sustainable agriculture	2500	2037	2312	1637	1857	1811	2836	1705	1896
Conservation of biological diversity	133	82	10	23	21	90	117	67	124
Protection of the oceans and seas	204	261	221	220	215	195	491	207	169
Protection of freshwater resources	1592	1565	1894	2408	2126	2274	3040	2996	2386
Management of hazardous & solid wastes	15	3	37	73	52	55	107	81	30
Conservation and management of resources, other	202	275	444	517	372	1296	1160	549	435
III. Strengthening the role of major groups	1	0	8	3	21	355	235	239	238
IV. Means of implementation	11499	17167	9725	9380	7255	7290	7963	7428	9511
Financial resources and mechanisms	10237	15384	8206	8248	5565	5346	5694	5417	7825
Science for sustainable development	37	81	47	13	147	209	251	164	57
Promoting education and training	1225	1702	1472	1119	1543	1735	2018	1847	1629
Sustainable development, total	31343	39548	33085	29807	29182	33985	34650	30208	29955
Emergency assistance	638	678	913	730	751	1176	1602	862	984
Total ODA commitments	31981	40226	33998	30537	29933	35161	36252	31070	30939
Memo Items									
Environmental protection	841	364	503	638	480	1715	1454	967	879
Basic social services	1014	1229	1513	1381	2107	1920	2324	2548	2634

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

**Table 2: DAC donors' combined ODA bilateral commitments
to developing countries, 1990 - 1998 (percentage shares)**

<i>Agenda 21 category</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
I. Social and economic dimensions	44.05	43.80	52.71	49.85	56.96	58.50	51.31	52.79	48.25
Accelerating sustainable development	39.97	40.56	47.47	44.70	50.01	52.59	45.76	44.59	40.88
(a) Manufacturing	4.11	4.06	8.22	3.65	3.44	1.71	2.37	2.68	1.29
(b) Mining	0.28	0.22	1.25	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.28	1.00	0.43
(c) Commerce	0.34	0.26	0.50	0.48	0.46	0.17	1.56	0.13	0.33
(d) Traditional energy	6.62	8.99	7.30	9.06	9.49	10.25	5.55	9.25	6.33
(e) Alternative energy	1.82	2.88	1.44	2.47	3.71	5.63	4.06	3.61	2.49
(f) Sea transport	1.47	3.06	2.57	1.43	1.46	3.65	2.82	1.25	1.35
(g) Land transport	9.19	7.12	5.38	9.85	9.94	9.89	10.57	10.32	9.36
(h) Air transport	0.83	1.22	0.67	1.24	2.89	1.32	3.75	1.50	1.18
(i) Communications	3.91	2.84	4.19	3.92	2.26	1.89	2.03	1.53	1.66
(j) Miscellaneous	11.41	9.91	15.97	12.45	16.21	17.94	12.77	13.31	16.46
Demographic dynamics	0.67	0.44	0.89	1.09	1.94	0.41	0.87	1.88	1.74
Protecting and promoting human health	2.72	2.14	3.50	3.30	4.08	4.44	3.97	4.52	3.88
Promoting sustainable human settlements	0.69	0.67	0.85	0.76	0.93	1.06	0.71	1.79	1.75
II. Conservation and management of resources	19.26	12.79	17.87	18.67	18.11	19.01	25.03	21.83	19.20
Protection of the atmosphere	1.53	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.03	0.69	0.16	0.44	0.29
Land resources	1.90	1.02	1.21	1.20	1.54	0.71	1.14	1.16	1.58
Combating deforestation	1.01	1.09	1.78	1.03	0.62	0.78	1.37	1.68	0.51
Sustainable agriculture	7.98	5.15	6.99	5.49	6.36	5.33	8.18	5.64	6.33
Conservation of biological diversity	0.42	0.21	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.26	0.34	0.22	0.41
Protection of the oceans and seas	0.65	0.66	0.67	0.74	0.74	0.57	1.42	0.69	0.56
Protection of freshwater resources	5.08	3.96	5.72	8.08	7.29	6.69	8.77	9.92	7.97
Management of hazardous & solid wastes	0.05	0.01	0.11	0.24	0.18	0.16	0.31	0.27	0.10
Conservation and management of resources, other	0.64	0.70	1.34	1.73	1.27	3.81	3.35	1.82	1.45
III. Strengthening the role of major groups	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.07	1.04	0.68	0.79	0.79
IV. Means of implementation	36.69	43.41	29.39	31.47	24.86	21.45	22.98	24.59	31.75
Financial resources and mechanisms	32.66	38.90	24.80	27.67	19.07	15.73	16.43	17.93	26.12
Science for sustainable development	0.12	0.20	0.14	0.04	0.50	0.61	0.72	0.54	0.19
Promoting education and training	3.91	4.30	4.45	3.75	5.29	5.11	5.82	6.11	5.44
Sustainable development, total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Memo Items:									
Environmental protection	2.68	0.92	1.52	2.14	1.64	5.05	4.20	3.20	2.93
Basic social services	3.24	3.11	4.57	4.63	7.22	5.65	6.71	8.43	8.79

Source : Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

Table 3: Multilateral institutions combined commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to developing countries, 1990 - 1998 (US\$ millions)

<i>Agenda 21 Category</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
I. Social and economic dimensions	17131	22548	22683	18560	17464	22695	18299	30502	36394
Accelerating sustainable development	13681	19509	20769	16463	15027	20455	15480	27535	32248
(a) Manufacturing	2186	2793	1285	832	786	661	358	122	297
(b) Mining	152	994	308	318	592	167	291	802	199
(c) Commerce	100	321	405	99	750	64	131	64	132
(d) Traditional energy	3735	4352	4760	3770	2523	2954	2498	2365	3234
(e) Alternative energy	643	480	1036	860	1112	688	1590	225	6
(f) Sea transport	229	330	168	620	197	232	221	225	147
(g) Land transport	2530	3487	4566	4497	4957	3683	3677	4471	5114
(h) Air transport	8	98	17	239	35	100	42	40	129
(i) Communications	947	94	754	1015	381	370	163	167	20
(j) Miscellaneous	3151	6560	7470	4213	3694	11536	6509	19054	22970
Demographic dynamics	132	280	35	19	132	133	94	5	9
Protecting and promoting human health	997	1310	705	1588	1097	736	1437	1036	2582
Promoting sustainable human settlements	2321	1449	1174	490	1208	1371	1288	1926	1555
II. Conservation and management of resources	8005	8012	8162	4196	8939	6267	5760	6291	6779
Protection of the atmosphere		0	220	0	143	0	21	165	314
Land resources	371	987	403	212	368	537	384	639	504
Combating deforestation	556	93	390	29	320	91	112	247	246
Sustainable agriculture	5173	4425	4277	1781	4908	2606	2624	2572	3076
Conservation of biological diversity	0	0	442	29	20	6	1	8	70
Protection of the oceans and seas	83	154	162	121	15	72	6	92	161
Protection of freshwater resources	1674	1775	1423	1376	2139	2322	1738	1843	1593
Management of hazardous & solid wastes		0	15	0	25	142	3	178	24
Conservation and management of resources, other	148	578	830	648	1001	491	871	547	791
III. Strengthening the role of major groups	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV. Means of implementation	4220	4670	3966	3212	4551	4412	3660	2391	4421
Financial resources and mechanisms	2291	1771	1860	1334	2109	1607	2039	1173	1164
Science for sustainable development	40	150	0	0	0	0	24	0	14
Promoting education and training	1889	2749	2106	1878	2442	2805	1597	1218	3243
Sustainable development, total	29356	35230	34811	25968	30954	33374	27719	39184	47594
Emergency assistance	0	291	269	310	558	175	318	278	809
Total commitments	29356	35521	35080	26278	31512	33549	28037	39462	48403
Memo Items:									
Environmental protection	148	578	1507	677	1203	688	1245	898	1231
Basic social services	836	1457	689	1202	1951	1640	1607	1168	2525

Source : Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

... Not reported separately

Table 4: Multilateral institutions combined commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to developing countries, 1990 - 1998 (percentage shares)

