

*Bulletin No. 114*

# **Law of the Sea**



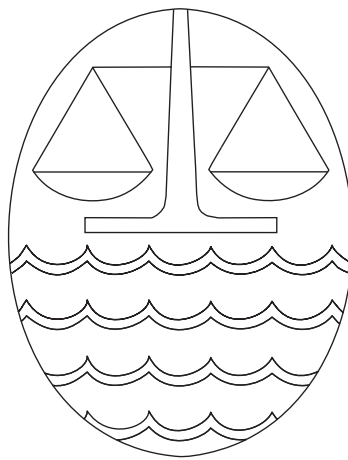
*Division for Ocean Affairs  
and the Law of the Sea  
Office of Legal Affairs*



United Nations

Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea  
Office of Legal Affairs

# *Law of the Sea*



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United Nations  
New York, 2024

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United Nations publication  
ISBN 978-92-1002983-4  
eISBN 978-92-1358652-5  
ISSN 1015-1885  
eISSN 2218-6018

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Printed at the United Nations, New York

# CONTENTS

## I. UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF THE SEA

|  |    |
|--|----|
| STATUS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF THE SEA, THE AGREEMENT RELATING TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF PART XI OF THE CONVENTION, THE AGREEMENT FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE CONVENTION RELATING TO THE CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT OF STRADDLING FISH STOCKS AND HIGHLY MIGRATORY FISH STOCKS, AND THE AGREEMENT UNDER THE CONVENTION ON THE CONSERVATION AND SUSTAINABLE USE OF MARINE BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY OF AREAS BEYOND NATIONAL JURISDICTION AS AT 31 MARCH 2024 . . . . . | 1  |
| 1. Table recapitulating the status of the Convention and of its implementing Agreements . . . . .  | 1  |
| 2. Chronological lists of ratifications, accessions and successions . . . . .  | 10 |
| (a) The Convention . . . . .   | 10 |
| (b) Agreement relating to the Implementation of Part XI of the Convention . . . . .  | 12 |
| (c) Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks . . . . .   | 14 |
| (d) Agreement under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction . . . . .   | 16 |
| 3. Depositary Notifications . . . . .  | 17 |
| Chile: Declarations made upon ratification of the Agreement under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction, 20 February 2024 . . . . .   | 17 |

## II. LEGAL INFORMATION RELEVANT TO THE UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF THE SEA

|  |    |
|--|----|
| NATIONAL LEGISLATION . . . . .   | 19 |
| China  |    |
| Statement of the Government of the People's Republic of China on the Baselines of the Territorial Sea Adjacent to the North Part of the Beibu Gulf, 1 March 2024 . . . . . | 19 |

## III. COMMUNICATIONS BY STATES

|   |    |
|---|----|
| BAHRAIN: NOTE VERBALE NO. O/BMN/9/2/24/36 FROM THE PERMANENT MISSION OF THE KINGDOM OF BAHRAIN TO THE UNITED NATIONS ADDRESSED TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, 20 FEBRUARY 2024 . . . . . | 20 |
|---|----|

## IV. OTHER INFORMATION RELEVANT TO THE LAW OF THE SEA

|   |    |
|---|----|
| A. LIST OF CONCILIATORS AND ARBITRATORS NOMINATED UNDER ARTICLE 2 OF ANNEX V AND ARTICLE 2 OF ANNEX VII TO THE CONVENTION AS AT 31 MARCH 2024 . . . . . | 21 |
| B. SELECTED DOCUMENTS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL . . . . .   | 28 |
| C. MARITIME ZONE NOTIFICATIONS AS AT 31 MARCH 2024 . . . . .  | 29 |
| D. CONTINENTAL SHELF NOTIFICATIONS AS AT 31 MARCH 2024 . . . . .  | 34 |
| E. SUMMARIES AND RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE COMMISSION ON THE LIMITS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF MADE PUBLIC AS AT 31 MARCH 2024 . . . . .                     | 38 |



## I. UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF THE SEA

STATUS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF THE SEA, THE AGREEMENT RELATING TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF PART XI OF THE CONVENTION, THE AGREEMENT FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE CONVENTION RELATING TO THE CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT OF STRADDLING FISH STOCKS AND HIGHLY MIGRATORY FISH STOCKS, AND THE AGREEMENT UNDER THE CONVENTION ON THE CONSERVATION AND SUSTAINABLE USE OF MARINE BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY OF AREAS BEYOND NATIONAL JURISDICTION AS AT 31 MARCH 2024<sup>1</sup>

### 1. Table recapitulating the status of the Convention and of its implementing Agreements

*This consolidated table provides unofficial, quick-reference information related to the participation in the Convention and its implementing Agreements.*

*The symbol  indicates that (i) a declaration or statement was made at the time of signature, ratification or accession, or anytime thereafter; or (ii) declarations were confirmed upon succession;  indicates that more than one declaration was made by the State. The abbreviations (fc) indicates formal confirmation; (a) accession; (s) succession; (ds) definitive signature; (p) consent to be bound; (sp) simplified procedure. The names of States in italics indicate non-members of the United Nations; shaded rows indicate landlocked States.*

| State or entity | United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea<br><i>(in force as from 16/11/1994)</i> |   | Agreement relating to the Implementation of Part XI of the Convention<br><i>(in force as from 28/07/1996)</i> |   | Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the Convention relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks<br><i>(in force as from 11/12/2001)</i> |   | Agreement under the Convention on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction<br><i>(opened for signature 20 September 2023; not yet in force)</i> |   |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|
|                 | Signature<br><i>(dd/mm/yy)</i>  | Ratification/<br>accession<br><i>(dd/mm/yy)</i> | Signature<br><i>(dd/mm/yy)</i>  | Ratification/<br>accession<br><i>(dd/mm/yy)</i> | Signature<br><i>(dd/mm/yy)</i>  | Ratification/<br>accession<br><i>(dd/mm/yy)</i> | Signature<br><i>(dd/mm/yy)</i>   | Ratification/<br>accession<br><i>(dd/mm/yy)</i> |
| TOTALS          | 157   | 169   | 79  | 152   | 59  | 93  | 88   | 2   |
| Afghanistan     | 18/03/83  |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |
| Albania         |   | 23/06/03(a)                                     |   | 23/06/03(p)                                     |   |   |  |   |
| Algeria         | 10/12/82 <input type="checkbox"/>   | 11/06/96  | <input type="checkbox"/>  | 11/06/96(p)                                     |   |   |  |   |
| Andorra         |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |

<sup>1</sup> Source: *Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary-General*, chap. XXI.6 Available from <https://treaties.un.org>, "Status of Treaties Deposited with the Secretary-General". In accordance with article 308, paragraphs 1 and 2, of the Convention:

1. This Convention shall enter into force 12 months after the date of deposit of the sixtieth instrument of ratification or accession.
2. For each State ratifying or acceding to this Convention after the deposit of the sixtieth instrument of ratification or accession, the Convention shall enter into force on the thirtieth day following the deposit of its instrument of ratification or accession, subject to paragraph 1.

| State or entity                  | United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea<br>(in force as from 16/11/1994) |  | Agreement relating to the Implementation of Part XI of the Convention<br>(in force as from 28/07/1996) |  | Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the Convention relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks<br>(in force as from 11/12/2001) |  | Agreement under the Convention on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction<br>(opened for signature 20 September 2023; not yet in force) |  |
|----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|
|                                  | Signature<br>(dd/mm/yy)  | Ratification/<br>accession<br>(dd/mm/yy) | Signature<br>(dd/mm/yy)  | Ratification/<br>accession<br>(dd/mm/yy) | Signature<br>(dd/mm/yy)  | Ratification/<br>accession<br>(dd/mm/yy) | Signature<br>(dd/mm/yy)   | Ratification/<br>accession<br>(dd/mm/yy) |
| Angola                           | 10/12/82   | 05/12/90                                 |  | 07/09/10(a)                              |  |  |   |  |
| Antigua and Barbuda              | 07/02/83   | 02/02/89                                 |  | 03/05/16(a)                              |  |  | 20/09/2023  |  |
| Argentina                        | 05/10/84   | 01/12/95                                 |  | 29/07/94                                 | 01/12/95   | 04/12/95                                 |   |  |
| Armenia                          |  | 09/12/02(a)                              |  |  | 09/12/02(a)  |  |   |  |
| Australia                        | 10/12/82   | 05/10/94                                 |  | 29/07/94                                 | 05/10/94   | 04/12/95                                 | 23/12/99  | 20/09/2023                               |
| Austria                          | 10/12/82   | 14/07/95                                 |  | 29/07/94                                 | 14/07/95   | 27/06/96                                 | 19/12/03  | 20/09/2023                               |
| Azerbaijan                       |  | 16/06/16(a)                              |  |  | 16/06/16(a)  |  |   |  |
| Bahamas                          | 10/12/82   | 29/07/83                                 |  | 29/07/94                                 | 28/07/95(sp)   |  | 16/01/97(a)   |  |
| Bahrain                          | 10/12/82   | 30/05/85                                 |  |  |  |  |   |  |
| Bangladesh                       | 10/12/82   | 27/07/01                                 |  |  | 27/07/01(a)  | 04/12/95                                 | 05/11/12  | 20/09/2023                               |
| Barbados                         | 10/12/82   | 12/10/93                                 |  |  | 28/07/95(sp)   |  | 22/09/00(a)   |  |
| Belarus                          | 10/12/82   | 30/08/06                                 |  |  | 30/08/06(a)  |  |   |  |
| Belgium                          | 05/12/84   | 13/11/98                                 |  | 29/07/94                                 | 13/11/98(p)  | 03/10/96                                 | 19/12/03  | 20/09/2023                               |
| Belize                           | 10/12/82   | 13/08/83                                 |  |  | 21/10/94(ds)   | 04/12/95                                 | 14/07/05  | 22/09/2023                               |
| Benin                            | 30/08/83   | 16/10/97                                 |  |  | 16/10/97(p)  |  | 02/11/17(a)   |  |
| Bhutan                           | 10/12/82   |  |  |  |  |  |   |  |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 27/11/84   | 28/04/95                                 |  |  | 28/04/95(p)  |  |   | 20/09/2023                               |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina           |  | 12/01/94(s)                              |  |  | 26/05/2021(a)  |  |   |  |
| Botswana                         | 05/12/84   | 02/05/90                                 |  |  | 31/01/05(a)  |  |   |  |
| Brazil                           | 10/12/82   | 22/12/88                                 |  | 29/07/94                                 | 25/10/07   | 04/12/95                                 | 08/03/00  | 21/09/2023                               |
| Brunei Darussalam                | 05/12/84   | 05/11/96                                 |  |  | 05/11/96(p)  |  |   |  |
| Bulgaria                         | 10/12/82   | 15/05/96                                 |  |  | 15/05/96(a)  |  | 13/12/06(a)   | 20/09/2023                               |
| Burkina Faso                     | 10/12/82   | 25/01/05                                 |  |  | 25/01/05(p)  | 15/10/96                                 |   |  |

|                                       |          |             |          |              |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|-------------|--|------------|
| Burundi                               | 10/12/82 |             |          |              |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  |            |
| Cabo Verde                            | 10/12/82 | 10/08/87    | 29/07/94 | 23/04/08     |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  | 20/09/2023 |
| Cambodia                              | 01/07/83 |             |          |              |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  | 06/03/20(a) |  |            |
| Cameroon                              | 10/12/82 | 19/11/85    | 24/05/95 | 28/08/02     |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  |            |
| Canada                                | 10/12/82 | 07/11/03    | 29/07/94 | 07/11/03     | 04/12/95 | 03/08/99    |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  | 04/03/2024 |
| Central African Republic              | 04/12/84 |             |          |              |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  |            |
| Chad                                  | 10/12/82 | 14/08/09    |          | 14/08/09(p)  |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  |            |
| Chile                                 | 10/12/82 | 25/08/97    |          | 25/08/97(a)  |          | 11/02/16(a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  | 20/09/2023 |
| China                                 | 10/12/82 | 07/06/96    | 29/07/94 | 07/06/96(p)  | 06/11/96 |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  | 20/09/2023 |
| Colombia                              | 10/12/82 |             |          |              |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  | 20/09/2023 |
| Comoros                               | 06/12/84 | 21/06/94    |          |              |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  |            |
| Congo                                 | 10/12/82 | 09/07/08    |          | 09/07/08(p)  |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  | 20/09/2023 |
| Cook Islands                          | 10/12/82 | 15/02/95    |          | 15/02/95(a)  |          | 01/04/99(a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  | 22/09/2023 |
| Costa Rica                            | 10/12/82 | 21/09/92    |          | 20/09/01(a)  |          | 18/06/01(a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  | 20/09/2023 |
| Côte d'Ivoire                         | 10/12/82 | 26/03/84    | 25/11/94 | 28/07/95(sp) | 24/01/96 |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  |            |
| Croatia                               | 10/12/82 | 05/04/95(s) |          | 05/04/95(p)  |          | 10/09/13(a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  | 20/09/2023 |
| Cuba                                  | 10/12/82 | 15/08/84    |          | 17/10/02(a)  |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  | 20/09/2023 |
| Cyprus                                | 10/12/82 | 12/12/88    | 01/11/94 | 27/07/95     |          | 25/09/02(a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  | 20/09/2023 |
| Czechia                               | 22/02/93 | 21/06/96    | 16/11/94 | 21/06/96     |          | 19/03/07(a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  | 29/09/2023 |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 10/12/82 |             |          |              |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  |            |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo      | 22/08/83 | 17/02/89    |          |              |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  |            |
| Denmark                               | 10/12/82 | 16/11/04    | 29/07/94 | 16/11/04     | 27/06/96 | 19/12/03    |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  | 20/09/2023 |
| Djibouti                              | 10/12/82 | 08/10/91    |          |              |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  |            |
| Dominica                              | 28/03/83 | 24/10/91    |          |              |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  | 21/09/2023 |
| Dominican Republic                    | 10/12/82 | 10/07/09    |          | 10/07/09(p)  |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  | 20/09/2023 |
| Ecuador                               | 10/12/82 | 24/09/12(a) |          | 24/09/12(p)  |          | 07/12/16(a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  | 21/09/2023 |
| Egypt                                 | 10/12/82 | 26/08/83    | 22/03/95 |              | 05/12/95 |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  |            |
| El Salvador                           | 05/12/84 |             |          |              |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  |            |
| Equatorial Guinea                     | 30/01/84 | 21/07/97    |          | 21/07/97(p)  |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  |            |
| Eritrea                               |          |             |          |              |          |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  |            |



