

# **U.N. IN ACTION**

Week of 4 September 2006 Programme No. 1025 Duration: 3'52"

### FIGHTING POVERTY WITH ROSES IN RWANDA

### VIDEO

MISTY

### AUDIO

NARRATION In Rwanda one effort to eradicate poverty LANDSCAPE/GREENHOUSES starts with the early morning mist. The abundant moisture promotes the growth of greenhouse roses. They are a luxury item for export. They bring in much needed foreign currency and provide local farm workers a higher than average salary and social benefits. (20")

# WOMEN WALK INTO FRAME/EUGENIE IN FRONT

MUKANTWALI ON-CAMERA

Of the two hundred employees at this rose farm 80 percent are women. Many suffer from the consequences of genocide and war that devastated Rwanda twelve years ago. Eugenie Mukantwali lost her parents and siblings.

(15.5")

MUKANTWALI: (In French) "Bodies, I saw very many of them. If I start to talk about them, I will cry." (4.5")

## NARRATION

BEATRICE GAKUBA INSPECTING ROSES

After the genocide Beatrice Gakuba returned from exile to rebuild her country. She began to grow roses from the ashes of the genocide.

(10")

#### NARRATION

Rwanda had only exported tea and coffee. Gakuba's gamble paid off. Today, her farm, Rwanda Flora, exports 400 tons of roses a week to the International flower market in Amsterdam. Jacqueline Yezakuzwe is pleased. (20")

YEZAKUZEW ON-CAMERA

"We are happy about what we're doing. We are paid every month, and well." (4")

YEZAKUZWE: (In English)

# NARRATION

Even if a machine could cut the stems, it is done by hand. No special skills are required. New employees can be trained in a very short time. (10")

## MAN CARRIES BOX OF ROSES TO REFRIGERATOR

PACKING ROSES FOR EXPORT

A customs officer makes sure that only roses go into the boxes. Once the roses are packed, they need constant refrigeration. Sometimes the electricity fails and a week's work wilts away. This is bad for business and also for the workers. Gakuba cares about both.

(22.5")

#### GAKUBA: (In English)

"My experience at the UN has taught me that I can combine both the business and give social services to my workers." (6")

#### GAKUBA ON-CAMERA

#### WOMAN TREATS FINGER

#### CHILDREN IN SCHOOL

YEZAKUZWE ON-CAMERA

## CUTTING AND MEASURING ROSES

UN LOGO

#### **NARRATION**

Besides flowers, roses grow sharp thorns. If a worker pricks her finger she finds care at a nearby health centre. The rose farm pays for all employees to join the government's healthcare system. (14")

During the workday the women leave their children at school. With the money they make, they can afford to keep educating their children, unlike many other Rwandan families. (10")

#### <u>YEZAKUZWE</u>: (In )

"We even have a contract. We are registered in the social security programme, so we won't have problems in old age." (6")

#### NARRATION

Rwanda Flora with its responsible and enlightened business approach represents a new kind of enterprise in the African context. These roses that may end up as a birthday bouquet in a far-away land, have a direct impact on the lives of poor people in Rwanda. The success here may inspire others to try new agricultural exports to make the economy grow and help achieve the development goal of cutting poverty by half in the coming decade.

(30")

This report was prepared by the United Nations.