<i>Agenda 21 Category</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
I. Social and economic dimensions	58.36	64.00	65.16	71.47	56.42	68.00	66.02	77.84	76.47
Accelerating sustainable development	46.60	55.38	59.66	63.40	48.55	61.29	55.85	70.27	67.76
(a) Manufacturing	7.45	7.93	3.69	3.20	2.54	1.98	1.29	0.31	0.62
(b) Mining	0.52	2.82	0.88	1.22	1.91	0.50	1.05	2.05	0.42
(c) Commerce	0.34	0.91	1.16	0.38	2.42	0.19	0.47	0.16	0.28
(d) Traditional energy	12.72	12.35	13.67	14.52	8.15	8.85	9.01	6.04	6.79
(e) Alternative energy	2.19	1.36	2.98	3.31	3.59	2.06	5.74	0.57	0.01
(f) Sea transport	0.78	0.94	0.48	2.39	0.64	0.70	0.80	0.57	0.31
(g) Land transport	8.62	9.90	13.12	17.32	16.01	11.04	13.27	11.41	10.75
(h) Air transport	0.03	0.28	0.05	0.92	0.11	0.30	0.15	0.10	0.27
(i) Communications	3.23	0.27	2.17	3.91	1.23	1.11	0.59	0.43	0.04
(j) Miscellaneous	10.73	18.62	21.46	16.22	11.93	34.57	23.48	48.63	48.26
Demographic dynamics	0.45	0.79	0.10	0.07	0.43	0.40	0.34	0.01	0.02
Protecting and promoting human health	3.40	3.72	2.03	6.12	3.54	2.21	5.18	2.64	5.43
Promoting sustainable human settlements	7.91	4.11	3.37	1.89	3.90	4.11	4.65	4.92	3.27
II. Conservation and management of resources	27.27	22.74	23.45	16.16	28.88	18.78	20.78	16.06	14.24
Protection of the atmosphere	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.08	0.42	0.66
Land resources	1.26	2.80	1.16	0.82	1.19	1.61	1.39	1.63	1.06
Combating deforestation	1.89	0.26	1.12	0.11	1.03	0.27	0.40	0.63	0.52
Sustainable agriculture	17.62	12.56	12.29	6.86	15.86	7.81	9.47	6.56	6.46
Conservation of biological diversity	0.00	0.00	1.27	0.11	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.15
Protection of the oceans and seas	0.28	0.44	0.47	0.47	0.05	0.22	0.02	0.23	0.34
Protection of freshwater resources	5.70	5.04	4.09	5.30	6.91	6.96	6.27	4.70	3.35
Management of hazardous & solid wastes	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.43	0.01	0.45	0.05
Conservation and management of resources, other	0.50	1.64	2.38	2.50	3.23	1.47	3.14	1.40	1.66
III. Strengthening the role of major groups	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV. Means of implementation	14.38	13.26	11.39	12.37	14.70	13.22	13.20	6.10	9.29
Financial resources and mechanisms	7.80	5.03	5.34	5.14	6.81	4.82	7.36	2.99	2.45
Science for sustainable development	0.14	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.03
Promoting education and training	6.43	7.80	6.05	7.23	7.89	8.40	5.76	3.11	6.81
Sustainable development, total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Memo Items:									
Environmental protection	0.50	1.64	4.33	2.61	3.89	2.06	4.49	2.29	2.59
Basic social services	2.85	4.14	1.98	4.63	6.30	4.91	5.80	2.98	5.31

Source : Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

... Not reported separately

Table 5: DAC donors' combined ODA bilateral commitments combined with multilateral institutions' combined commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to developing countries, 1990 - 1998 (US\$ millions)

<i>Agenda 21 Category</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
I. Social and economic dimensions	30938	39870	40122	33420	34085	42575	36077	46448	50848
Accelerating sustainable development	26210	35548	36476	29787	29620	38329	31335	41006	44493
(a) Manufacturing	3474	4400	4004	1920	1790	1242	1180	933	683
(b) Mining	241	1080	721	364	634	216	388	1104	329
(c) Commerce	207	423	572	243	883	122	670	104	230
(d) Traditional energy	5811	7906	7175	6471	5291	6439	4420	5160	5130
(e) Alternative energy	1213	1619	1511	1596	2195	2600	2998	1315	751
(f) Sea transport	689	1539	1017	1045	624	1471	1197	603	550
(g) Land transport	5409	6302	6345	7433	7859	7044	7341	7589	7919
(h) Air transport	268	579	239	608	879	548	1341	492	482
(i) Communications	2172	1219	2139	2184	1041	1014	867	630	517
(j) Miscellaneous	6726	10481	12753	7923	8424	17633	10933	23076	27902
Demographic dynamics	343	454	328	345	697	271	395	574	530
Protecting and promoting human health	1849	2155	1864	2571	2289	2245	2814	2402	3745
Promoting sustainable human settlements	2536	1713	1454	717	1479	1730	1533	2466	2080
II. Conservation and management of resources	14041	13071	14075	9760	14224	12727	14434	12886	12531
Protection of the atmosphere	480	1	227	21	153	234	76	298	401
Land resources	965	1390	803	571	818	777	778	990	977
Combating deforestation	872	525	978	335	502	356	586	753	398
Sustainable agriculture	7673	6462	6589	3418	6765	4417	5460	4277	4972
Conservation of biological diversity	133	82	452	52	41	96	118	75	194
Protection of the oceans and seas	287	415	383	341	230	267	497	299	330
Protection of freshwater resources	3266	3340	3317	3784	4265	4596	4778	4839	3979
Management of hazardous & solid wastes	15	3	52	73	77	197	110	259	54
Conservation and management of resources, other	350	853	1274	1165	1373	1787	2031	1096	1226
III. Strengthening the role of major groups	1	0	8	3	21	355	235	239	238
IV. Means of implementation	15719	21837	13691	12592	11806	11702	11623	9819	13932
Financial resources and mechanisms	12528	17155	10066	9582	7674	6953	7733	6590	8989
Science for sustainable development	77	231	47	13	147	209	275	164	71
Promoting education and training	3114	4451	3578	2997	3985	4540	3615	3065	4872
Sustainable development, total	60699	74778	67896	55775	60136	67359	62369	69392	77549
Emergency assistance	638	969	1182	1040	1309	1351	1920	1140	1793
Total commitments	61337	75747	69078	56815	61445	68710	64289	70532	79342
Memo Items									
Environmental protection	989	942	2010	1315	1683	2403	2699	1865	2110
Basic social services	1850	2686	2202	2583	4058	3560	3931	3716	5159

Source : Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

Table 6: DAC donors' combined ODA bilateral commitments combined with multilateral institutions' combined commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to developing countries, 1990-1998 (percentage shares)

<i>Agenda 21 Category</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
I. Social and economic dimensions	50.97	53.32	59.09	59.92	56.68	63.21	57.84	66.94	65.57
Accelerating sustainable development	43.18	47.54	53.72	53.41	49.26	56.90	50.24	59.09	57.37
(a) Manufacturing	5.72	5.88	5.90	3.44	2.98	1.84	1.89	1.34	0.88
(b) Mining	0.40	1.44	1.06	0.65	1.05	0.32	0.62	1.59	0.42
(c) Commerce	0.34	0.57	0.84	0.44	1.47	0.18	1.07	0.15	0.30
(d) Traditional energy	9.57	10.57	10.57	11.60	8.80	9.56	7.09	7.44	6.62
(e) Alternative energy	2.00	2.17	2.23	2.86	3.65	3.86	4.81	1.90	0.97
(f) Sea transport	1.14	2.06	1.50	1.87	1.04	2.18	1.92	0.87	0.71
(g) Land transport	8.91	8.43	9.35	13.33	13.07	10.46	11.77	10.94	10.21
(h) Air transport	0.44	0.77	0.35	1.09	1.46	0.81	2.15	0.71	0.62
(i) Communications	3.58	1.63	3.15	3.92	1.73	1.51	1.39	0.91	0.67
(j) Miscellaneous	11.08	14.02	18.78	14.21	14.01	26.18	17.53	33.25	35.98
Demographic dynamics	0.57	0.61	0.48	0.62	1.16	0.40	0.63	0.83	0.68
Protecting and promoting human health	3.05	2.88	2.75	4.61	3.81	3.33	4.51	3.46	4.83
Promoting sustainable human settlements	4.18	2.29	2.14	1.29	2.46	2.57	2.46	3.55	2.68
II. Conservation and management of resources	23.13	17.48	20.73	17.50	23.65	18.89	23.14	18.57	16.16
Protection of the atmosphere	0.79	0.00	0.33	0.04	0.25	0.35	0.12	0.43	0.52
Land resources	1.59	1.86	1.18	1.02	1.36	1.15	1.25	1.43	1.26
Combating deforestation	1.44	0.70	1.44	0.60	0.83	0.53	0.94	1.09	0.51
Sustainable agriculture	12.64	8.64	9.70	6.13	11.25	6.56	8.75	6.16	6.41
Conservation of biological diversity	0.22	0.11	0.67	0.09	0.07	0.14	0.19	0.11	0.25
Protection of the oceans and seas	0.47	0.55	0.56	0.61	0.38	0.40	0.80	0.43	0.43
Protection of freshwater resources	5.38	4.47	4.89	6.78	7.09	6.82	7.66	6.97	5.13
Management of hazardous & solid wastes	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.29	0.18	0.37	0.07
Conservation and management of resources, other	0.58	1.14	1.88	2.09	2.28	2.65	3.26	1.58	1.58
III. Strengthening the role of major groups	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.53	0.38	0.34	0.31
IV. Means of implementation	25.90	29.20	20.16	22.58	19.63	17.37	18.64	14.15	17.97
Financial resources and mechanisms	20.64	22.94	14.83	17.18	12.76	10.32	12.40	9.50	11.59
Science for sustainable development	0.13	0.31	0.07	0.02	0.24	0.31	0.44	0.24	0.09
Promoting education and training	5.13	5.95	5.27	5.37	6.63	6.74	5.80	4.42	6.28
Sustainable development, total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Memo Items:									
Environmental protection	1.63	1.26	2.96	2.36	2.80	3.57	4.33	2.69	2.72
Basic social services	3.05	3.59	3.24	4.63	6.75	5.29	6.30	5.36	6.65