| State or entity | United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea<br>(in force as from 16/11/1994) |  |             | Agreement relating to the Implementation of Part XI of the Convention<br>(in force as from 28/07/1996) |  |           | Agreement of the Provisions of the Convention relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks<br>(in force as from 11/12/2001) |  |             | Agreement under the Convention on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction<br>(opened for signature 20 September 2023; not yet in force) |  |             |
|-----------------|--|--|-------------|--|--|-----------|---|--|-------------|---|--|-------------|
|                 | Signature<br>(dd/mm/yy)  | Ratification/<br>accession<br>(dd/mm/yy) | Declaration | Signature<br>(dd/mm/yy)  | Ratification/<br>accession<br>(dd/mm/yy) |           | Signature<br>(dd/mm/yy)   | Ratification/<br>accession<br>(dd/mm/yy) | Declaration | Signature<br>(dd/mm/yy)   | Ratification/<br>accession<br>(dd/mm/yy) | Declaration |
| Estonia         |  | 26/08/05(a)                              | ☐           |  | 26/08/05(a)                              |           |   | 07/08/06(a)                              | ☐           | 20/09/2023  |  |             |
| Eswatini        | 18/01/84   | 24/09/12                                 |             | 12/10/94   | 24/09/12(p)                              |           |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Ethiopia        | 10/12/82   |  |             |  |  |           |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| European Union  | 07/12/84☐  | 01/04/98(fc)                             | ☐           | 29/07/94   | 01/04/98(fc)                             | 27/06/96☐ |   | 19/12/03                                 | ☐           | 20/09/2023  |  |             |
| Fiji            | 10/12/82   | 10/12/82                                 | ☐           | 29/07/94   | 28/07/95                                 | 04/12/95  |   | 12/12/96                                 |             | 20/09/2023  |  |             |
| Finland         | 10/12/82☐  | 21/06/96                                 | ☐           | 29/07/94   | 21/06/96                                 | 27/06/96  |   | 19/12/03                                 | ☐           | 20/09/2023  |  |             |
| France          | 10/12/82☐  | 11/04/96                                 | ☐           | 29/07/94   | 11/04/96                                 | 04/12/96☐ |   | 19/12/03                                 | ☐           | 20/09/2023  |  |             |
| Gabon           | 10/12/82   | 11/03/98                                 | ☐           | 04/04/95   | 11/03/98(p)                              | 07/10/96  |   |  |             | 20/09/2023  |  |             |
| Gambia          | 10/12/82   | 22/05/84                                 |             |  |  |           |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Georgia         |  | 21/03/96(a)                              |             |  | 21/03/96(p)                              |           |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Germany         |  | 14/10/94(a)                              | ☐           | 29/07/94   | 14/10/94                                 | 28/08/96  |   | 19/12/03                                 | ☐           | 20/09/2023  |  |             |
| Ghana           | 10/12/82   | 07/06/83                                 |             |  | 23/09/16(a)                              |           |   | 27/01/17(a)                              |             | 20/09/2023  |  |             |
| Greece          | 10/12/82☐  | 21/07/95                                 | ☐☐          | 29/07/94   | 21/07/95                                 | 27/06/96  |   | 19/12/03                                 | ☐           | 21/09/2023  |  |             |
| Grenada         | 10/12/82   | 25/04/91                                 |             | 14/11/94   | 28/07/95(sp)                             |           |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Guatemala       | 08/07/83   | 11/02/97                                 | ☐           |  | 11/02/97(p)                              |           |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Guinea          | 04/10/84☐  | 06/09/85                                 |             | 26/08/94   | 28/07/95(sp)                             |           |   | 16/09/05(a)                              |             |   |  |             |
| Guinea Bissau   | 10/12/82   | 25/08/86                                 | ☐           |  |  | 04/12/95  |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Guyana          | 10/12/82   | 16/11/93                                 |             |  | 25/09/08(a)                              |           |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Haiti           | 10/12/82   | 31/07/96                                 |             |  | 31/07/96(p)                              |           |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Holy See        |  |  |             |  |  |           |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Honduras        | 10/12/82   | 05/10/93                                 | ☐           |  | 28/07/03(a)                              |           |   |  |             | 20/09/2023  |  |             |
| Hungary         | 10/12/82   | 05/02/02                                 | ☐           |  | 05/02/02(a)                              |           |   | 16/05/08(a)                              | ☐           | 21/09/2023  |  |             |
| Iceland         | 10/12/82   | 21/06/85                                 | ☐           | 29/07/94   | 28/07/95(sp)                             | 04/12/95  |   | 14/02/97                                 |             | 20/09/2023  |  |             |
| India           | 10/12/82   | 29/06/95                                 | ☐           | 29/07/94   | 29/06/95                                 |           |   | 19/08/03(a)                              | ☐           |   |  |             |
| Indonesia       | 10/12/82   | 03/02/86                                 |             | 29/07/94   | 02/06/00                                 | 04/12/95  |   | 28/09/09                                 |             | 20/09/2023  |  |             |

|                                  |          |             |  |              |              |          |             |  |             |            |
|----------------------------------|----------|-------------|--|--------------|--------------|----------|-------------|--|-------------|------------|
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)       | 10/12/82 |             |  |              |              |          |             |  | 17/04/98(a) |            |
| Iraq                             | 10/12/82 | 30/07/85    |  |              |              |          |             |  |             |            |
| Ireland                          | 10/12/82 | 21/06/96    |  | 29/07/94     | 21/06/96     | 27/06/96 | 19/12/03    |  |             | 20/09/2023 |
| Israel                           |          |             |  |              |              | 04/12/95 |             |  |             |            |
| Italy                            | 07/12/84 | 13/01/95    |  | 29/07/94     | 13/01/95     | 27/06/96 | 19/12/03    |  |             | 22/09/2023 |
| Jamaica                          | 10/12/82 | 21/03/83    |  | 29/07/94     | 28/07/95(sp) | 04/12/95 |             |  |             |            |
| Japan                            | 07/02/83 | 20/06/96    |  | 29/07/94     | 20/06/96     | 19/11/96 | 07/08/06    |  |             |            |
| Jordan                           |          | 27/11/95(a) |  |              | 27/11/95(p)  |          |             |  |             |            |
| Kazakhstan                       |          |             |  |              |              |          |             |  |             |            |
| Kenya                            | 10/12/82 | 02/03/89    |  | 29/07/94(ds) |              |          | 13/07/04(a) |  |             |            |
| Kiribati                         |          | 24/02/03(a) |  |              | 24/02/03(p)  |          | 15/09/05(a) |  |             |            |
| Kuwait                           | 10/12/82 | 02/05/86    |  |              | 02/08/02(a)  |          |             |  |             |            |
| Kyrgyzstan                       |          |             |  |              |              |          |             |  |             |            |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 10/12/82 | 05/06/98    |  | 27/10/94     | 05/06/98(p)  |          |             |  |             | 20/09/2023 |
| Latvia                           |          | 23/12/04(a) |  |              | 23/12/04(a)  |          | 05/02/07(a) |  |             | 20/09/2023 |
| Lebanon                          | 07/12/84 | 05/01/95    |  |              | 05/01/95(p)  |          |             |  |             |            |
| Lesotho                          | 10/12/82 | 31/05/07    |  |              | 31/05/07(p)  |          |             |  |             |            |
| Liberia                          | 10/12/82 | 25/09/08    |  |              | 25/09/08(p)  |          | 16/09/05(a) |  |             |            |
| Libya                            | 03/12/84 |             |  |              |              |          |             |  |             |            |
| Liechtenstein                    | 30/11/84 |             |  |              |              |          |             |  |             |            |
| Lithuania                        |          | 12/11/03(a) |  |              | 12/11/03(a)  |          | 01/03/07(a) |  |             | 20/09/2023 |
| Luxembourg                       | 05/12/84 | 05/10/00    |  | 29/07/94     | 05/10/00     | 27/06/96 | 19/12/03    |  |             | 20/09/2023 |
| Madagascar                       | 25/02/83 | 22/08/01    |  |              | 22/08/01(p)  |          |             |  |             |            |
| Malawi                           | 07/12/84 | 28/09/10    |  |              | 28/09/10(p)  |          |             |  |             | 20/09/2023 |
| Malaysia                         | 10/12/82 | 14/10/96    |  | 02/08/94     | 14/10/96(p)  |          |             |  |             |            |
| Maldives                         | 10/12/82 | 07/09/00    |  | 10/10/94     | 07/09/00(p)  | 08/10/96 | 30/12/98    |  |             |            |
| Mali                             | 19/10/83 | 16/07/85    |  |              |              |          |             |  |             |            |
| Malta                            | 10/12/82 | 20/05/93    |  | 29/07/94     | 26/06/96     |          | 11/11/01(a) |  |             | 20/09/2023 |
| Marshall Islands                 |          | 09/08/91(a) |  |              |              | 04/12/95 | 19/03/03    |  |             | 20/09/2023 |
| Mauritania                       | 10/12/82 | 17/07/96    |  | 02/08/94     | 17/07/96(p)  | 21/12/95 |             |  |             | 22/09/2023 |