Source : Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

... Not reported separately

**Table 7: DAC donors combined ODA bilateral commitments
to least developed countries 1990 - 1998 (US\$ millions)**

<i>Agenda 21 Category</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
I. Social and economic dimensions	2493	2641	2549	2048	2270	2186	2688	2390	2098
Accelerating sustainable development	2141	2230	1882	1699	1812	1684	2211	1809	1500
(a) Manufacturing	230	138	137	82	97	86	99	31	36
(b) Mining	11	71	11	11	1	12	2	9	52
(c) Commerce	58	18	41	30	13	22	3	15	6
(d) Traditional energy	334	324	215	439	187	222	179	182	144
(e) Alternative energy	96	163	77	51	40	143	339	41	32
(f) Sea transport	58	100	78	54	45	53	43	47	24
(g) Land transport	402	426	368	284	566	334	415	567	309
(h) Air transport	68	53	14	19	69	33	152	19	12
(i) Communications	152	210	269	106	125	71	153	99	50
(j) Miscellaneous	732	727	672	623	669	708	826	799	835
Demographic dynamics	73	66	183	100	104	73	58	114	171
Protecting and promoting human health	251	309	423	229	315	345	350	384	299
Promoting sustainable human settlements	28	36	61	20	39	84	69	83	128
II. Conservation and management of resources	1903	1236	1473	1126	1127	1002	1282	1117	1013
Protection of the atmosphere			1			2	0	0	0
Land resources	156	124	162	160	120	103	161	157	99
Combating deforestation	136	128	103	53	53	14	103	31	22
Sustainable agriculture	994	544	729	470	475	440	473	440	376
Conservation of biological diversity	6	10	1	0	11	45	23	19	31
Protection of the oceans and seas	46	51	61	27	21	70	70	37	75
Protection of freshwater resources	544	327	358	337	384	259	390	328	329
Management of hazardous & solid wastes			0	11	18	8	8	6	1
Conservation and management of resources, other	21	52	58	68	45	61	54	99	80
III. Strengthening the role of major groups	1	0	4	0	1	8	1	0	5
IV. Means of implementation	2521	2614	2624	2017	1754	2158	1854	1977	2712
Financial resources and mechanisms	2327	2143	2230	1779	1501	1771	1427	1511	2152
Science for sustainable development	0	2	2	2	17	11	24	9	4
Promoting education and training	194	469	392	236	236	376	403	457	556
Sustainable development, total	6918	6491	6650	5191	5152	5354	5825	5484	5828
Emergency assistance	137	263	385	325	324	481	439	314	305
Total ODA commitments	7055	6754	7035	5516	5476	5835	6264	5798	6133
Memo Items									
Environmental protection	28	62	60	79	74	117	95	124	115
Basic social services	278	355	725	413	474	573	517	697	914

Source : Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

Table 8: DAC donors combined ODA bilateral commitments to least developed countries, 1990 - 1998 (percentage shares)

<i>Agenda 21 category</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
I. Social and economic dimensions	36.04	40.69	38.33	39.45	44.06	40.83	46.15	43.58	36.00
Accelerating sustainable development	30.95	34.36	28.30	32.73	35.17	31.45	37.96	32.99	25.74
(a) Manufacturing	3.32	2.13	2.06	1.58	1.88	1.61	1.70	0.57	0.62
(b) Mining	0.16	1.09	0.17	0.21	0.02	0.22	0.03	0.16	0.89
(c) Commerce	0.84	0.28	0.62	0.58	0.25	0.41	0.05	0.27	0.10
(d) Traditional energy	4.83	4.99	3.23	8.46	3.63	4.15	3.07	3.32	2.47
(e) Alternative energy	1.39	2.51	1.16	0.98	0.78	2.67	5.82	0.75	0.55
(f) Sea transport	0.84	1.54	1.17	1.04	0.87	0.99	0.74	0.86	0.41
(g) Land transport	5.81	6.56	5.53	5.47	10.99	6.24	7.12	10.34	5.30
(h) Air transport	0.98	0.82	0.21	0.37	1.34	0.62	2.61	0.35	0.21
(i) Communications	2.20	3.24	4.05	2.04	2.43	1.33	2.63	1.81	0.86
(j) Miscellaneous	10.58	11.20	10.11	12.00	12.99	13.22	14.18	14.57	14.33
Demographic dynamics	1.06	1.02	2.75	1.93	2.02	1.36	1.00	2.08	2.93
Protecting and promoting human health	3.63	4.76	6.36	4.41	6.11	6.44	6.01	7.00	5.13
Promoting sustainable human settlements	0.40	0.55	0.92	0.39	0.76	1.57	1.18	1.51	2.20
II. Conservation and management of resources	27.51	19.04	22.15	21.69	21.88	18.71	22.01	20.37	17.38
Protection of the atmosphere	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00
Land resources	2.25	1.91	2.44	3.08	2.33	1.92	2.76	2.86	1.70
Combating deforestation	1.97	1.97	1.55	1.02	1.03	0.26	1.77	0.57	0.38
Sustainable agriculture	14.37	8.38	10.96	9.05	9.22	8.22	8.12	8.02	6.45
Conservation of biological diversity	0.09	0.15	0.02	0.00	0.21	0.84	0.39	0.35	0.53
Protection of the oceans and seas	0.66	0.79	0.92	0.52	0.41	1.31	1.20	0.67	1.29
Protection of freshwater resources	7.86	5.04	5.38	6.49	7.45	4.84	6.70	5.98	5.65
Management of hazardous & solid wastes	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.35	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.02
Conservation and management of resources, other	0.30	0.80	0.87	1.31	0.87	1.14	0.93	1.81	1.37
III. Strengthening the role of major groups	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.15	0.02	0.00	0.09
IV. Means of implementation	36.44	40.27	39.46	38.86	34.05	40.31	31.83	36.05	46.53
Financial resources and mechanisms	33.64	33.01	33.53	34.27	29.13	33.08	24.50	27.55	36.93
Science for sustainable development	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.33	0.21	0.41	0.16	0.07
Promoting education and training	2.80	7.23	5.89	4.55	4.58	7.02	6.92	8.33	9.54
Sustainable development, total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Memo Items:									
Environmental protection	0.40	0.96	0.90	1.52	1.44	2.19	1.63	2.26	1.97
Basic social services	4.02	5.47	10.90	7.96	9.20	10.70	8.88	12.71	15.68

Source : Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

**Table 9: Multilateral institutions combined commitments of ODA and loans
at non-concessional terms to least developed countries, 1990 - 1998 (US\$ millions)**

<i>Agenda 21 Category</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
I. Social and economic dimensions	1971	2663	2886	2045	2774	1855	1954	2591	3225
Accelerating sustainable development	1728	2059	2669	1845	2467	1121	1673	2444	2485
(a) Manufacturing	117	355	408	45	302	3	6	98	11
(b) Mining	70	211	11	91	117	91	12	129	9
(c) Commerce	0	7	51	2	15	2	23	26	18
(d) Traditional energy	137	154	338	324	47	206	97	339	152
(e) Alternative energy	3	88	47	24	44	7	240	28	
(f) Sea transport	37	51	8	13	24		0		2
(g) Land transport	604	377	505	589	1443	288	302	681	1275
(h) Air transport	8	41	16	2	31	2	35	40	
(i) Communications	193	37	142	155	0		0	0	
(j) Miscellaneous	559	738	1143	600	444	522	958	1103	1018
Demographic dynamics	0	71	34		25	20	1	5	8
Protecting and promoting human health	86	396	114	183	230	304	66	43	580
Promoting sustainable human settlements	157	137	69	17	52	410	214	99	152
II. Conservation and management of resources	1300	901	1193	702	751	926	637	740	906
Protection of the atmosphere	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Land resources	84	61	168	82	32	68	51	93	205
Combating deforestation	42	7	58	5	30	3	8	48	0
Sustainable agriculture	1009	431	635	370	532	463	376	362	345
Conservation of biological diversity	0	0	20	17	3	0	1	8	0
Protection of the oceans and seas	68	27	67	40	3	0	0	52	28
Protection of freshwater resources	71	357	89	154	151	291	122	119	315
Management of hazardous & solid wastes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conservation and management of resources, other	26	18	156	34	0	101	79	58	13
III. Strengthening the role of major groups	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV. Means of implementation	642	872	658	1163	890	849	310	754	1223
Financial resources and mechanisms	188	617	309	782	752	587	209	640	746
Science for sustainable development	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Promoting education and training	454	255	349	381	138	262	101	114	477
Sustainable development, total	3913	4436	4737	3910	4415	3630	2901	4085	5354
Emergency assistance	0	31	119	265	109	27	84	66	326
Total commitments	3913	4467	4856	4175	4524	3657	2985	4151	5680
Memo Items:									
Environmental protection	26	18	176	51	8	122	80	66	45
Basic social services	113	172	206	139	224	246	140	158	362

Source : Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

... Not reported separately

Table 10: Multilateral institutions combined commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to least developed countries, 1990 - 1998 (percentage shares)

<i>Agenda 21 Category</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
I. Social and economic dimensions	50.37	60.03	60.92	52.30	62.83	51.10	67.36	63.43	60.24
Accelerating sustainable development	44.16	46.42	56.34	47.19	55.88	30.88	57.67	59.83	46.41
(a) Manufacturing	2.99	8.00	8.61	1.15	6.84	0.08	0.21	2.40	0.21
(b) Mining	1.79	4.76	0.23	2.33	2.65	2.51	0.41	3.16	0.17
(c) Commerce	0.00	0.16	1.08	0.05	0.34	0.06	0.79	0.64	0.34
(d) Traditional energy	3.50	3.47	7.14	8.29	1.06	5.67	3.34	8.30	2.84
(e) Alternative energy	0.08	1.98	0.99	0.61	1.00	0.19	8.27	0.69	0.00
(f) Sea transport	0.95	1.15	0.17	0.33	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04
(g) Land transport	15.44	8.50	10.66	15.06	32.68	7.93	10.41	16.67	23.81
(h) Air transport	0.20	0.92	0.34	0.05	0.70	0.06	1.21	0.98	0.00
(i) Communications	4.93	0.83	3.00	3.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(j) Miscellaneous	14.29	16.64	24.13	15.35	10.06	14.38	33.02	27.00	19.01
Demographic dynamics	0.00	1.60	0.72	0.00	0.57	0.55	0.03	0.12	0.15
Protecting and promoting human health	2.20	8.93	2.41	4.68	5.21	8.37	2.28	1.05	10.83
Promoting sustainable human settlements	4.01	3.09	1.46	0.43	1.18	11.29	7.38	2.42	2.84
II. Conservation and management of resources	33.22	20.31	25.18	17.95	17.01	25.51	21.96	18.12	16.92
Protection of the atmosphere	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Land resources	2.15	1.38	3.55	2.10	0.72	1.87	1.76	2.28	3.83
Combating deforestation	1.07	0.16	1.22	0.13	0.68	0.08	0.28	1.18	0.00
Sustainable agriculture	25.79	9.72	13.41	9.46	12.05	12.75	12.96	8.86	6.44
Conservation of biological diversity	0.00	0.00	0.42	0.43	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.20	0.00
Protection of the oceans and seas	1.74	0.61	1.41	1.02	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.27	0.52
Protection of freshwater resources	1.81	8.05	1.88	3.94	3.42	8.02	4.21	2.91	5.88
Management of hazardous & solid wastes	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Conservation and management of resources, other	0.66	0.41	3.29	0.87	0.00	2.78	2.72	1.42	0.24
III. Strengthening the role of major groups	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV. Means of implementation	16.41	19.66	13.89	29.74	20.16	23.39	10.69	18.46	22.84
Financial resources and mechanisms	4.80	13.91	6.52	20.00	17.03	16.17	7.20	15.67	13.93
Science for sustainable development	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Promoting education and training	11.60	5.75	7.37	9.74	3.13	7.22	3.48	2.79	8.91
Sustainable development, total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Memo Items:									
Environmental protection	0.66	0.41	3.72	1.30	0.18	3.36	2.76	1.62	0.84
Basic social services	2.89	3.88	4.35	3.55	5.07	6.78	4.83	3.87	6.76

Source : Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

... Not reported separately

Table11: DAC donors' combined ODA bilateral commitments combined with multilateral institutions' combined commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to least developed countries 1990 - 1998 (US\$ millions)

<i>Agenda 21 Category</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
I. Social and economic dimensions	4464	5304	5435	4093	5044	4041	4642	4981	5323
Accelerating sustainable development	3869	4289	4551	3544	4279	2805	3884	4253	3985
(a) Manufacturing	347	493	545	127	399	89	105	129	47
(b) Mining	81	282	22	102	118	103	14	138	61
(c) Commerce	58	25	92	32	28	24	26	41	24
(d) Traditional energy	471	478	553	763	234	428	276	521	296
(e) Alternative energy	99	251	124	75	84	150	579	69	32
(f) Sea transport	95	151	86	67	69	53	43	47	26
(g) Land transport	1006	803	873	873	2009	622	717	1248	1584
(h) Air transport	76	94	30	21	100	35	187	59	12
(i) Communications	345	247	411	261	125	71	153	99	50
(j) Miscellaneous	1291	1465	1815	1223	1113	1230	1784	1902	1853
Demographic dynamics	73	137	217	100	129	93	59	119	179
Protecting and promoting human health	337	705	537	412	545	649	416	427	879
Promoting sustainable human settlements	185	173	130	37	91	494	283	182	280
II. Conservation and management of resources	3203	2137	2666	1828	1878	1928	1919	1857	1919
Protection of the atmosphere	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
Land resources	240	185	330	242	152	171	212	250	304
Combating deforestation	178	135	161	58	83	17	111	79	22
Sustainable agriculture	2003	975	1364	840	1007	903	849	802	721
Conservation of biological diversity	6	10	21	17	14	45	24	27	31
Protection of the oceans and seas	114	78	128	67	24	70	70	89	103
Protection of freshwater resources	615	684	447	491	535	550	512	447	644
Management of hazardous & solid wastes	0	0	0	11	18	8	8	6	1
Conservation and management of resources, other	47	70	214	102	45	162	133	157	93
III. Strengthening the role of major groups	1	0	4	0	1	8	1	0	5
IV. Means of implementation	3163	3486	3282	3180	2644	3007	2164	2731	3935
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Financial resources and mechanisms	2515	2760	2539	2561	2253	2358	1636	2151	2898
Science for sustainable development	0	2	2	2	17	11	24	9	4
Promoting education and training	648	724	741	617	374	638	504	571	1033
Sustainable development, total	10831	10927	11387	9101	9567	8984	8726	9569	11182
Emergency assistance	137	294	504	590	433	508	523	380	631
Total ODA commitments	10968	11221	11891	9691	10000	9492	9249	9949	11813
Memo Items									
Environmental protection	54	80	236	130	82	239	175	190	160
Basic social services	391	527	931	552	698	819	657	855	1276

Source : Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

Table 12: DAC donors' combined ODA bilateral commitments combined with multilateral institutions' combined commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to least developed countries, 1990-1998 (percentage shares)