| State or entity                  | United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea<br>(in force as from 16/11/1994) |  |             | Agreement relating to the Implementation of Part XI of the Convention<br>(in force as from 28/07/1996) |  |          | Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the Convention relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks<br>(in force as from 11/12/2001) |  |             | Agreement under the Convention on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction<br>(opened for signature 20 September 2023; not yet in force) |  |             |
|----------------------------------|--|--|-------------|--|--|----------|--|--|-------------|---|--|-------------|
|                                  | Signature<br>(dd/mm/yy)  | Ratification/<br>accession<br>(dd/mm/yy) | Declaration | Signature<br>(dd/mm/yy)  | Ratification/<br>accession<br>(dd/mm/yy) |          | Signature<br>(dd/mm/yy)  | Ratification/<br>accession<br>(dd/mm/yy) | Declaration | Signature<br>(dd/mm/yy)   | Ratification/<br>accession<br>(dd/mm/yy) | Declaration |
| Mauritius                        | 10/12/82   | 04/11/94                                 |             | 04/11/94(p)  | 25/03/97(a)                              |          | 20/09/2023   |  | 20/09/2023  |   |  |             |
| Mexico                           | 10/12/82   | 18/03/83                                 |             | 10/04/03(a)  |  |          | 20/09/2023   |  | 20/09/2023  |   |  |             |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) |  | 29/04/91(a)                              |             | 10/08/94   | 06/09/95                                 | 04/12/95 | 23/05/97   |  | 20/09/2023  |   |  |             |
| Monaco                           | 10/12/82   | 20/03/96                                 |             | 30/11/94   | 20/03/96(p)                              |          | 09/06/99(a)  |  | 20/09/2023  |   |  |             |
| Mongolia                         | 10/12/82   | 13/08/96                                 |             | 17/08/94   | 13/08/96(p)                              |          |  |  |             |   |  |             |
| Montenegro                       |  | 23/10/06(ds)                             |             |  | 23/10/06(ds)                             |          |  |  |             |   |  |             |
| Morocco                          | 10/12/82   | 31/05/07                                 |             | 19/10/94   | 31/05/07                                 | 04/12/95 | 19/09/12   |  | 21/09/2023  |   |  |             |
| Mozambique                       | 10/12/82   | 13/03/97                                 |             | 13/03/97(a)  |  |          | 10/12/08(a)  |  |             |   |  |             |
| Myanmar                          | 10/12/82   | 21/05/96                                 |             | 21/05/96(a)  |  |          |  |  |             |   |  |             |
| Namibia                          | 10/12/82   | 18/04/83                                 |             | 29/07/94   | 28/07/95(sp)                             | 19/04/96 | 08/04/98   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Nauru                            | 10/12/82   | 23/01/96                                 |             | 23/01/96(p)  |  |          | 10/01/97(a)  |  | 22/09/2023  |   |  |             |
| Nepal                            | 10/12/82   | 02/11/98                                 |             | 02/11/98(p)  |  |          |  |  | 20/09/2023  |   |  |             |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the)     | 10/12/82   | 28/06/96                                 |             | 29/07/94   | 28/06/96                                 | 28/06/96 | 19/12/03   |  | 20/09/2023  |   |  |             |
| New Zealand                      | 10/12/82   | 19/07/96                                 |             | 29/07/94   | 19/07/96                                 | 04/12/95 | 18/04/01   |  | 20/09/2023  |   |  |             |
| Nicaragua                        | 09/12/84   | 03/05/00                                 |             |  | 03/05/00(p)                              |          |  |  |             |   |  |             |
| Niger                            | 10/12/82   | 07/08/13                                 |             | 07/08/13(p)  |  |          |  |  |             |   |  |             |
| Nigeria                          | 10/12/82   | 14/08/86                                 |             | 25/10/94   | 28/07/95(sp)                             |          | 02/11/09(a)  |  |             |   |  |             |
| Niue                             | 05/12/84   | 11/10/06                                 |             |  | 11/10/06(p)                              | 04/12/95 | 11/10/06   |  |             |   |  |             |
| North Macedonia                  |  | 19/08/94(s)                              |             | 19/08/94(p)  |  |          |  |  |             |   |  |             |
| Norway                           | 10/12/82   | 24/06/96                                 |             | 24/06/96(a)  | 04/12/95                                 | 04/12/95 | 30/12/96   |  | 20/09/2023  |   |  |             |
| Oman                             | 01/07/83   | 17/08/89                                 |             | 26/02/97(a)  |  |          | 14/05/08(a)  |  |             |   |  |             |
| Pakistan                         | 10/12/82   | 26/02/97                                 |             | 10/08/94   | 26/02/97(p)                              | 15/02/96 |  |  |             |   |  |             |
| Palau                            |  | 30/09/96(a)                              |             | 30/09/96(p)  |  |          | 26/03/08(a)  |  | 20/09/2023  |   |  | 22/01/2024  |
| Panama                           | 10/12/82   | 01/07/96                                 |             | 01/07/96(p)  |  |          | 16/12/08(a)  |  | 20/09/2023  |   |  |             |
| Papua New Guinea                 | 10/12/82   | 14/01/97                                 |             | 14/01/97(p)  | 04/12/95                                 | 04/12/95 | 04/06/99   |  |             |   |  |             |

|                                  |              |             |          |                           |          |              |            |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|--------------|------------|
| Paraguay                         | 10/12/82     | 26/09/86    | 29/07/94 | 10/07/95                  |          |              |            |
| Peru                             |              |             |          |                           |          |              |            |
| Philippines                      | 10/12/82     | 08/05/84    | 15/11/94 | 23/07/97                  | 30/08/96 | 24/09/14     | 20/09/2023 |
| Poland                           | 10/12/82     | 13/11/98    | 29/07/94 | 13/11/98(p)               |          | 14/03/06(a)  | 21/09/2023 |
| Portugal                         | 10/12/82     | 03/11/97    | 29/07/94 | 03/11/97                  | 27/06/96 | 19/12/03     | 20/09/2023 |
| Qatar                            | 27/11/84     | 09/12/02    |          | 09/12/02(p)               |          |              |            |
| Republic of Korea                | 14/03/83     | 29/01/96    | 07/11/94 | 29/01/96                  | 26/11/96 | 01/02/08     | 31/10/2023 |
| Republic of Moldova              |              | 06/02/07(a) |          | 06/02/07(p)               |          |              |            |
| Romania                          | 10/12/82     | 17/12/96    |          | 17/12/96(a)               |          | 16/07/07(a)  | 20/09/2023 |
| Russian Federation               | 10/12/82     | 12/03/97    |          | 12/03/97(a)               | 04/12/95 | 04/08/97     |            |
| Rwanda                           | 10/12/82     | 18/05/23    |          | 18/05/23(p)               |          |              |            |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis            | 07/12/84     | 07/01/93    |          |                           |          | 23/02/18 (a) |            |
| Saint Lucia                      | 10/12/82     | 27/03/85    |          |                           | 12/12/95 | 09/08/96     | 20/09/2023 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 10/12/82     | 01/10/93    |          |                           |          | 29/10/10(a)  | 20/09/2023 |
| Samoa                            | 28/09/84     | 14/08/95    | 07/07/95 | 14/08/95(p)               | 04/12/95 | 25/10/96     | 20/09/2023 |
| San Marino                       |              |             |          |                           |          |              |            |
| Sao Tome and Principe            | 13/07/83     | 03/11/87    |          |                           |          |              |            |
| Saudi Arabia                     | 07/12/84     | 24/04/96    |          | 24/04/96(p)               |          | 22/06/23(a)  |            |
| Senegal                          | 10/12/82     | 25/10/84    | 09/08/94 | 25/07/95                  | 04/12/95 | 30/01/97     |            |
| Serbia                           | <sup>2</sup> | 12/03/01(s) | 12/05/95 | 28/07/95(sp) <sup>3</sup> |          |              |            |
| Seychelles                       | 10/12/82     | 16/09/91    | 29/07/94 | 15/12/94                  | 04/12/96 | 20/03/98     | 20/09/2023 |
| Sierra Leone                     | 10/12/82     | 12/12/94    |          | 12/12/94(p)               |          |              | 20/09/2023 |
| Singapore                        | 10/12/82     | 17/11/94    |          | 17/11/94(p)               |          |              | 20/09/2023 |
| Slovakia                         | 28/05/93     | 08/05/96    | 14/11/94 | 08/05/96                  |          | 06/11/08(a)  | 20/09/2023 |
| Slovenia                         |              | 16/06/95(s) | 19/01/95 | 16/06/95                  |          | 15/06/06(a)  | 20/09/2023 |

<sup>2</sup> Confirmed upon succession. See *Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary-General*, chap. XXI.6, endnote 4. Available at <https://treaties.un.org>.

<sup>3</sup> See *Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary-General*, chap. XXI.6.a, endnote 13. Available at <https://treaties.un.org>.

| State or entity      | United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea<br>(in force as from 16/11/1994) |  |             | Agreement relating to the Implementation of Part XI of the Convention<br>(in force as from 28/07/1996) |  |                | Agreement of the Provisions of the Convention relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks<br>(in force as from 11/12/2001) |  |             | Agreement under the Convention on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction<br>(opened for signature 20 September 2023; not yet in force) |  |             |
|----------------------|--|--|-------------|--|--|----------------|---|--|-------------|---|--|-------------|
|                      | Signature<br>(dd/mm/yy)  | Ratification/<br>accession<br>(dd/mm/yy) | Declaration | Signature<br>(dd/mm/yy)  | Ratification/<br>accession<br>(dd/mm/yy) |                | Signature<br>(dd/mm/yy)   | Ratification/<br>accession<br>(dd/mm/yy) | Declaration | Signature<br>(dd/mm/yy)   | Ratification/<br>accession<br>(dd/mm/yy) | Declaration |
| Solomon Islands      | 10/12/82   | 23/06/97                                 |             | 23/06/97(p)  | 13/02/97(a)                              |                | 20/09/2023  |  | 20/09/2023  |   |  |             |
| Somalia              | 10/12/82   | 24/07/89                                 |             |  |  |                |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| South Africa         | 05/12/84   | 23/12/97                                 | ☐           | 03/10/94   | 23/12/97                                 |                |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| South Sudan          |  |  |             |  |  |                |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Spain                | 04/12/84☐  | 15/01/97                                 | ☐☐          | 29/07/94   | 15/01/97                                 | 03/12/96       | 20/09/2023  | 19/12/03                                 | ☐           | 20/09/2023  |  |             |
| Sri Lanka            | 10/12/82   | 19/07/94                                 |             | 29/07/94   | 28/07/95(sp)                             | 09/10/96       |   | 24/10/96                                 |             |   |  |             |
| State of Palestine   |  | 02/01/15(a)                              |             |  | 02/01/15(p)                              |                | 20/09/2023  |  |             |   |  |             |
| Sudan                | 10/12/82☐  | 23/01/85                                 |             | 29/07/94   |  |                |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Suriname             | 10/12/82   | 09/07/98                                 |             | 09/07/98(p)  |  |                |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Sweden               | 10/12/82☐  | 25/06/96                                 | ☐           | 29/07/94   | 25/06/96                                 | 27/06/96       | 20/09/2023  | 19/12/03                                 | ☐           | 20/09/2023  |  |             |
| Switzerland          | 17/10/84   | 01/05/09                                 | ☐           | 26/10/94   | 01/05/09                                 |                |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Syrian Arab Republic |  |  |             |  |  |                |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Tajikistan           |  |  |             |  |  |                |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Thailand             | 10/12/82   | 15/05/11                                 | ☐           | 15/05/11(a)  |  | 28/04/17 (a)   |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Timor-Leste          | 10/12/82   | 08/01/13(a)                              | ☐           | 08/01/13(p)  |  |                | 20/09/2023  |  |             |   |  |             |
| Togo                 | 10/12/82   | 16/04/85                                 | ☐☐          | 03/08/94   | 28/07/95(sp)                             | 11/05/2022 (a) | 22/09/2023  |  |             |   |  |             |
| Tonga                |  | 02/08/95(a)                              |             | 2/08/95(p)   | 04/12/95                                 | 31/07/96       |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 10/12/82   | 25/04/86                                 | ☐☐          | 10/10/94   | 28/07/95(sp)                             | 13/09/06(a)    |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Tunisia              | 10/12/82   | 24/04/85                                 | ☐☐          | 15/05/95   | 24/05/02                                 |                |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Türkiye              |  |  |             |  |  |                |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Turkmenistan         |  |  |             |  |  |                |   |  |             |   |  |             |
| Tuvalu               | 10/12/82   | 09/12/02                                 |             | 09/12/02(p)  | 02/02/09(a)                              |                | 20/09/2023  |  |             |   |  |             |
| Uganda               | 10/12/82   | 09/11/90                                 |             | 09/08/94   | 28/07/95(sp)                             | 10/10/96       |   |  |             |   |  |             |

|  |          |                          |          |              |          |                                   |            |
|--|----------|--------------------------|----------|--------------|----------|-----------------------------------|------------|
| Ukraine  | 10/12/82 | 26/07/99                 | 28/02/95 | 26/07/99     | 04/12/95 | 27/02/03                          |            |
| United Arab Emirates                                 | 10/12/82 |                          |          |              |          |                                   |            |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland |          | 25/07/97(a) <sup>4</sup> | 29/07/94 | 25/07/97     | 04/12/95 | 10/12/01<br>19/12/03 <sup>5</sup> | 20/09/2023 |
| United Republic of Tanzania                          | 10/12/82 | 30/09/85                 | 07/10/94 | 25/06/98     |          |                                   | 20/09/2023 |
| United States of America                             |          |                          | 29/07/94 |              | 04/12/95 | 21/08/96                          | 20/09/2023 |
| Uruguay  | 10/12/82 | 10/12/92                 | 29/07/94 | 07/08/07     | 16/01/96 | 10/09/99                          | 29/01/2024 |
| Uzbekistan   |          |                          |          |              |          |                                   |            |
| Vanuatu  | 10/12/82 | 10/08/99                 | 29/07/94 | 10/08/99(p)  | 23/07/96 | 15/03/18                          | 30/11/2023 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)                   |          |                          |          |              |          |                                   |            |
| Viet Nam   | 10/12/82 | 25/07/94                 |          | 27/04/06(a)  |          | 18/12/18(a)                       | 20/09/2023 |
| Yemen  | 10/12/82 | 21/07/87                 |          | 13/10/14(a)  |          |                                   |            |
| Zambia   | 10/12/82 | 07/03/83                 | 13/10/94 | 28/07/95(sp) |          |                                   | 13/02/2024 |
| Zimbabwe   | 10/12/82 | 24/02/93                 | 28/10/94 | 28/07/95(sp) |          |                                   |            |
| TOTALS   | 157      | 169                      | 79       | 152          | 59       | 93                                | 88         |
|  |          |                          |          |              |          |                                   | 2          |

<sup>4</sup> See *Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary-General*, chap. XXI.6, endnote 26. Available from <https://treaties.un.org>.  
<sup>5</sup> See *Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary-General*, chap. XXI.7, endnotes 6 and 7. Available at <https://treaties.un.org>.