<i>Agenda 21 Category</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
I. Social and economic dimensions	41.22	48.54	47.73	44.97	52.72	44.98	53.20	52.05	47.60
Accelerating sustainable development	35.72	39.25	39.97	38.94	44.73	31.22	44.51	44.45	35.64
(a) Manufacturing	3.20	4.51	4.79	1.40	4.17	0.99	1.20	1.35	0.42
(b) Mining	0.75	2.58	0.19	1.12	1.23	1.15	0.16	1.44	0.55
(c) Commerce	0.54	0.23	0.81	0.35	0.29	0.27	0.30	0.43	0.21
(d) Traditional energy	4.35	4.37	4.86	8.38	2.45	4.76	3.16	5.44	2.65
(e) Alternative energy	0.91	2.30	1.09	0.82	0.88	1.67	6.64	0.72	0.29
(f) Sea transport	0.88	1.38	0.76	0.74	0.72	0.59	0.49	0.49	0.23
(g) Land transport	9.29	7.35	7.67	9.59	21.00	6.92	8.22	13.04	14.17
(h) Air transport	0.70	0.86	0.26	0.23	1.05	0.39	2.14	0.62	0.11
(i) Communications	3.19	2.26	3.61	2.87	1.31	0.79	1.75	1.03	0.45
(j) Miscellaneous	11.92	13.41	15.94	13.44	11.63	13.69	20.44	19.88	16.57
Demographic dynamics	0.67	1.25	1.91	1.10	1.35	1.04	0.68	1.24	1.60
Protecting and promoting human health	3.11	6.45	4.72	4.53	5.70	7.22	4.77	4.46	7.86
Promoting sustainable human settlements	1.71	1.58	1.14	0.41	0.95	5.50	3.24	1.90	2.50
II. Conservation and management of resources	29.57	19.56	23.41	20.09	19.63	21.46	21.99	19.41	17.16
Protection of the atmosphere	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
Land resources	2.22	1.69	2.90	2.66	1.59	1.90	2.43	2.61	2.72
Combating deforestation	1.64	1.24	1.41	0.64	0.87	0.19	1.27	0.83	0.20
Sustainable agriculture	18.49	8.92	11.98	9.23	10.53	10.05	9.73	8.38	6.45
Conservation of biological diversity	0.06	0.09	0.18	0.19	0.15	0.50	0.28	0.28	0.28
Protection of the oceans and seas	1.05	0.71	1.12	0.74	0.25	0.78	0.80	0.93	0.92
Protection of freshwater resources	5.68	6.26	3.93	5.40	5.59	6.12	5.87	4.67	5.76
Management of hazardous & solid wastes	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.19	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.01
Conservation and management of resources, other	0.43	0.64	1.88	1.12	0.47	1.80	1.52	1.64	0.83
III. Strengthening the role of major groups	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.04
IV. Means of implementation	29.20	31.90	28.82	34.94	27.64	33.47	24.80	28.54	35.19
Financial resources and mechanisms	23.22	25.26	22.30	28.14	23.55	26.25	18.75	22.48	25.92
Science for sustainable development	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.18	0.12	0.28	0.09	0.04
Promoting education and training	5.98	6.63	6.51	6.78	3.91	7.10	5.78	5.97	9.24
Sustainable development, total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Memo Items:									
Environmental protection	0.50	0.73	2.07	1.43	0.86	2.66	2.01	1.99	1.43
Basic social services	3.61	4.82	8.18	6.07	7.30	9.12	7.53	8.94	11.41

Source : Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

... Not reported separately

Table 13: Bilateral ODA commitments to small island developing states and territories, by programme area, 1990 - 1998 (US\$ millions)

<i>Programme Area</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
I. Climate change and sea level rise	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
II. Natural & environmental disasters	20.3	21.5	13.8	39.0	9.0	46.0	48.9
III. Management of wastes	0.1	0.0	1.1	3.4	1.5	0.0	1.4
IV. Coastal and marine resources	23.7	48.4	26.8	34.4	34.8	40.2	41.6
V. Freshwater resources	33.6	11.8	82.0	48.6	88.5	15.5	74.7
VI. Land resources	88.7	36.1	195.3	36.2	53.6	62.2	34.3
VII. Energy resources	18.4	21.2	44.2	32.2	20.9	35.7	23.6
VIII. Tourism resources	0.9	8.7	0.2	2.4	1.8	3.0	0.0
IX. Biodiversity resources	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	10.9
X. National institutions & capacity building	0.6	24.1	6.0	9.7	2.9	9.5	6.3
XII. Transport & communications	36.8	89.4	170.6	20.9	157.4	77.7	69.3
XIII. Science & technology	0.0	0.0	6.4	2.9	4.0	3.3	0.4
XIV. Human resource development	150.7	125.2	128.1	163.8	209.2	278.9	201.4
XV. General development assistance	310.1	475.7	416.7	338.1	313.5	325.9	480.7
Total	684.3	862.2	1091.3	731.7	898.1	898.0	993.8

Source : Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

Table 14: Bilateral ODA commitments to small island developing states and territories, by programme area, 1990 - 1998 (percentage shares)

<i>Programme Area</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
I. Climate change and sea level rise	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
II. Natural & environmental disasters	3.0	2.5	1.3	5.3	1.0	5.1	4.9
III. Management of wastes	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
IV. Coastal and marine resources	3.5	5.6	2.5	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.2
V. Freshwater resources	4.9	1.4	7.5	6.6	9.9	1.7	7.5
VI. Land resources	13.0	4.2	17.9	4.9	6.0	6.9	3.5
VII. Energy resources	2.7	2.5	4.1	4.4	2.3	4.0	2.4
VIII. Tourism resources	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
IX. Biodiversity resources	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1
X. National institutions & capacity building	0.1	2.8	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.6
XII. Transport & communications	5.4	10.4	15.6	2.9	17.5	8.7	7.0
XIII. Science & technology	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
XIV. Human resource development	22.0	14.5	11.7	22.4	23.3	31.1	20.3
XV. General development assistance	45.3	55.2	38.2	46.2	34.9	36.3	48.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source : Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

Table 15: Multilateral institutions combined commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to small island developing states and territories, by programme area, 1990 - 1998 (US\$ millions)

<i>Programme Area</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
I. Climate change and sea level rise	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
II. Natural & environmental disasters	0.0	2.7	1.5	0.4	0.0	1.6	5.7
III. Management of wastes	0.0	0.1	0.1	11.9	2.1	0.1	0.0
IV. Coastal and marine resources	10.5	14.0	2.8	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
V. Freshwater resources	5.1	83.3	30.0	34.0	23.3	11.7	94.9
VI. Land resources	89.6	47.7	1180.9	87.6	23.8	90.2	57.9
VII. Energy resources	86.1	104.0	21.9	42.2	24.3	76.0	8.3
VIII. Tourism resources	1.5	4.7	3.2	5.8	6.1	0.2	0.5
IX. Biodiversity resources	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
X. National institutions & capacity building	0.0	4.5	2.0	32.8	0.1	0.8	16.2
XII. Transport & communications	223.0	174.3	52.1	139.8	90.5	360.0	95.3
XIII. Science & technology	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
XIV. Human resource development	27.7	236.7	44.7	105.6	5.6	125.4	195.2
XV. General development assistance	94.2	203.0	198.6	438.6	221.1	162.8	685.5
Total	538.6	875.1	1539.1	899.8	396.8	828.9	1159.6

Source : Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

Table 16: Multilateral institutions combined commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to small island developing states and territories, by programme area, 1990 - 1998 (percentage shares)

<i>Programme Area</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
I. Climate change and sea level rise	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
II. Natural & environmental disasters	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
III. Management of wastes	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
IV. Coastal and marine resources	1.9	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
V. Freshwater resources	0.9	9.5	1.9	3.8	5.9	1.4	8.2
VI. Land resources	16.6	5.5	76.7	9.7	6.0	10.9	5.0
VII. Energy resources	16.0	11.9	1.4	4.7	6.1	9.2	0.7
VIII. Tourism resources	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.0
IX. Biodiversity resources	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
X. National institutions & capacity building	0.0	0.5	0.1	3.6	0.0	0.1	1.4
XII. Transport & communications	41.4	19.9	3.4	15.5	22.8	43.4	8.2
XIII. Science & technology	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
XIV. Human resource development	5.1	27.0	2.9	11.7	1.4	15.1	16.8
XV. General development assistance	17.5	23.2	12.9	48.7	55.7	19.6	59.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source : Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

Table 17: Total bilateral ODA commitments and multilateral combined commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to small island developing states and territories, by programme area, 1990 - 1998 (US\$ millions)

<i>Programme Area</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
I. Climate change and sea level rise	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
II. Natural & environmental disasters	20.3	24.2	15.3	39.4	9.0	47.6	54.6
III. Management of wastes	0.1	0.1	1.1	15.3	3.6	0.1	1.4
IV. Coastal and marine resources	34.2	62.4	29.6	35.7	34.9	40.2	41.6
V. Freshwater resources	38.7	95.1	112.0	82.6	111.9	27.2	169.6
VI. Land resources	178.3	83.8	1376.2	123.8	77.4	152.4	92.3
VII. Energy resources	104.4	125.2	66.2	74.4	45.2	111.7	31.9
VIII. Tourism resources	2.4	13.4	3.4	8.1	7.8	3.3	0.5
IX. Biodiversity resources	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.1	11.0
X. National institutions & capacity building	0.6	28.6	8.1	42.5	3.0	10.3	22.5
XII. Transport & communications	259.8	263.7	222.7	160.7	247.9	437.8	164.6
XIII. Science & technology	0.0	0.0	6.4	2.9	4.0	3.3	0.5
XIV. Human resource development	178.4	361.9	172.8	269.4	214.8	404.3	396.6
XV. General development assistance	404.2	678.7	615.2	776.7	534.5	488.7	1166.2
Total	1222.9	1737.2	2630.4	1631.5	1294.9	1726.9	2153.4