## 2. Chronological lists of ratifications, accessions and successions

### (a) *The Convention*

1. Fiji (10 December 1982)
2. Zambia (7 March 1983)
3. Mexico (18 March 1983)
4. Jamaica (21 March 1983)
5. Namibia (18 April 1983)
6. Ghana (7 June 1983)
7. Bahamas (29 July 1983)
8. Belize (13 August 1983)
9. Egypt (26 August 1983)
10. Côte d'Ivoire (26 March 1984)
11. Philippines (8 May 1984)
12. Gambia (22 May 1984)
13. Cuba (15 August 1984)
14. Senegal (25 October 1984)
15. Sudan (23 January 1985)
16. Saint Lucia (27 March 1985)
17. Togo (16 April 1985)
18. Tunisia (24 April 1985)
19. Bahrain (30 May 1985)
20. Iceland (21 June 1985)
21. Mali (16 July 1985)
22. Iraq (30 July 1985)
23. Guinea (6 September 1985)
24. United Republic of Tanzania  
(30 September 1985)
25. Cameroon (19 November 1985)
26. Indonesia (3 February 1986)
27. Trinidad and Tobago (25 April 1986)
28. Kuwait (2 May 1986)
29. Nigeria (14 August 1986)
30. Guinea-Bissau (25 August 1986)
31. Paraguay (26 September 1986)
32. Yemen (21 July 1987)
33. Cabo Verde (10 August 1987)
34. Sao Tome and Principe  
(3 November 1987)
35. Cyprus (12 December 1988)
36. Brazil (22 December 1988)
37. Antigua and Barbuda (2 February 1989)
38. Democratic Republic of the Congo  
(17 February 1989)
39. Kenya (2 March 1989)
40. Somalia (24 July 1989)
41. Oman (17 August 1989)
42. Botswana (2 May 1990)
43. Uganda (9 November 1990)
44. Angola (5 December 1990)
45. Grenada (25 April 1991)
46. Micronesia (Federated States of)  
(29 April 1991)
47. Marshall Islands (9 August 1991)
48. Seychelles (16 September 1991)
49. Djibouti (8 October 1991)
50. Dominica (24 October 1991)
51. Costa Rica (21 September 1992)
52. Uruguay (10 December 1992)
53. Saint Kitts and Nevis (7 January 1993)
54. Zimbabwe (24 February 1993)
55. Malta (20 May 1993)
56. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
(1 October 1993)
57. Honduras (5 October 1993)
58. Barbados (12 October 1993)
59. Guyana (16 November 1993)
60. Bosnia and Herzegovina  
(12 January 1994)
61. Comoros (21 June 1994)
62. Sri Lanka (19 July 1994)
63. Viet Nam (25 July 1994)
64. North Macedonia (19 August 1994)
65. Australia (5 October 1994)
66. Germany (14 October 1994)
67. Mauritius (4 November 1994)
68. Singapore (17 November 1994)
69. Sierra Leone (12 December 1994)
70. Lebanon (5 January 1995)
71. Italy (13 January 1995)
72. Cook Islands (15 February 1995)
73. Croatia (5 April 1995)
74. Bolivia (Plurinational State of)  
(28 April 1995)
75. Slovenia (16 June 1995)
76. India (29 June 1995)
77. Austria (14 July 1995)
78. Greece (21 July 1995)
79. Tonga (2 August 1995)
80. Samoa (14 August 1995)
81. Jordan (27 November 1995)
82. Argentina (1 December 1995)
83. Nauru (23 January 1996)
84. Republic of Korea (29 January 1996)
85. Monaco (20 March 1996)

86. Georgia (21 March 1996)
87. France (11 April 1996)
88. Saudi Arabia (24 April 1996)
89. Slovakia (8 May 1996)
90. Bulgaria (15 May 1996)
91. Myanmar (21 May 1996)
92. China (7 June 1996)
93. Algeria (11 June 1996)
94. Japan (20 June 1996)
95. Czechia (21 June 1996)
96. Finland (21 June 1996)
97. Ireland (21 June 1996)
98. Norway (24 June 1996)
99. Sweden (25 June 1996)
100. Netherlands (28 June 1996)
101. Panama (1 July 1996)
102. Mauritania (17 July 1996)
103. New Zealand (19 July 1996)
104. Haiti (31 July 1996)
105. Mongolia (13 August 1996)
106. Palau (30 September 1996)
107. Malaysia (14 October 1996)
108. Brunei Darussalam (5 November 1996)
109. Romania (17 December 1996)
110. Papua New Guinea (14 January 1997)
111. Spain (15 January 1997)
112. Guatemala (11 February 1997)
113. Pakistan (26 February 1997)
114. Russian Federation (12 March 1997)
115. Mozambique (13 March 1997)
116. Solomon Islands (23 June 1997)
117. Equatorial Guinea (21 July 1997)
118. United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (25 July 1997)
119. Chile (25 August 1997)
120. Benin (16 October 1997)
121. Portugal (3 November 1997)
122. South Africa (23 December 1997)
123. Gabon (11 March 1998)
124. European Union (1 April 1998)
125. Lao People's Democratic Republic (5 June 1998)
126. Suriname (9 July 1998)
127. Nepal (2 November 1998)
128. Belgium (13 November 1998)
129. Poland (13 November 1998)
130. Ukraine (26 July 1999)
131. Vanuatu (10 August 1999)
132. Nicaragua (3 May 2000)
133. Maldives (7 September 2000)
134. Luxembourg (5 October 2000)
135. Serbia (12 March 2001)
136. Bangladesh (27 July 2001)
137. Madagascar (22 August 2001)
138. Hungary (5 February 2002)
139. Armenia (9 December 2002)
140. Qatar (9 December 2002)
141. Tuvalu (9 December 2002)
142. Kiribati (24 February 2003)
143. Albania (23 June 2003)
144. Canada (7 November 2003)
145. Lithuania (12 November 2003)
146. Denmark (16 November 2004)
147. Latvia (23 December 2004)
148. Burkina Faso (25 January 2005)
149. Estonia (26 August 2005)
150. Belarus (30 August 2006)
151. Niue (11 October 2006)
152. Montenegro (23 October 2006)
153. Republic of Moldova (6 February 2007)
154. Lesotho (31 May 2007)
155. Morocco (31 May 2007)
156. Congo (9 July 2008)
157. Liberia (25 September 2008)
158. Switzerland (1 May 2009)
159. Dominican Republic (10 July 2009)
160. Chad (14 August 2009)
161. Malawi (28 September 2010)
162. Thailand (15 May 2011)
163. Ecuador (24 September 2012)
164. Eswatini (24 September 2012)
165. Timor-Leste (8 January 2013)
166. Niger (7 August 2013)
167. State of Palestine (2 January 2015)
168. Azerbaijan (16 June 2016)
169. Rwanda (18 May 2023)



(b) *Agreement relating to the Implementation of Part XI of the Convention*

1. Kenya (29 July 1994)
2. North Macedonia (19 August 1994)
3. Australia (5 October 1994)
4. Germany (14 October 1994)
5. Belize (21 October 1994)
6. Mauritius (4 November 1994)
7. Singapore (17 November 1994)
8. Sierra Leone (12 December 1994)
9. Seychelles (15 December 1994)
10. Lebanon (5 January 1995)
11. Italy (13 January 1995)
12. Cook Islands (15 February 1995)
13. Croatia (5 April 1995)
14. Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (28 April 1995)
15. Slovenia (16 June 1995)
16. India (29 June 1995)
17. Paraguay (10 July 1995)
18. Austria (14 July 1995)
19. Greece (21 July 1995)
20. Senegal (25 July 1995)
21. Cyprus (27 July 1995)
22. Bahamas (28 July 1995)
23. Barbados (28 July 1995)
24. Côte d'Ivoire (28 July 1995)
25. Fiji (28 July 1995)
26. Grenada (28 July 1995)
27. Guinea (28 July 1995)
28. Iceland (28 July 1995)
29. Jamaica (28 July 1995)
30. Namibia (28 July 1995)
31. Nigeria (28 July 1995)
32. Sri Lanka (28 July 1995)
33. Togo (28 July 1995)
34. Trinidad and Tobago (28 July 1995)
35. Uganda (28 July 1995)
36. Serbia (28 July 1995)
37. Zambia (28 July 1995)
38. Zimbabwe (28 July 1995)
39. Tonga (2 August 1995)
40. Samoa (14 August 1995)
41. Micronesia (Federated States of) (6 September 1995)
42. Jordan (27 November 1995)
43. Argentina (1 December 1995)
44. Nauru (23 January 1996)
45. Republic of Korea (29 January 1996)
46. Monaco (20 March 1996)
47. Georgia (21 March 1996)
48. France (11 April 1996)
49. Saudi Arabia (24 April 1996)
50. Slovakia (8 May 1996)
51. Bulgaria (15 May 1996)
52. Myanmar (21 May 1996)
53. China (7 June 1996)
54. Algeria (11 June 1996)
55. Japan (20 June 1996)
56. Czechia (21 June 1996)
57. Finland (21 June 1996)
58. Ireland (21 June 1996)
59. Norway (24 June 1996)
60. Sweden (25 June 1996)
61. Malta (26 June 1996)
62. Netherlands (28 June 1996)
63. Panama (1 July 1996)
64. Mauritania (17 July 1996)
65. New Zealand (19 July 1996)
66. Haiti (31 July 1996)
67. Mongolia (13 August 1996)
68. Palau (30 September 1996)
69. Malaysia (14 October 1996)
70. Brunei Darussalam (5 November 1996)
71. Romania (17 December 1996)
72. Papua New Guinea (14 January 1997)
73. Spain (15 January 1997)
74. Guatemala (11 February 1997)
75. Oman (26 February 1997)
76. Pakistan (26 February 1997)
77. Russian Federation (12 March 1997)
78. Mozambique (13 March 1997)
79. Solomon Islands (23 June 1997)
80. Equatorial Guinea (21 July 1997)
81. Philippines (23 July 1997)
82. United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (25 July 1997)
83. Chile (25 August 1997)
84. Benin (16 October 1997)
85. Portugal (3 November 1997)
86. South Africa (23 December 1997)
87. Gabon (11 March 1998)
88. European Union (1 April 1998)
89. Lao People's Democratic Republic (5 June 1998)

90. United Republic of Tanzania (25 June 1998)
91. Suriname (9 July 1998)
92. Nepal (2 November 1998)
93. Belgium (13 November 1998)
94. Poland (13 November 1998)
95. Ukraine (26 July 1999)
96. Vanuatu (10 August 1999)
97. Nicaragua (3 May 2000)
98. Indonesia (2 June 2000)
99. Maldives (7 September 2000)
100. Luxembourg (5 October 2000)
101. Bangladesh (27 July 2001)
102. Madagascar (22 August 2001)
103. Costa Rica (20 September 2001)
104. Hungary (5 February 2002)
105. Tunisia (24 May 2002)
106. Cameroon (28 August 2002)
107. Kuwait (2 August 2002)
108. Cuba (17 October 2002)
109. Armenia (9 December 2002)
110. Qatar (9 December 2002)
111. Tuvalu (9 December 2002)
112. Kiribati (24 February 2003)
113. Mexico (10 April 2003)
114. Albania (23 June 2003)
115. Honduras (28 July 2003)
116. Canada (7 November 2003)
117. Lithuania (12 November 2003)
118. Denmark (16 November 2004)
119. Latvia (23 December 2004)
120. Botswana (31 January 2005)
121. Burkina Faso (25 January 2005)
122. Estonia (26 August 2005)
123. Viet Nam (27 April 2006)
124. Belarus (30 August 2006)
125. Niue (11 October 2006)
126. Montenegro (23 October 2006)
127. Republic of Moldova (6 February 2007)
128. Lesotho (31 May 2007)
129. Morocco (31 May 2007)
130. Uruguay (7 August 2007)
131. Brazil (25 October 2007)
132. Cabo Verde (23 April 2008)
133. Congo (9 July 2008)
134. Liberia (25 September 2008)
135. Guyana (25 September 2008)
136. Switzerland (1 May 2009)
137. Dominican Republic (10 July 2009)
138. Chad (14 August 2009)
139. Angola (7 September 2010)
140. Malawi (28 September 2010)
141. Thailand (15 May 2011)
142. Ecuador (24 September 2012)
143. Eswatini (24 September 2012)
144. Timor-Leste (8 January 2013)
145. Niger (7 August 2013)
146. Yemen (13 October 2014)
147. State of Palestine (2 January 2015)
148. Antigua and Barbuda (3 May 2016)
149. Azerbaijan (16 June 2016)
150. Ghana (23 September 2016)
151. Bosnia and Herzegovina (26 May 2021)
152. Rwanda (18 May 2023)

*(c) Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations  
Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 relating to the Conservation and  
Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks*