Source : Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

Table 18: Total bilateral ODA commitments and multilateral combined commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to small island developing states and territories, by programme area, 1990 - 1998 (percentage shares)

<i>Programme Area</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
I. Climate change and sea level rise	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
II. Natural & environmental disasters	1.7	1.4	0.6	2.4	0.7	2.8	2.5
III. Management of wastes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1
IV. Coastal and marine resources	2.8	3.6	1.1	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.9
V. Freshwater resources	3.2	5.5	4.3	5.1	8.6	1.6	7.9
VI. Land resources	14.6	4.8	52.3	7.6	6.0	8.8	4.3
VII. Energy resources	8.5	7.2	2.5	4.6	3.5	6.5	1.5
VIII. Tourism resources	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.0
IX. Biodiversity resources	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5
X. National institutions & capacity building	0.0	1.6	0.3	2.6	0.2	0.6	1.0
XII. Transport & communications	21.2	15.2	8.5	9.9	19.1	25.4	7.6
XIII. Science & technology	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
XIV. Human resource development	14.6	20.8	6.6	16.5	16.6	23.4	18.4
XV. General development assistance	33.1	39.1	23.4	47.6	41.3	28.3	54.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source : Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

ANNEX I

THE DATA

1. In order to present the commitments to developing countries and to least developed countries according to the Agenda 21 categories, the data was extracted from the purpose codes in the OECD Creditor Reporting System by matching the purpose codes with corresponding chapters of Agenda 21 (see Annex II and III). While every care has been taken to ensure accuracy and consistency during this data extraction process, it is important to recognise that some classifications in this paper do not exactly correspond to the Agenda 21 categories. Moreover, this task has been made more difficult following the revision of the OECD Creditor Reporting System purpose codes in 1996 (see Annex I of *Financial Flow Statistics*, Background Paper No. 17, DESA/DSD/1998/17).

2. A major problem is that several Agenda 21 categories are cross-cutting in nature – that is, activities can take place in more than one, if not all, economic sectors – and a single activity can often address several dimensions of Agenda 21. One such example is the category ‘combatting poverty’. Since aid programmes combat poverty in several ways, both directly and indirectly, showing the total of activities in support of ‘social/welfare services’ as the total for combatting poverty is meaningless and, taking account of the development partnerships strategy of the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) with its goal for poverty reduction, not advisable. The Agenda 21 category ‘conservation of biological diversity’ is another example: Although the OECD sector classification includes a code titled ‘bio-diversity’, it captures only a small part of aid allocations for that purpose while activities such as sustainable agricultural and farming practices, integrated pest management strategies, combatting deforestation or sustainable marine, coastal or inland fishing which contribute to bio-diversity conservation are included in the totals for aid to agriculture, forestry and fishing.

3. Given the data-matching problems outlined above, it seems inappropriate to present data under some of these cross-cutting categories of Agenda 21 and, therefore, no aggregates are provided for the categories ‘combatting poverty’, ‘integrating environment and development in decision-making’, ‘promoting women’s role in development’, ‘strengthening the role of NGOs’, ‘technology transfer and capacity building’ and ‘information for decision making’. These dimensions of Agenda 21, however, are addressed within aid activities across all economic sectors. Activities that earlier appeared under the above-mentioned headings are now included under ‘accelerating sustainable development, miscellaneous’ and ‘conservation and management of resources, other’. Aggregate data for the other categories are given as before and, for each category, the list of DAC sectors included in the aggregate is provided in Annex III.

4. Data for several of the years, as compared to previous reports, have been revised. According to the OECD, these changes relate mainly to one country resuming CRS reporting in 1999 and providing data retroactively for the earlier years.

5. As in previous presentations, the OECD data for all years exclude a significant volume of technical co-operation. The data cover approximately 75 per cent of total bilateral ODA commitments in 1997. The missing 25 per cent mainly relate to technical co-operation grants by France, Germany and Japan. Since such technical co-operation commitments are not distributed evenly among the different sectors, cross-sectoral comparisons should be made with caution.

6. Similar caution needs to be exercised when trend analysis is being undertaken because the data contains gaps for some years for some countries and allowance has also to be made for changes in the recent assignment of codes and the difficulties in accurately matching OECD purpose codes with Agenda 21 categories. Furthermore, the data is presented in current US\$ values and no adjustment has been made for changes in the purchasing power of the dollar.

ANNEX II

CREDITOR REPORTING SYSTEM (CRS)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Agenda 21 Chapter(s)</i>
I. SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DIMENSIONS		
(a) <u>Manufacturing</u>		
32110	Industrial policy and administrative management	2,4
32120	Industrial development	2,4
32130	SME development	2,4
32140	Cottage industries and handicraft	2,4
32161	Agro-industries	2,4
32163	Textiles, leather and substitutes	2,4
32162	Forest industries	2,4
32164	Chemicals	2,4
32165	Fertilizer plants	2,4
32166	Cement/lime/plaster	2,4
32167	Energy manufacturing	2,4
32168	Pharmaceutical production	2,4
32169	Basic metal industries	2,4
32170	Non-ferrous metal industries	2,4
32171	Engineering	2,4
32172	Transport equipment industry	2,4
32181	Technological research and development.	2,4
(b) <u>Mining</u>		
32210	Mineral/mining policy and administrative management	2,4
32220	Mineral prospection and exploration	2,4
32261	Coal	2,4
32262	Oil and gas	2,4
32263	Ferrous metals	2,4
32264	Non-ferrous metals	2,4
32265	Precious metals/materials	2,4
32266	Industrial mineral	2,4
32267	Fertilizer minerals	2,4
32268	Offshore minerals	2,4
(c) <u>Commerce</u>		
33110	Trade policy and administrative management	2,4
33120	Wholesale/retail trade	2,4
33130	Export promotion	2,4
33210	Tourism policy and administrative management	2,4
(d) <u>Traditional energy</u>		
23010	Energy policy and administrative management	2,4
23020	Power generation/non-renewable sources	2,4
23061	Oil-fired power plants	2,4
23062	Gas-fired power plants	2,4
23063	Coal-fired power plants	2,4
23040	Electrical transmission/distribution	2,4
23050	Gas distribution	2,4
23081	Energy education/training	2,4
23082	Energy research	2,4

ANNEX II (continued)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Agenda 21 Chapter(s)</i>
	(e) <u>Alternative energy</u>	
23030	Power generation/renewable sources	2,4
23064	Nuclear power plants	2,4
23065	Hydro-electric power plants	2,4
23066	Geothermal energy	2,4
23067	Solar energy	2,4
23068	Wind power	2,4
23069	Ocean power	2,4
23070	Biomass	2,4
	(f) <u>Sea transport</u>	
21040	Water transport	2,4
	(g) <u>Land transport</u>	
21010	Transport policy and administrative management	2,4
21020	Road transport	2,4
21030	Rail transport	2,4
21061	Storage	2,4
	(h) <u>Air transport</u>	
21050	Air transport	2,4
	(i) <u>Communications</u>	
22010	Communications policy and administrative management	2,4
22020	Telecommunications	2,4
22030	Radio/television/print media	2,4
	(j) <u>Miscellaneous</u>	
15010	Economic and development planning	2,4
15020	Public sector financial management	2,4
15030	Legal and judicial development	2,4
15040	Government administration	2,4
15050	Strengthening civil society	2,4
15061	Post-conflict peace-building (UN)	2,4
15062	Elections	2,4
15063	Human rights monitoring and education	2,4
15064	Demobilisation	2,4
15065	Free flow of information	2,4
16110	Employment policy and administrative management	2,4
16310	Social/welfare services	2,4
16320	General government services	2,4
16361	Narcotics control	2,4
24010	Financial policy and administrative management	2,4
24020	Monetary institutions	2,4
24030	Formal sector financial institutions	2,4
24040	Informal/semi-formal financial institutions	2,4
25010	Business services	2,4
25020	Privatisation	2,4
32310	Construction	2,4
42010	Women in development	2,4
43010	Multisector aid (components not available)	2,4
43020	Multisector aid (components available)	2,4
43050	Alternative development	2,4