1. Tonga (31 July 1996)
2. Saint Lucia (9 August 1996)
3. United States of America (21 August 1996)
4. Sri Lanka (24 October 1996)
5. Samoa (25 October 1996)
6. Fiji (12 December 1996)
7. Norway (30 December 1996)
8. Nauru (10 January 1997)
9. Bahamas (16 January 1997)
10. Senegal (30 January 1997)
11. Solomon Islands (13 February 1997)
12. Iceland (14 February 1997)
13. Mauritius (25 March 1997)
14. Micronesia (Federated States of)  
(23 May 1997)
15. Russian Federation (4 August 1997)
16. Seychelles (20 March 1998)
17. Namibia (8 April 1998)
18. Iran (Islamic Republic of) (17 April 1998)
19. Maldives (30 December 1998)
20. Cook Islands (1 April 1999)
21. Papua New Guinea (4 June 1999)
22. Monaco (9 June 1999)
23. Canada (3 August 1999)
24. Uruguay (10 September 1999)
25. Australia (23 December 1999)
26. Brazil (8 March 2000)
27. Barbados (22 September 2000)
28. New Zealand (18 April 2001)
29. Costa Rica (18 June 2001)
30. Malta (11 November 2001)
31. United Kingdom of Great Britain and North-  
ern Ireland (10 December 2001),  
(19 December 2003)
32. Cyprus (25 September 2002)
33. Ukraine (27 February 2003)
34. Marshall Islands (19 March 2003)
35. South Africa (14 August 2003)
36. India (19 August 2003)
37. European Union (19 December 2003)
38. Austria (19 December 2003)
39. Belgium (19 December 2003)
40. Denmark (19 December 2003)
41. Finland (19 December 2003)
42. France (19 December 2003)
43. Germany (19 December 2003)
44. Greece (19 December 2003)
45. Ireland (19 December 2003)
46. Italy (19 December 2003)
47. Luxembourg (19 December 2003)
48. Netherlands (19 December 2003)
49. Portugal (19 December 2003)
50. Spain (19 December 2003)
51. Sweden (19 December 2003)
52. Kenya (13 July 2004)
53. Belize (14 July 2005)
54. Kiribati (15 September 2005)
55. Guinea (16 September 2005)
56. Liberia (16 September 2005)
57. Poland (14 March 2006)
58. Slovenia (15 June 2006)
59. Estonia (7 August 2006)
60. Japan (7 August 2006)
61. Trinidad and Tobago (13 September 2006)
62. Niue (11 October 2006)
63. Bulgaria (13 December 2006)
64. Latvia (5 February 2007)
65. Lithuania (1 March 2007)
66. Czechia (19 March 2007)
67. Romania (16 July 2007)
68. Republic of Korea (1 February 2008)
69. Palau (26 March 2008)
70. Oman (14 May 2008)
71. Hungary (16 May 2008)
72. Slovakia (6 November 2008)
73. Mozambique (10 December 2008)
74. Panama (16 December 2008)
75. Tuvalu (2 February 2009)
76. Indonesia (28 September 2009)
77. Nigeria (2 November 2009)
78. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
(29 October 2010)
79. Morocco (19 September 2012)
80. Bangladesh (5 November 2012)
81. Croatia (10 September 2013)
82. Philippines (24 September 2014)
83. Chile (11 February 2016)
84. Ecuador (7 December 2016)
85. Ghana (27 January 2017)
86. Thailand (28 April 2017)

- 87. Benin (2 November 2017)
- 88. Saint Kitts and Nevis (23 February 2018)
- 89. Vanuatu (15 March 2018)
- 90. Viet Nam (18 December 2018)

- 91. Cambodia (6 March 2020)
- 92. Togo (11 May 2022)
- 93. Saudi Arabia (22 June 2023)

(d) *Agreement under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction*

1. Palau (22 January 2024)
2. Chile (20 February 2024)

### 3. *Depositary Notifications*

#### *Chile: Declarations made upon ratification of the Agreement under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction, 20 February 2024*<sup>6</sup>

The Republic of Chile declares that the provisions of the Agreement under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction shall be applied and interpreted in accordance with the provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 1982. Therefore, the Republic of Chile understands that the Agreement is without prejudice to the sovereign rights, jurisdiction and powers of coastal States under the Convention.

For the purposes of the relationship between the Agreement and the Convention and other relevant legal instruments and frameworks and relevant global, regional, subregional and sectoral bodies, the Republic of Chile declares that the Agreement shall in no case undermine those legal instruments and frameworks, or said bodies, and that it shall pursue coherence and coordination with those instruments, legal frameworks and bodies, on the basis of a collaborative and non-prescriptive approach. The Republic of Chile therefore considers that an interpretation and application that does not undermine relevant legal instruments and frameworks and relevant global, regional, subregional and sectoral bodies, neither the establishment of general principles and approaches nor the strengthening and promotion of international cooperation, as provided for in articles 5, 6, 7 and 8 of the Agreement, is essential to guiding the relationship between the Agreement and those instruments, legal frameworks and bodies.

Chile declares that the Agreement shall in no way undermine the legal regimes to which Chile is a party, such as, among others, the Antarctic Treaty and its related instruments in force (the Convention on the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources, the Convention for the Conservation of Antarctic Seals, and the Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty and its annexes), the South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organisation, the International Seabed Authority and the International Maritime Organization.

Pursuant to article 70 of the Agreement, no reservations or exceptions may be made to this Agreement. Therefore, declarations made by the parties in accordance with article 71 must not exclude or modify the legal effect of the provisions of the Agreement in respect of the party making such a declaration. The Republic of Chile declares that it shall not take into account or be bound in any way by declarations made regarding the Agreement by non-parties, or by declarations made by parties to the Agreement invoking article 70 which exclude or modify the effect of the provisions of the Agreement. The Republic of Chile also reserves the right to adopt a formal position, at any time, on any declaration that may be made, or that has been made, by a non-party or by a party in relation to matters governed by the Agreement. Not adopting a position or not responding to a declaration by such States shall not be interpreted or invoked as tacit consent or approval of that declaration.

For the purposes of the Agreement, the Republic of Chile reaffirms the declaration it made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 1982 with regard to part XV of the Convention, on the settlement of disputes. The Republic of Chile reiterates that<sup>a</sup>:

- (a) In accordance with article 287 of the aforementioned 1982 Convention, it accepts, in order of preference, the following means for the settlement of disputes concerning the interpretation or application of the Agreement:
  - (i) The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea established in accordance with annex VI of the Convention;
  - (ii) A special arbitral tribunal, established in accordance with annex VIII of the Convention, for the categories of disputes specified therein relating to fisheries, protection and preservation of

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<sup>6</sup> *Original: Spanish.* See C.N.73.2024.TREATIES-XXI.10 (Depositary Notification) of 20 February 2024.

the marine environment, and marine scientific research and navigation, including pollution from vessels and by dumping;

- (b) In accordance with articles 280 to 282 of the Convention, the choice of means for the settlement of disputes indicated in the preceding paragraph shall in no way affect the obligations deriving from the general, regional or bilateral agreements to which the Republic of Chile is a party concerning the peaceful settlement of disputes or containing provisions for the settlement of disputes;
- (c) In accordance with article 298 of the Convention, Chile declares that it does not accept any of the procedures provided for in part XV, section 2, with respect to the disputes referred to in article 298, paragraphs 1 (a), (b) and (c), of the Convention.

## II. LEGAL INFORMATION RELEVANT TO THE UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF THE SEA

### NATIONAL LEGISLATION

#### *China*

#### *Statement of the Government of the People's Republic of China on the Baselines of the Territorial Sea Adjacent to the North Part of the Beibu Gulf, 1 March 2024<sup>7</sup>*

In accordance with the Law of the People's Republic of China on the Territorial Sea and the Contiguous Zone promulgated on February 25, 1992, the Government of the People's Republic of China hereby announces the baselines of the territorial sea adjacent to the north part of the Beibu Gulf of the People's Republic of China.

The baselines of the territorial sea adjacent to the north part of the Beibu Gulf are composed of the straight lines joining the adjacent base points as listed below:

[...]<sup>8</sup>

List of Coordinates of Inflection Points of the Outer Limit of a Part of the Territorial Sea Adjacent to Beilun Hekou

[...]<sup>9</sup>

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<sup>7</sup> *Original:* Chinese. Transmitted to the Secretariat on 4 March 2024. A chart and lists of geographical coordinates of points were deposited with the Secretary-General under article 16(2) of the Convention (see Maritime Zone Notification M.Z.N.163.2024.LOS of 12 March 2024). Available from [www.un.org/depts/los/LEGISLATIONANDTREATIES/PDFFILES/mzn\\_s/20240312Mzn163ChnEF.pdf](http://www.un.org/depts/los/LEGISLATIONANDTREATIES/PDFFILES/mzn_s/20240312Mzn163ChnEF.pdf).

<sup>8</sup> Table of coordinates available at [www.un.org/depts/los/LEGISLATIONANDTREATIES/PDFFILES/DEPOSIT/Chn-Mzn1632024e.pdf](http://www.un.org/depts/los/LEGISLATIONANDTREATIES/PDFFILES/DEPOSIT/Chn-Mzn1632024e.pdf).

<sup>9</sup> *Ibid.*



### III. COMMUNICATIONS BY STATES

#### BAHRAIN: NOTE VERBALE NO. O/BMN/9/2/24/36 FROM THE PERMANENT MISSION OF THE KINGDOM OF BAHRAIN TO THE UNITED NATIONS ADDRESSED TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, 20 FEBRUARY 2024<sup>10</sup>

The Permanent Mission of the Kingdom of Bahrain to the United Nations [...] has the honour to refer to (a) the Secretary-General's communication no. M.Z.N.125.2017.LOS (Maritime Zone Notification) dated 8 February 2017 notifying that on 11 August 2016, the State of Qatar deposited, pursuant to Article 16, paragraph 2, of the 1982 United Nations Convention of the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS), a list of geographical coordinates of points accompanied by an illustrative map, concerning the bay closing lines from which the breadth of the territorial sea of the State of Qatar is measured and (b) the note verbale dated 19 February 2020 from the Permanent Mission of Saudi Arabia to the United Nations addressed to the President of the General Assembly contained in document A/74/760.

The map deposited by the State of Qatar indicates a triple point between the Kingdom of Bahrain, the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the State of Qatar. The Kingdom of Bahrain would like to affirm that the location of the triple point, as well as any relevant maritime delimitation line outstanding between the Kingdom of Bahrain and the State of Qatar, has not been agreed by the Kingdom of Bahrain.

The Permanent Mission of the Kingdom of Bahrain requests that the present note verbale be circulated to Member States of the United Nations and published in the next edition of the Law of the Sea Bulletin.

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<sup>10</sup> *Original: English.*

## IV. OTHER INFORMATION RELEVANT TO THE LAW OF THE SEA

### A. LIST OF CONCILIATORS AND ARBITRATORS NOMINATED UNDER ARTICLE 2 OF ANNEX V AND ARTICLE 2 OF ANNEX VII TO THE CONVENTION AS AT 31 MARCH 2024<sup>11</sup>

| <i>State Party</i> | <i>Nominations</i>   | <i>Date of deposit of notification with the Secretary-General</i> |
|--------------------|--|---|
| Algeria            | Mr. Boualem Bouguetaia, Judge and Vice-President of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea: Arbitrator  | 23 November 2016  |
| Argentina          | Dr. Frida María Armas Pfrter: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 28 September 2009   |
|                    | Prof. Marcelo Gustavo Kohen: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 4 September 2013  |
|                    | Minister Holger Federico Martinsen: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 4 September 2013  |
|                    | Minister Mario J.A. Oyarzábal, Legal Adviser of the Ministry of Foreign Relations and Worship of the Argentine Republic and Law Professor at the University of La Plata: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 19 March 2018   |
| Australia          | Mr. Henry Burmester QC, former Chief General Counsel in the Australian Government; Solicitor and former Head of the Office of International Law, Attorney-General's Department: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 19 August 1999,<br>10 April 2017                                  |
|                    | Dr. Rosalie Balkin AO, former Director of Legal Affairs and External Relations; former Secretary of the Legal Committee; and former Assistant Secretary-General, International Maritime Organization: Conciliator  | 10 April 2017   |
|                    | Mr. Bill Campbell PSM QC, Honorary Professor, Australian National University College of Law; former General Counsel (International Law), Office of International Law, Australian Attorney-General's Department: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 10 April 2017   |
| Austria            | Prof. Dr. Gerhard Hafner, Department of International Law and International Relations, University of Vienna; Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague; Conciliator at the OSCE Court of Conciliation and Arbitration; former Member of the International Law Commission: Conciliator and Arbitrator | 9 January 2008  |
|                    | Prof. Dr. Gerhard Loibl, Professor at the Diplomatic Academy of Vienna: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 9 January 2008  |
|                    | Ambassador Dr. Helmut Tichy, Deputy Head of the Office of the Legal Adviser, Austrian Federal Ministry for European and International Affairs: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 9 January 2008  |
|                    | Ambassador Dr. Helmut Türk, Judge at the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea; Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 9 January 2008  |
| Belgium            | Prof. Erik Franckx, President of the Department of International and European Law at the Vrije University Brussels: Arbitrator   | 1 May 2014  |
|                    | Mr. Philippe Gautier, Registrar of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea: Arbitrator   | 1 May 2014  |
| Brazil             | Dr. Rodrigo Fernandes More: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 9 February 2018   |
|                    | Mr. George Rodrigo Bandeira Galindo: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 13 December 2023  |
|                    | Mr. Wagner Menezes: Arbitrator   | 13 December 2023  |