ANNEX II (continued)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Agenda 21 Chapter(s)</i>
99810	Sectors not specified	2,4
11000	Education	2,4
11400	Post-secondary education	2,4
12000	Health	2,4
12200	Basic health	2,4
14000	Water supply and sanitation	2,4
15000	Government and civil society	2,4
16100	Employment	2,4
16200	Housing	2,4
20000	Economic infrastructure and services	2,4
21000	Transport and storage	2,4
24000	Banking and financial services	2,4
31000	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,4
31100	Agriculture	2,4
31200	Forestry	2,4
31300	Fishing	2,4
32000	Industry, mining and construction	2,4
32100	Industry	2,4
33100	Trade	2,4
33200	Tourism	2,4
40000	Multi-sector/cross-cutting	2,4
43000	Other multisector	2,4
52000	Developmental food aid/food security assistance	2,4
60000	Action relating to debt	2,4
70000	Emergency assistance	2,4
71000	Emergency food aid	2,4
72000	Other emergency and distress relief	2,4
99800	Unallocated/unspecified	2,4
30000	Production	2,4
42000	Women in development	2,4
11300	Secondary education	2,4
32300	Construction	2,4
12100	Health, general	2,4
11100	Education, level unspecified	2,4
91000	Administrative costs of donors	2,4
16300	Other social services	2,4
22000	Communications	2,4
11200	Basic education	2,4
13000	Population policies/programmes and reproductive health	2,4
16000	Other social infrastructure and services	2,4
23000	Energy generation and supply	2,4
25000	Business and other services	2,4
32200	Mineral resources and mining	2,4
41000	General environmental protection	2,4
50000	Commodity aid and general programme assistance	2,4
51000	Structural adjustment assistance with World Bank/IMF	2,4
53000	Other general programme and commodity assistance	2,4
92000	Support to non-governmental organisations	2,4
	Demographic dynamics	
13010	Population policy and administrative management	5
13030	Family planning	5

ANNEX II (continued)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Agenda 21 Chapter(s)</i>
	<u>Protecting and promoting human health</u>	
12110	Basic health infrastructure	6
12181	Basic health infrastructure	6
12182	Basic health infrastructure	6
12191	Basic health infrastructure	6
12230	Basic health infrastructure	6
12240	Nutrition	6
12250	Infectious disease control	6
12281	Health education	6
12282	Health personnel development	6
13020	Reproductive health care	6
13040	STD control including HIV/AIDS	6
	<u>Promoting sustainable human settlements</u>	
16210	Housing policy and administrative management	7
16220	Low-cost housing	7
43030	Urban development and management	7
16330	Settlement	7
16340	Reconstruction relief	7
	II. CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT OF RESOURCES	
	<u>Protection of the atmosphere</u>	
41020	Biosphere protection	9
	<u>Land resources</u>	
43040	Rural development	10
	<u>Combating deforestation</u>	
31210	Forestry policy and administrative management	11
31220	Forestry development	11
31261	Fuelwood/charcoal	11
31281	Forestry education/training	11
31282	Forestry research	11
31291	Forestry services	11
	<u>Sustainable agriculture</u>	
31110	Agricultural policy and administrative management	14
31120	Agricultural development	14
31130	Agricultural land resources	14
31140	Agricultural water resources	14
31150	Agricultural inputs	14
31161	Food crop production	14
31162	Industrial crops/export crops	14
31163	Livestock	14
31164	Agrarian reform	14
31181	Agricultural education/training	14
31182	Agricultural extension	14
31183	Agricultural extension	14
31184	Agricultural extension	14
31191	Agricultural services	14
31192	Plant protection and pest control	14
31193	Agricultural credit	14

ANNEX II (continued)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Agenda 21 Chapter(s)</i>
31194	Agricultural co-operatives	14
31195	Livestock/veterinary services	14
	Conservation of biological diversity	
41030	Bio-diversity	15
	Protection of the oceans and seas	
31310	Fishing policy and administrative management	17
31320	Fishery development	17
31381	Fishery education/training	17
31382	Fishery research	17
31391	Fishery services	17
	<u>Protection of freshwater resources</u>	
14010	Water resources policy/administrative management	18
14015	Water resources protection	18
14020	Water and sanitation	18
14030	Low-cost water and sanitation	18
14040	River development	18
	Management of hazardous and solid wastes	
14050	Waste management/disposal	19,20,21
	<u>Conservation and management of resources, other</u>	
41010	Environmental policy and administrative management	9 through 22
41040	Site preservation	9 through 22
41050	Flood prevention/control	9 through 22
41081	Environmental education/training	9 through 22
41082	Environmental research	9 through 22
III. STRENGTHENING THE ROLE OF MAJOR GROUPS		
92010	Support to national NGOs	27
92020	Support to international NGOs	27
92030	Support to local and regional NGOs	27
IV. MEANS OF IMPLEMENTATION		
	<u>Financial resources and mechanisms</u>	
51010	Structural adjustment	33
53020	Budget support	33
53030	Import support (capital goods)	33
53040	Import support (commodities)	33
52010	Food security programmes/food aid	33
60010	Action relating to debt	33
60020	Debt forgiveness	33
60030	Relief of multilateral debt	33
60040	Rescheduling	33
60050	Refinancing	33
60061	Debt for development swap	33
60062	Other debt swap	33
60063	Debt buy-back	33
53010	Balance-of-payments support	33
91010	Administrative costs	33

ANNEX II (continued)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Agenda 21 Chapter(s)</i>
	<u>Science for sustainable development</u>	
16381	Research/scientific institutions	35
	<u>Promoting education and training</u>	
11110	Education policy and administrative management	36
11120	Education facilities and training	36
11130	Teacher training	36
11181	Educational research	36
11220	Primary education	36
11230	Non-formal education	36
11240	Pre-school education	36
11320	Secondary education	36
11330	Vocational training	36
11420	Higher education	36
11430	Advanced technical and managerial training	36
16350	Culture and recreation	36
99820	Promotion of development awareness	36
	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT, TOTAL	
	<u>Emergency assistance</u>	
71010	Emergency food aid	
72010	Emergency/distress relief	
72020	Aid to refugees (in donor country)	
72030	Aid to refugees (in recipient country)	
	OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE, GRAND TOTAL	
	<u>Memo item:</u> Environmental protection	
14015	Water resources protection	
14050	Waste management/disposal	
41010	Environmental policy and administrative management	
41020	Biosphere protection	
41030	Bio-diversity	
41040	Site preservation	
41050	Flood prevention/control	
41081	Environmental policy and administrative management	
41082	Environmental research	
	<u>Memo item:</u> Basic social services	
11220	Primary education	
11230	Non-formal education	
11240	Pre-school education	
12220	Basic health care	
12230	Basic health infrastructure	
12240	Nutrition	
12250	Infectious disease control	
12281	Health education	
12282	Health personnel development	
13010	Population policy and administrative management	
13020	Reproductive health care	
13030	Family planning	
13040	STD control including HIV/AIDS	

ANNEX III

DAC SECTORS INCLUDED IN THE AGGREGATES FOR AGENDA 21 CATEGORIES

<i>Agenda 21 Categories</i>	<i>DAC Sector</i>
I. SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DIMENSIONS	
Accelerating sustainable development	
(a) Manufacturing	Industry
(b) Mining	Mineral resources and mining
(c) Commerce	Trade and tourism
(d) Traditional energy	Energy, excluding renewable sources
(e) Alternative energy	Renewable sources
(f) Sea transport	Water transport
(g) Land transport	Transport, excluding water transport, air transport
(h) Air transport	Air transport
(i) Communications	Communications
(j) Miscellaneous	Government and civil society, employment, other social services
Combatting poverty	...
Demographic dynamics	Population, excluding reproductive health
Protecting and promoting human health	Health, including reproductive health
Promoting sustainable human settlements	Housing, including settlement, reconstruction
Integrating environment and development in decision-making	...
II. CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT OF RESOURCES	
Protection of the atmosphere	Biosphere protection
Land resources	Rural development
Combatting deforestation	Forestry
Sustainable agriculture	Agriculture
Conservation of biological diversity	Bio-diversity
Protection of the oceans and seas	Fishing
Protection of freshwater resources	Water supply and sanitation, excluding waste management
Management of hazardous and solid wastes	Waste management
Conservation and management of resources, other	General environmental protection
III. STRENGTHENING THE ROLE OF MAJOR GROUPS	
Promoting women's role in sustainable development	...
Strengthening the role of NGOs	...
IV. MEANS OF IMPLEMENTATION	
Financial resources and mechanisms	Structural adjustment, general programme assistance
Technology transfer and capacity building	...
Science for sustainable development	Research/scientific institutions, when unspecified
Promoting education and training	Education
Information for decision-making	...

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

... Not reported separately

ANNEX IV
OECD GUIDANCE NOTE: PILOT STUDY ON AID TARGETING THE
OBJECTIVES OF THE RIO CONVENTIONS

1. *Methodology*

The pilot data collection will be undertaken within the Creditor Reporting System (CRS) using policy objective markers. For one year's worth of commitments, Members are requested to classify and score individual aid activities against three additional markers - "bio-diversity", "climate change" and "desertification". [For general description of the marker system, see DCD/DAC/STAT(97)1.]

2. *Definitions*

The definitions of aid related to bio-diversity, climate change and desertification are given below, following the standard format of DAC marker definitions (i.e. definition, eligibility criteria and examples of typical activities). They have been drafted in consultation with the secretariats of the three conventions.

Scoring should be done solely against the specific objectives of the respective conventions. Because they are all in the environment field, overlap is possible i.e. an activity may score "2" (principal objective) or "1"(significant objective) against more than one convention. Please note also that activities already coded as "general environmental protection", which would score "2" by definition against the overall "environment" marker, may score 2, 1, or 0 against the conventions, depending on the specific relevance to each.

3. *Coverage*

The pilot study will cover bilateral ODA commitments in 1998. Members with gaps in CRS reporting (e.g. on technical co-operation) are requested to ensure that the pilot data collection covers the large majority of bilateral ODA activities. For example, if an agency does not yet fully report to the CRS, it should nevertheless provide data for the pilot study. If necessary, the Secretariat can propose a simplified CRS reporting format for these agencies.

4. *Reporting format and procedure*

Data should be transmitted in the same format as normal CRS returns (i.e. in Unified Standard Input Format). As all aid related to bio-diversity, climate change or desertification scores on the existing "aid to environment" marker, reporters who have already completed CRS returns for 1998 need to screen only the activities classified as "aid to environment". (The Secretariat can provide a listing or file of these activities upon request.) If the "aid to environment" marker has not been reported, all activities should be screened. Reporters who are yet to submit CRS returns for 1998 are requested to add three columns at the end of the USIF spreadsheet. Agencies who do not yet transmit their CRS returns electronically are requested to contact the Secretariat to discuss the appropriate reporting format.

5. *Timing*

The pilot study will be undertaken in the course of 1999. The Conference of Parties of the Convention on Biological Diversity is scheduled to discuss financial flow data at its meeting in May 2000. The Secretariat, in consultation with the secretariats of the Conventions, will prepare a report on the study in time for that meeting and for consideration by the WP-STAT and WP-ENV in 2000. Progress with and preliminary results from the study will be made available to the Conference of Parties of the Convention on Climate Change, the meeting of which is scheduled for October 1999.

AID TARGETING THE OBJECTIVES OF THE CONVENTION ON BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY

DEFINITION

An activity should be classified as bio-diversity-related (score Principal or Significant) if:

CRITERIA FOR ELIGIBILITY

EXAMPLES OF TYPICAL ACTIVITIES

1. Non-sector specific activities

Environmental policy and administrative management

Biosphere protection

Bio-diversity

Environmental education/training

Environmental research

2. Other typical activities take place in the sectors of:

Water and sanitation

Agriculture

Forestry

Fishing

Tourism

- a) It promotes the conservation of bio-diversity, sustainable use of bio-diversity, and/or fair and equitable sharing of the benefits of the utilisation of genetic resources; **and**
 - b) It includes specific action to integrate bio-diversity concerns with a range of development objectives of the recipient country, or to assist the developing country to meet its obligations under the Convention.
 - c) The objectives of the Convention are explicitly promoted in activity documentation; **and**
 - b) The activity contains specific measures to implement the objectives of the Convention through protecting or enhancing the ecosystems, species or genetic resources concerned, or remedying existing environmental damage; **or**
 - c) The activity contains specific measures to develop or strengthen environmental policies, legislation and administration, or to transfer technology, for the implementation of the Convention.
- Preparation of national bio-diversity plans, strategies and programmes; bio-diversity inventories and assessments; development of necessary legislation and regulations for the protection of threatened species; development of incentive measures; development of impact assessment; policy and legislation on access to, and sharing benefits of, genetic resources.
 - Establishment of protected areas and sustainable management of ecosystems, including in marine and coastal, inland waters, forest, mountain, dryland, arid and semi-arid areas.
 - Natural reserves and actions in the surrounding areas; other measures to protect endangered or vulnerable species and their habitats; ex-situ conservation (e.g. seed banks, zoological gardens).
 - Capacity building in taxonomy and bio-diversity assessment; education, training and awareness programmes on bio-diversity.
 - Research on bio-diversity.
 - Integration of biological diversity into sectoral policy, planning and programmes; e.g.
 - Water resources protection and rehabilitation; integrated watershed, catchment and river basin protection and management;
 - Sustainable agricultural and farming practices; integrated pest management strategies and appropriate use of agro-chemicals; soil conservation; genetic resources conservation;
 - Combating deforestation and land degradation;
 - Sustainable marine, coastal and inland fishing;
 - Sustainable use of sensitive environmental areas for tourism.

AID TARGETING THE OBJECTIVES OF FRAMEWORK CONVENTION ON CLIMATE CHANGE

DEFINITION

An activity should be classified as climate change related (score Principal or Significant) if:

- a) It aims at stabilisation of greenhouse gas concentrations in the atmosphere at a level that would prevent dangerous anthropogenic interference with the climate system; **and**
- b) It includes specific action to integrate the climate change concerns with a range of development objectives of the recipient country, or to assist the developing country to meet its obligations under the Convention.

CRITERIA FOR ELIGIBILITY

- a) The objectives of the Convention are explicitly promoted in activity documentation; **and**
- b) The activity contains specific measures to implement the objectives of the Convention through protecting or enhancing the ecosystems concerned or remedying existing environmental damage; **or**
- c) The activity contains specific measures to develop or strengthen environmental policies, legislation and administration, or to transfer technology, for the implementation of the Convention.

EXAMPLES OF TYPICAL ACTIVITIES

1. Non-sector specific activities

Environmental policy and administrative management

- Preparation of national inventories of greenhouse gases (emissions by sources and removals by sinks); climate change related policy and economic analysis, inc. national plans to mitigate or adapt to climate change; development of climate change related legislation, regulations and economic instruments; climate technology needs surveys and assessments; institutional capacity building.

Biosphere protection

- Protection and enhancement of sinks and reservoirs through sustainable management and conservation of oceans and other marine ecosystems.

Bio-diversity

- Protection and enhancement of sinks and reservoirs through conservation of wetlands, wilderness areas, national parks.

Flood prevention/control

- Coastal zone protection and management.

Env. education/training

- Education, training and public awareness related to climate change.

Environmental research

- Climate change related impact and adaptation assessments.
- Oceanographic and atmospheric research and monitoring.

2. Other typical activities take place in the sectors of:

Water and sanitation

- Development and transfer of technologies that control, reduce or prevent anthropogenic emissions of greenhouse gases, in particular in waste management, transport, energy, agriculture and industry.

Transport

- Development and transfer of technologies that enhance energy efficiency (in energy generation, the sectors of transport and industry); development of new and renewable forms of energy.

Energy

Agriculture

- Protection and enhancement of sinks and reservoirs of greenhouse gases through sustainable forest management, afforestation and reforestation; rehabilitation of areas affected by drought and desertification.

Forestry

Industry

AID TARGETING THE OBJECTIVES OF THE CONVENTION TO COMBAT DESERTIFICATION

DEFINITION

An activity should be classified as desertification-related (score Principal or Significant) if:

- a) It aims at combating desertification and mitigating the effects of drought through prevention and/or reduction of land degradation, rehabilitation of partly degraded land, and reclamation of desertified land; **and**
- b) It includes specific action to integrate desertification concerns with a range of development objectives of the recipient country, or to assist the developing country to meet its obligations under the Convention.

CRITERIA FOR ELIGIBILITY

- a) The objectives of the Convention are explicitly promoted in activity documentation; **and**
- b) The activity contains specific measures to implement the objectives of the Convention through protecting or enhancing the ecosystems concerned or remedying existing environmental damage; **or**
- c) The activity contains specific measures to develop or strengthen environmental policies, legislation and administration, or to transfer technology, for the implementation of the Convention.

EXAMPLES OF TYPICAL ACTIVITIES

1. Non-sector specific activities

Environmental policy and administrative management

Env. education/training

Environmental research

2. Other typical activities take place in the sectors of:

Water and sanitation

Agriculture

Forestry

- Preparation of national, sub-regional and regional strategies and action plans to combat desertification and mitigating the effects of drought; establishment of drought early warning systems; strengthening of drought preparedness and management.
- Education, training and public awareness related to desertification and land degradation;
- Research on desertification and land degradation.
- Integration of desertification and land degradation into sectoral policy, planning and programmes (e.g. agricultural and rural development policy, plans and programmes);
- Rehabilitation, conservation and sustainable management of land and water resources;
- Sustainable irrigation for both crops and livestock; alternative livelihood projects;
- Development and transfer of environmentally sound technologies relevant to combating desertification.