<sup>11</sup> See *Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary-General*, chap. XXI.6. Available from <https://treaties.un.org>. The designations included in this table are reproduced as submitted by States Parties. The lists of experts for the purposes of article 2, annex VIII, to the Convention are available at [www.un.org/depts/los/settlement\\_of\\_disputes/experts\\_special\\_arb.htm](http://www.un.org/depts/los/settlement_of_disputes/experts_special_arb.htm).

| <i>State Party</i> | <i>Nominations</i>  | <i>Date of deposit of notification with the Secretary-General</i> |
|--------------------|---|---|
| Chile              | Helmut Brunner Nöer: Conciliator  | 18 November 1998  |
|                    | Rodrigo Díaz Albónico: Conciliator  | 18 November 1998  |
|                    | Carlos Martínez Sotomayor: Conciliator  | 18 November 1998  |
|                    | Eduardo Vío Grossi: Conciliator   | 18 November 1998  |
|                    | José Miguel Barros Franco: Arbitrator   | 18 November 1998  |
|                    | María Teresa Infante Caffi: Arbitrator  | 18 November 1998  |
|                    | Edmundo Vargas Carreño: Arbitrator  | 18 November 1998  |
|                    | Fernando Zegers Santa Cruz: Arbitrator  | 18 November 1998  |
| Costa Rica         | Carlos Fernando Alvarado Valverde: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 15 March 2000   |
| Cyprus             | Ambassador Andrew Jacovides: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 23 February 2007  |
|                    | Ms. Christine G. Hioureas: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 15 January 2016   |
| Czechia            | Dr. Václav Mikulka: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 27 March 2014   |
| Denmark            | Dr. Ole Spiermann, Attorney-at-law: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 10 November 2020  |
|                    | Adjunct Prof. Dr. Bjorn Kunoy, Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Faroe Islands: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 10 November 2020  |
|                    | Mr. Peter Taksoe-Jensen, Ambassador, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Denmark: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 10 November 2020  |
|                    | Mr. Henning Dobson Fugleberg Knudsen, Chief Counsellor, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Denmark: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 10 November 2020  |
| Estonia            | Mrs. Ene Lillipuu, Head of the Legal Department of the Estonian Maritime Administration: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 18 December 2006  |
|                    | Mr. Heiki Lindpere, Director of the Institute of Law of the University of Tartu: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 18 December 2006  |
| Finland            | Prof. Kari Hakapää: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 25 May 2001   |
|                    | Prof. Martti Koskeniemi: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 25 May 2001   |
|                    | Justice Gutav Möller: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 25 May 2001   |
|                    | Justice Pekka Vihervuori: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 25 May 2001   |
| France             | Allan Pellet: Arbitrator  | 16 December 2015  |
|                    | Pierre-Marie Dupuy: Arbitrator  | 4 February 1998   |
|                    | Jean-Pierre Queneudec: Arbitrator   | 4 February 1998   |
|                    | Laurent Lucchini: Arbitrator  | 4 February 1998   |
| Germany            | Prof. em. Dr. Dres. h.c. Ruediger Wolfrum, Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 13 May 2020   |
|                    | Prof. Dr. Silja Voeneky, Chair for Public International Law, Comparative Law and Ethics of Law, University of Freiburg: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 13 May 2020   |
|                    | Prof. Dr. Nele Matz-Lueck, LL.M., Walther Schuecking Institute of Public International Law, University of Kiel: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 13 May 2020   |
|                    | Prof. Dr. Alexander Proelss, Chair for International Law of the Sea and International Environmental Law, Public International Law and Public Law, University of Hamburg: Conciliator and Arbitrator | 13 May 2020   |

| <i>State Party</i> | <i>Nominations</i>   | <i>Date of deposit of notification with the Secretary-General</i> |
|--------------------|--|---|
| Ghana              | H.E. Judge Dr. Thomas A. Mensah, former Judge and first President of the UN Tribunal of the Law of the Sea (ITLOS): Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 30 May 2013   |
|                    | Prof. Martin Tsamenyi, Professor of Law, University of Wollongong, Australia; and Director, Australian National Center for Ocean Resources and Security (ANCORS): Conciliator and Arbitrator | 30 May 2013   |
| Guatemala          | Minister Counsellor Lester Antonio Ortega Lemus: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 26 March 2014   |
| Iceland            | Ambassador Gudmundur Eiriksson: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 13 September 2013   |
|                    | Mr. Tomas H. Heidar, Legal Adviser, Ministry for Foreign Affairs: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 13 September 2013   |
| Indonesia          | Prof. Dr. Hasjim Djalal, M.A.: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 3 August 2001   |
|                    | Dr. Ety Roesmaryati Agoes, SH, LLM: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 3 August 2001   |
|                    | Dr. Sudirman Saad, D.H., M.Hum: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 3 August 2001   |
|                    | Lieutenant Commander Kresno Bruntoro, SH, LLM: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 3 August 2001   |
| Italy              | Prof. Umberto Leanza: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 21 September 1999   |
|                    | Ambassador Luigi Vittorio Ferraris: Conciliator  | 21 September 1999   |
|                    | Ambassador Giuseppe Jacoangeli: Conciliator  | 21 September 1999   |
|                    | Prof. Tullio Scovazzi: Arbitrator  | 21 September 1999   |
|                    | Paolo Guido Spinelli, former Chief of the Service for Legal Affairs, Diplomatic Disputes and International Agreements of the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs: Conciliator                | 28 June 2011  |
|                    | Maurizio Maresca: Arbitrator   | 28 June 2011  |
|                    | Tullio Treves: Arbitrator  | 28 June 2011  |
| Japan              | Judge Hisashi Owada, Judge, International Court of Justice: Arbitrator   | 28 September 2000   |
|                    | Judge Shunji Yanai, President of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 4 October 2013  |
|                    | Dr. Masaharu Yanagihara, Professor at the Open University of Japan: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 25 September 2017   |
|                    | Dr. Shigeki Sakamoto, Professor of Doshisha University: Arbitrator   | 25 September 2017   |
| Lebanon            | H.E. Dr. Joseph Akl, Judge at the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea: Arbitrator  | 31 January 2014   |
| Madagascar         | Dr. Francis Zafindremitambahoaka Marson: Arbitrator  | 6 April 2018  |
|                    | Dr. Leonide Ylenia Randrianarisoa: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 6 April 2018  |
|                    | Dr. Pablo Ferrara: Arbitrator  | 6 April 2018  |
|                    | Dr. Ioannis Konstantinidis: Arbitrator   | 6 April 2018  |
|                    | Mr. Jean Baptiste Beresaka: Conciliator  | 6 April 2018  |
|                    | Mr. Charles Sylvain Rabotoarison: Conciliator  | 6 April 2018  |
|                    | Mr. Dominique Jean Olivier Rakotozafy: Conciliator   | 6 April 2018  |
| Mauritius          | Mr. Dheerendra Kumar Dabee, G.O.S.K., SC, Solicitor-General: Arbitrator  | 5 November 2014   |
|                    | Ambassador Milan J.N. Meetarban, G.O.S.K., Permanent Representative of Mauritius: Arbitrator   | 5 November 2014   |
|                    | Ms. Aruna Devi Narain, Parliamentary Counsel: Arbitrator   | 5 November 2014   |
|                    | Mr. Philippe Sands, QC, Professor: Arbitrator  | 5 November 2014   |

| <i>State Party</i> | <i>Nominations</i>   | <i>Date of deposit of notification with the Secretary-General</i> |
|--------------------|--|---|
| Mexico             | Ambassador Alberto Székely Sánchez, Special Adviser to the Secretary for International Waters Affairs: Arbitrator  | 9 December 2002   |
|                    | Dr. Alonso Gómez Robledo Verduzco, Researcher, Institute of Legal Research, National Autonomous University of Mexico, Member of the Inter-American Legal Committee of the Organization of American States: Arbitrator  | 9 December 2002   |
|                    | Frigate Captain JN. LD. DEM. Agustín Rodríguez Malpica Esquivel, Chief, Legal Unit, Secretariat of the Navy: Arbitrator  | 9 December 2002   |
|                    | Frigate Lieutenant SJN. LD. Juan Jorge Quiroz Richards, Secretariat of the Navy: Arbitrator  | 9 December 2002   |
|                    | Ambassador José Luis Vallarta Marrón, Former Permanent Representative of Mexico to the International Seabed Authority: Conciliator   | 9 December 2002   |
|                    | Dr. Alejandro Sobarzo, Member of the national delegation to the Permanent Court of Arbitration: Conciliator  | 9 December 2002   |
|                    | Joel Hernández García, Deputy Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs: Conciliator  | 9 December 2002   |
|                    | Dr. Erasmo Lara Cabrera, Director of International Law III, Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs: Conciliator  | 9 December 2002   |
| Mongolia           | Prof. Rüdiger Wolfrum: Arbitrator  | 22 February 2005  |
|                    | Prof. Jean-Pierre Cot: Arbitrator  | 22 February 2005  |
| Netherlands        | E. Hey: Arbitrator   | 9 February 1998   |
|                    | Prof. A. Soons: Arbitrator   | 9 February 1998   |
|                    | Prof. Dr. Liesbeth Lijnzaad, Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 14 February 2017  |
|                    | Prof. Dr. Alex Oude Elferink, Director, Netherlands Institute for the Law of the Sea: Arbitrator   | 14 February 2017  |
|                    | Prof. Dr. René Lefeber, Deputy Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs: Conciliator   | 14 February 2017  |
| New Zealand        | Ms. Elana Geddis, New Zealand Barrister, former Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 31 May 2019   |
|                    | Prof. Donald MacKay, independent Consultant and Professorial Fellow, Australia National Centre for Oceanic Resources and Security at the University of Wollongong; former Head of Legal Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade, New Zealand; and former Ambassador to the United Nations in New York and Geneva: Conciliator and Arbitrator | 31 May 2019   |
|                    | Associate Prof. Joanna Mossop, Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, Victoria University of Wellington: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 31 May 2019   |
|                    | Dr. Penelope Ridings MNZM, New Zealand Barrister, former Head of Legal Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 31 May 2019   |
| Nicaragua          | Dr. Carlos J. Argüello Gómez, Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 29 March 2023   |
| Norway             | Ms. Hilde Indreberg, Supreme Court Judge: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 10 August 2017  |
|                    | Dr. Henrik Bull, Supreme Court Judge: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 10 August 2017  |
|                    | H.E. Mr. Rolf Einar Fife, Ambassador of Norway to France: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 10 August 2017  |
|                    | H.E. Ms. Margit Tveiten, Director General, Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 10 August 2017  |

| <i>State Party</i>               | <i>Nominations</i>   | <i>Date of deposit of notification with the Secretary-General</i> |
|----------------------------------|--|---|
| Poland                           | Mr. Stanislaw Pawlak: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 14 May 2004   |
|                                  | Mrs. Maria Dragun-Gertner: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 14 May 2004   |
|                                  | Mr. Cezary Mik, Professor: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 7 June 2022   |
|                                  | Mr. Konrad Marciniak Ph.D.: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 7 June 2022   |
| Portugal                         | Prof. José Manuela Pureza: Conciliator   | 5 October 2011  |
|                                  | Dr. João Madureira: Conciliator  | 5 October 2011  |
|                                  | Dr. Mateus Kowalski: Conciliator   | 5 October 2011  |
|                                  | Dr. Tiago Pitta e Cunha: Conciliator   | 5 October 2011  |
|                                  | Prof. Nuno Sérgio Marques Antunes: Arbitrator  | 5 October 2011  |
| Republic of Korea                | Prof. Jin-Hyun Paik: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 14 February 2013  |
| Romania                          | Mr. Bogdan Aurescu, Secretary of State, Ministry of Foreign Affairs; Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration: Arbitrator  | 2 October 2009  |
|                                  | Mr. Cosmin Dinescu, Director General for Legal Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs: Arbitrator  | 2 October 2009  |
| Russian Federation               | Vladimir S. Kotliar: Arbitrator  | 26 May 1997   |
|                                  | Prof. Kamil A. Bekyashev: Arbitrator   | 4 March 1998  |
|                                  | Mr. Alexander N. Vylegjanin, Director of the Legal Department of the Council for the Study of Productive Forces of the Russian Academy of Science: Arbitrator  | 17 January 2003   |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | Dr. Peter Henri Fredericus Bekker, Professor and Chair in International Law, Centre for Energy, Petroleum and Mineral Law and Policy, University of Dundee (UK), Founding Director, Dundee Ocean and Lake Frontiers Institute and Neutrals (DOLFIN) and Member of the New York Bar: Conciliator and Arbitrator | 15 April 2021   |
| Singapore                        | Prof. S. Jayakumar, Professor of Law, National University of Singapore: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 5 April 2016  |
|                                  | Prof. Tommy Koh, Professor of Law, National University of Singapore, Ambassador-at-large: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 5 April 2016  |
|                                  | Mr. Chan Sek Keong, retired Chief Justice; former Attorney-General: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 5 April 2016  |
|                                  | Mr. Lionel Yee Woon Chin S.C., Solicitor-General: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 5 April 2016  |
| Slovakia                         | Dr. Marek Smid, International Law Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Slovakia: Conciliator   | 9 July 2004   |
|                                  | Dr. Peter Tomka, Judge of the International Court of Justice: Arbitrator   | 9 July 2004   |
| South Africa                     | Judge Albertus Jacobus Hoffmann, Vice-President, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea: Arbitrator   | 25 April 2014   |
|                                  | Judge Thembile Elphus Joyini: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 14 July 2023  |
| Spain                            | José Antonio de Yturriaga Barberán, Ambassador-at-large: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 23 June 1999  |
|                                  | Juan Antonio Yáñez-Barnuevo García, Ambassador-at-large: Conciliator   | 23 June 1999  |
|                                  | Aurelio Pérez Giralda, Chief, International Legal Advisory Assistance, Ministry of Foreign Affairs: Conciliator  | 23 June 1999  |
|                                  | José Antonio Pastor Ridruejo, Judge, European Court of Human Rights: Arbitrator  | 23 June 1999  |
|                                  | D. Juan Antonio Yáñez-Barnuevo García: Arbitrator  | 26 March 2012   |
|                                  | Da Concepción Escobar Hernández: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 26 March 2012   |

| <i>State Party</i>                                   | <i>Nominations</i>   | <i>Date of deposit of notification with the Secretary-General</i> |
|--|--|---|
| Sri Lanka  | Hon. M.S. Aziz, P.C.: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 17 January 1996   |
|  | C. W. Pinto, Secretary-General of the Iran-US Tribunal in The Hague: Conciliator and Arbitrator                                | 17 September 2002   |
| Sudan  | Sayed/Shawgi Hussain: Arbitrator   | 8 September 1995  |
|  | Dr. Ahmed Elmufti: Arbitrator  | 8 September 1995  |
|  | Dr. Abd Elrahman Elkhalifa: Conciliator  | 8 September 1995  |
|  | Sayed/Eltahir Hamadalla: Conciliator   | 8 September 1995  |
| Sweden   | Dr. Marie Jacobsson, Principal Legal Advisor on International Law, Ministry for Foreign Affairs: Arbitrator                    | 2 June 2006   |
|  | Dr. Said Mahmoudi, Professor of International Law, University of Stockholm: Arbitrator   | 2 June 2006   |
| Switzerland  | Ms. Laurence Boisson de Chazournes, Professor: Arbitrator  | 14 October 2014   |
|  | Mr. Andrew Clapham, Professor: Arbitrator  | 14 October 2014   |
|  | Mr. Lucius Caflisch, Professor: Arbitrator   | 14 October 2014   |
|  | Mr. Robert Kolb, Professor: Arbitrator   | 14 October 2014   |
| Thailand   | H.E. Mr. Kriangsak Kittichaisaree, Ambassador of the Kingdom of Thailand to the Russian Federation: Conciliator and Arbitrator | 24 July 2017  |
| Trinidad and Tobago                                  | Mr. Justice Cecil Bernard, Judge of the Industrial Court of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago: Arbitrator                    | 17 November 2004  |
|  | Sir Michael Wood: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 2 November 2010   |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | Sir Elihu Lauterpacht QC: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 19 February 1998<br>2 November 2010                               |
|  | Prof. Vaughan Lowe QC: Conciliator and Arbitrator  | 2 November 2010   |
|  | Mr. David Anderson: Conciliator and Arbitrator   | 14 September 2005<br>2 November 2010                              |
| United Republic of Tanzania                          | Ambassador James Kateka, Judge of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea: Conciliator and Arbitrator                | 18 September 2013   |

| <i>State Party</i> | <i>Nominations</i>  | <i>Date of deposit of notification with the Secretary-General</i> |
|--------------------|---|---|
| Viet Nam           | Mr. Pham Quang Hieu, Assistant Foreign Minister of Viet Nam: Conciliator  | 15 May 2020   |
|                    | Ambassador Huynh Minh Chinh, former Vice Chairman of the National Boundary Commission, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Viet Nam: Conciliator   | 15 May 2020   |
|                    | Ambassador Nguyen Thi Thanh Ha, former Director-General of the Department of International Law and Treaties, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Viet Nam, former member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (2012–2018): Conciliator  | 15 May 2020   |
|                    | Mr. Nguyen Quy Binh, former Vice Chairman of the National Boundary Commission, former Director-General of the Department of International Law and Treaties, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Viet Nam, former member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (2012–2018): Conciliator | 15 May 2020   |
|                    | Associate Prof. Robert Beckman, Head of the Ocean Law and Policy Programme, Centre for International Law, National University of Singapore: Arbitrator  | 15 May 2020   |
|                    | Associate Prof. Dr. Nguyen Hong Thao, Diplomatic Academy of Viet Nam, member of the International Law Commission (2017–2021): Arbitrator  | 15 May 2020   |
|                    | Associate Prof. Nguyen Thi Lan Anh, Diplomatic Academy of Viet Nam: Arbitrator  | 15 May 2020   |
|                    | Dr. Nguyen Dang Thang, Director-General, the National Boundary Commission, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Viet Nam, member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration: Arbitrator  | 15 May 2020   |



**B. SELECTED DOCUMENTS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND  
OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL<sup>12</sup>**

1. A/78/672: Note verbale dated 5 December 2023 from the Permanent Mission of Libya to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General.
2. A/RES/78/68: General Assembly resolution 78/68 of 5 December 2023, entitled “Sustainable fisheries, including through the 1995 Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks, and related instruments”.
3. A/RES/78/69: General Assembly resolution 78/69 of 5 December 2023, entitled “Oceans and the law of the sea”.
4. A/RES/78/128: General Assembly resolution 78/128 of 21 December 2023, entitled “2025 United Nations Conference to Support the Implementation of Sustainable Development Goal 14: Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development”
5. A/78/685: Note verbale dated 21 December 2023 from the Permanent Mission of Saudi Arabia to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General.
6. S/2024/23: Identical letters dated 4 January 2024 from the Chargé d'affaires a.i. of the Permanent Mission of Iraq to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General and the President of the Security Council.
7. S/RES/2722 (2024): Security Council resolution 2722 of 10 January 2024.
8. A/78/718: Letter dated 17 January 2024 from the Permanent Representative of Greece to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General.
9. A/78/736: Letter dated 24 January 2024 from the Permanent Representative of the United Arab Emirates to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General.
10. A/78/747: Letter dated 24 January 2024 from the Permanent Representative of the United Arab Emirates to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General.
11. A/78/766-S/2024/131: Identical letters dated 2 February 2024 from the Permanent Representative of Kuwait to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General and the President of the Security Council.
12. A/78/811: Letter dated 13 March 2024 from the Permanent Representative of the United Arab Emirates to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General.
13. S/2024/249: Identical letters dated 20 March 2024 from the Chargé d'affaires a.i. of the Permanent Mission of Iraq to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General and the President of the Security Council.
14. A/78/824: Note verbale dated 18 March 2024 from the Permanent Mission of Saudi Arabia to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General.
15. A/79/70: Report on the work of the Ad Hoc Working Group of the Whole on the Regular Process for Global Reporting and Assessment of the State of the Marine Environment, including Socioeconomic Aspects - Letter dated 27 March 2024 from the Co-Chairs of the Ad Hoc Working Group of the Whole addressed to the President of the General Assembly.

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<sup>12</sup> United Nations documents are available at [www.undocs.org/\[document symbol\]](http://www.undocs.org/[document symbol]), e.g., [www.undocs.org/A/78/672](http://www.undocs.org/A/78/672)

### C. MARITIME ZONE NOTIFICATIONS AS AT 31 MARCH 2024<sup>13</sup>

| <i>Maritime Zone Notification</i>      | <i>State(s)</i>       | <i>Articles of the Convention</i> |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| M.Z.N.1.1995.LOS of 8 March 1995       | Germany               | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.2.1996.LOS of 20 February 1996   | Oman                  | 22(4), 41(6) <sup>14</sup>        |
| M.Z.N.3.1996.LOS of 5 March 1996       | Australia             | 22(4), 41(6)                      |
| M.Z.N.4.1996.LOS of 25 March 1996      | Germany               | 22(4), 41(6)                      |
| M.Z.N.5.1996.LOS of 19 April 1996      | Italy                 | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.6.1996.LOS of 30 June 1996       | Cyprus                | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.7.1996.LOS of 5 July 1996        | China                 | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.8.1996.LOS of 21 July 1996       | Finland               | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.9.1996.LOS of 25 August 1996     | Norway                | 75(2), 84(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.10.1996.LOS of 16 September 1996 | Argentina             | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.11.1996.LOS of 16 October 1996   | Jamaica               | 47(9)                             |
| M.Z.N.12.1997.LOS of 27 January 1997   | Myanmar               | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.13.1997.LOS of 27 January 1997   | Costa Rica            | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.14.1997.LOS of 6 June 1997       | Japan                 | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.15.1997.LOS of 7 August 1997     | Romania               | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.16.1997.LOS of 30 September 1997 | Finland               | 16, 75(2), 84(2)                  |
| M.Z.N.17.1998.LOS of 7 May 1998        | Sao Tome and Principe | 47(9), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.18.1998.LOS of 23 June 1998      | Japan                 | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.19.1998.LOS of 23 June 1998      | Spain                 | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.20.1998.LOS of 19 August 1998    | Japan                 | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.21.1998.LOS of 30 November 1998  | Japan                 | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.22.1998.LOS of 16 December 1998  | Tunisia               | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.23.1999.LOS of 19 February 1999  | Nauru                 | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.24.1999.LOS of 1 June 1999       | Belgium               | 16(2), 84(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.25.1999.LOS of 2 June 1999       | Equatorial Guinea     | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.26.1999.LOS of 3 June 1999       | Japan                 | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.27.1999.LOS of 4 June 1999       | Pakistan              | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.28.1999.LOS of 28 June 1999      | Japan                 | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.29.1999.LOS of 29 July 1999      | Chile                 | 16(2), 75(2), 84(2)               |
| M.Z.N.30.1999.LOS of 30 July 1999      | Uruguay               | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.31.1999.LOS of 11 October 1999   | Gabon                 | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.32.2000.LOS of 14 March 2000     | Norway                | 75(2), 84(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.33.2000.LOS of 28 March 2000     | Japan                 | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.34.2000.LOS of 14 April 2000     | Spain                 | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.35.2000.LOS of 17 April 2000     | Honduras              | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.36.2000.LOS of 18 September 2000 | Australia             | 12, 16(2)                         |

<sup>13</sup> Maritime zone notifications are available in English and French from [www.un.org/Depts/los/LEGISLATIONANDTREATIES/depositpublicity.htm](http://www.un.org/Depts/los/LEGISLATIONANDTREATIES/depositpublicity.htm).

<sup>14</sup> From 1997 onwards, States discharge their obligations of due publicity regarding sea lanes and traffic separation schemes under articles 22, 41 and 53 of the Convention, inter alia, through the International Maritime Organization.

| <i>Maritime Zone Notification</i>      | <i>State(s)</i>                                      | <i>Articles of the Convention</i> |
|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| M.Z.N.37.2000.LOS of 29 September 2000 | Chile  | 16(2), 75(2), 84(2)               |
| M.Z.N.38.2001.LOS of 8 June 2001       | Norway   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.39.2002.LOS of 20 June 2002      | Norway   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.40.2002.LOS of 20 September 2002 | Norway   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.41.2002.LOS of 8 October 2002    | Papua New Guinea                                     | 47(9)                             |
| M.Z.N.42.2002.LOS of 4 December 2002   | Netherlands  | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.43.2002.LOS of 13 December 2002  | Madagascar   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.44.2003.LOS of 7 May 2003        | Seychelles   | 75(2), 84(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.45.2003.LOS of 3 December 2003   | Norway   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.46.2004.LOS of 12 March 2004     | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.47.2004.LOS of 20 April 2004     | Cyprus   | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.48.2004.LOS of 27 May 2004       | Brazil   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.49.2004.LOS of 27 May 2004       | Trinidad and Tobago                                  | 16(2), 47(9)                      |
| M.Z.N.50.2004.LOS of 30 August 2004    | Brazil   | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.51.2004.LOS of 17 September 2004 | China  | 16(2), 75(2), 84(2)               |
| M.Z.N.52.2004.LOS of 9 December 2004   | Viet Nam   | 16(2), 75(2), 84(2)               |
| M.Z.N.53.2005.LOS of 20 April 2005     | Norway   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.54.2005.LOS of 8 September 2005  | Latvia   | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.55.2005.LOS of 8 September 2005  | Croatia  | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.56.2006.LOS of 8 March 2006      | New Zealand  | 16(2), 75(2), 84(2)               |
| M.Z.N.57.2006.LOS of 7 April 2006      | Lithuania  | 16(2), 75(2), 84(2)               |
| M.Z.N.58.2006.LOS of 25 April 2006     | Kenya  | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.59.2006.LOS of 6 September 2006  | Ireland  | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.60.2007.LOS of 17 December 2007  | Fiji   | 16(2), 47(9), 75(2)               |
| M.Z.N.61.2008.LOS of 14 March 2008     | Japan  | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.62.2008.LOS of 24 June 2008      | Palau  | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.63.2008.LOS of 27 June 2008      | Mauritius  | 16(2), 47(9)                      |
| M.Z.N.64.2008.LOS of 23 December 2008  | Myanmar  | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.65.2008.LOS of 23 December 2008  | Bahamas  | 47(9)                             |
| M.Z.N.66.2009.LOS of 10 March 2009     | United Arab Emirates                                 | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.67.2009.LOS of 25 March 2009     | Indonesia  | 47(9)                             |
| M.Z.N.68.2009.LOS of 31 March 2009     | Seychelles   | 16(2), 47(9), 75(2), 84(2)        |
| M.Z.N.69.2009.LOS of 21 April 2009     | Philippines  | 47(9)                             |
| M.Z.N.70.2009.LOS of 8 June 2009       | Seychelles   | 16(2), 47(9)                      |
| M.Z.N.71.2009.LOS of 8 June 2009       | Cuba   | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.72.2009.LOS of 8 June 2009       | Mexico   | 76(9)                             |
| M.Z.N.73.2009.LOS of 26 October 2009   | Ireland  | 76(9)                             |
| M.Z.N.74.2009.LOS of 18 December 2009  | France   | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.75.2009.LOS of 22 December 2009  | Grenada  | 16(2), 47(9)                      |
| M.Z.N.76.2010.LOS of 17 February 2010  | India  | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.77.2010.LOS of 25 March 2010     | Saudi Arabia   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.78.2010.LOS of 20 July 2010      | Vanuatu  | 16(2), 47(9)                      |

| <i>Maritime Zone Notification</i>          | <i>State(s)</i>                                      | <i>Articles of the Convention</i> |
|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| M.Z.N.79.2010.LOS of 24 August 2010        | Lebanon  | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.79.2010.LOS.Add.1 of 9 November 2010 | Lebanon  | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.80.2010.LOS of 6 December 2010       | France   | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.81.2011.LOS of 3 May 2011            | France   | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.82.2011.LOS of 9 May 2011            | Comoros  | 47(9)                             |
| M.Z.N.83.2011.LOS of 9 May 2011            | Iraq   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.84.2011.LOS of 13 July 2011          | Latvia   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.85.2011.LOS of 14 November 2011      | Lebanon  | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.86.2012.LOS of 3 July 2012           | France   | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.87.2012.LOS of 3 July 2012           | France   | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.88.2012.LOS of 17 July 2012          | Philippines  | 76(9)                             |
| M.Z.N.88.2012.LOS.Add.1 of 8 March 2018    | Philippines  | 76(9), 84(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.89.2012.LOS of 21 September 2012     | China  | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.90.2012.LOS of 10 October 2012       | Ecuador  | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.91.2012.LOS of 8 November 2012       | Mauritius and Seychelles                             | 84(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.92.2012.LOS of 9 November 2012       | Australia  | 76(9), 84(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.93.2013.LOS of 7 January 2013        | United Republic of Tanzania                          | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.94.2013.LOS of 22 February 2013      | France   | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.95.2013.LOS of 12 June 2013          | France   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.96.2013.LOS of 13 August 2013        | Cook Islands   | 75(2), 84(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.97.2013.LOS of 4 September 2013      | Russian Federation                                   | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.98.2013.LOS of 4 September 2013      | Tuvalu   | 16(2), 47(9), 75(2), 84(2)        |
| M.Z.N.99.2013.LOS of 11 October 2013       | Nicaragua  | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.100.2014.LOS of 4 February 2014      | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | 75(2), 84(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.101.2014.LOS of 4 February 2014      | France   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.102.2014.LOS of 29 April 2014        | Niue   | 16(2), 75(2), 84(2)               |
| M.Z.N.103.2014.LOS of 26 June 2014         | Belgium  | 16(2), 75(2), 84(2)               |
| M.Z.N.104.2014.LOS of 30 June 2014         | Cook Islands   | 75(2), 84(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.105.2014.LOS of 30 June 2014         | Cook Islands   | 75(2), 84(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.106.2014.LOS of 3 July 2014          | Somalia  | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.107.2014.LOS of 4 August 2014        | Cook Islands   | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.108.2014.LOS of 22 September 2014    | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines                     | 16(2), 47(9)                      |
| M.Z.N.109.2014.LOS of 3 December 2014      | France   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.110.2014.LOS of 19 December 2014     | Niue   | 75(2), 84(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.111.2015.LOS of 2 January 2015       | Kiribati   | 16(2), 47(9), 75(2)               |
| M.Z.N.112.2015.LOS of 7 January 2015       | Yemen  | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.113.2015.LOS of 12 March 2015        | Fiji   | 16(2), 47(9)                      |
| M.Z.N.114.2015.LOS of 1 April 2015         | Brazil   | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.115.2015.LOS of 11 August 2015       | Guyana   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.116.2015.LOS of 14 August 2015       | Samoa  | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.117.2015.LOS of 9 November 2015      | France   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.118.2016.LOS of 7 April 2016         | Bangladesh   | 16(2)                             |

| <i>Maritime Zone Notification</i>          | <i>State(s)</i>                                      | <i>Articles of the Convention</i> |
|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| M.Z.N.119.2016.LOS of 26 April 2016        | Côte d'Ivoire  | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.120.2016.LOS of 3 May 2016           | Marshall Islands                                     | 16(2), 47(9), 75(2), 84(2)        |
| M.Z.N.121.2016.LOS of 2 June 2016          | Russian Federation                                   | 76(9)                             |
| M.Z.N.122.2016.LOS of 11 August 2016       | Pakistan   | 76(9), 84(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.123.2016.LOS of 28 October 2016      | Kuwait   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.124.2016.LOS of 21 November 2016     | Russian Federation                                   | 76(9)                             |
| M.Z.N.125.2017.LOS of 8 February 2017      | Qatar  | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.126.2017.LOS of 21 March 2017        | Ecuador  | 75(2), 84(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.127.2017.LOS of 12 April 2017        | Sudan  | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.128.2017.LOS of 25 August 2017       | France   | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.129.2017.LOS of 17 August 2017       | Federated States of Micronesia                       | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.130.2017.LOS of 1 September 2017     | Republic of Korea                                    | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.131.2017.LOS of 6 June 2018          | Suriname   | 16(2), 76(9), 84(2)               |
| M.Z.N.132.2017.LOS of 8 March 2018         | France   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.133.2018.LOS of 8 March 2018         | Republic of Congo                                    | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.134.2018.LOS of 26 April 2018        | Samoa  | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.135.2018.LOS of 17 April 2018        | Algeria  | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.136.2018.LOS of 26 April 2018        | Vanuatu  | 75(2), 84(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.137.2018.LOS of 26 April 2018        | Solomon Islands                                      | 75(2), 84(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.138.2018.LOS of 29 June 2018         | Ghana  | 16(2), 75(2), 84(2)               |
| M.Z.N.139.2018.LOS of 31 August 2018       | Spain  | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.140.2018.Rev.LOS of 18 December 2018 | New Zealand  | 76(9), 84(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.141.2018.LOS of 18 December 2018     | Nicaragua  | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.142.2019.LOS of 26 February 2019     | France   | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.143.2019.LOS of 8 April 2019         | Australia  | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.144.2019.LOS of 7 May 2019           | Republic of Cyprus                                   | 75(2), 84(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.145.2019.LOS of 26 June 2019         | Panama   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.146.2019.LOS of 26 August 2019       | Tuvalu   | 75(2), 84(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.147.2019.LOS of 28 August 2019       | Madagascar   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.148.2020.LOS of 6 October 2020       | Togo   | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.149.2019.LOS of 6 December 2019      | France   | 16(2), 75(2), 84(2)               |
| M.Z.N.150.2019.LOS of 6 December 2019      | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.151.2020.LOS of 20 January 2020      | Federated States of Micronesia                       | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.152.2021.LOS of 5 February 2021      | Greece   | 75(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.153.2021.LOS of 16 August 2021       | Cook Islands   | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.154.2021.LOS of 17 September 2021    | Benin  | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.155.2021.LOS of 5 October 2021       | Chile  | 16(2), 75(2), 84(2)               |
| M.Z.N.156.2021.LOS of 2 December 2021      | Argentina  | 76(9)                             |
| M.Z.N.157.2022.LOS of 2 March 2022         | Iraq   | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.158.2022.LOS of 27 May 2022          | Ireland  | 16(2)                             |

| <i>Maritime Zone Notification</i>       | <i>State(s)</i>      | <i>Articles of the Convention</i> |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| M.Z.N.159.2022.LOS of 2 August 2022     | Malaysia             | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.160.2022.LOS of 20 September 2022 | United Arab Emirates | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.161.2022.LOS of 31 October 2022   | Lebanon              | 16(2)                             |
| M.Z.N.162.2023.LOS of 12 January 2023   | Egypt                | 16(2), 75(2)                      |
| M.Z.N.163.2024.LOS of 12 March 2024     | China                | 16(2)                             |

## D. CONTINENTAL SHELF NOTIFICATIONS AS AT 31 MARCH 2024<sup>15</sup>

| <i>Continental Shelf Notification</i>        | <i>Submission</i>   |
|--|---|
| CLCS.01.2001.LOS of 20 December 2001         | Russian Federation  |
| CLCS.1.REV.2013.LOS of 4 March 2013          | Russian Federation—partial revised submission in respect of the Okhotsk Sea   |
| CLCS.1.REV.2015.LOS of 4 August 2015         | Russian Federation—partial revised submission in respect of the Arctic Ocean  |
| CLCS.1.REV.2015.LOS.Add.1 of 1 April 2021    | Russian Federation—partial revised Submission in respect of the Arctic Ocean  |
| CLCS.1.Rev2.2023.LOS of 15 February 2023     | Russian Federation—partial revised Submission in respect of the southeastern part of the Eurasian Basin in the Arctic Ocean                                 |
| CLCS.1.Rev3.2023.LOS of 31 October 2023      | Russian Federation—partial revised submission in the Area of the Gakkel Ridge in the Arctic Ocean   |
| CLCS.02.2004.LOS of 21 May 2004              | Brazil  |
| CLCS.02.2004.Add.1.LOS of 1 March 2006       | Brazil  |
| CLCS.2.REV.2015.LOS of 24 April 2015         | Brazil—partial revised submission in respect of the Brazilian Southern Region   |
| CLCS.2.REV2.2017.LOS of 11 September 2017    | Brazil—partial revised submission in respect of the Brazilian Equatorial Margin   |
| CLCS.2.REV3.2018.LOS of 12 December 2018     | Brazil—partial revised submission related to the Brazilian Oriental and Meridional Margin   |
| CLCS.03.2004.LOS of 15 November 2004         | Australia   |
| CLCS.04.2005.LOS of 25 May 2005              | Ireland—Porcupine Abyssal Plain   |
| CLCS.05.2006.LOS of 21 April 2006            | New Zealand   |
| CLCS.06.2006.LOS of 19 May 2006              | Joint submission by France, Ireland, Spain and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland—in the area of the Celtic Sea and the Bay of Biscay |
| CLCS.07.2006.LOS of 21 December 2006         | Norway—in the North East Atlantic and the Arctic  |
| CLCS.08.2007.LOS of 29 May 2007              | France—in respect of the areas of French Guiana and New Caledonia   |
| CLCS.09.2007.LOS of 17 December 2007         | Mexico—in respect of the western polygon in the Gulf of Mexico  |
| CLCS.10.2008.LOS of 8 May 2008               | Barbados  |
| CLCS.10.REV.2011.LOS of 26 July 2011         | Barbados—revised  |
| CLCS.11.2008.LOS of 12 May 2008              | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland—Ascension Island   |
| CLCS.12.2008.LOS of 25 June 2008             | Indonesia—the north-west of the island of Sumatra   |
| CLCS.13.2008.LOS of 19 November 2008         | Japan   |
| CLCS.14.2008.LOS of 12 December 2008         | Joint submission by the Republic of Mauritius and the Republic of Seychelles—in the region of the Mascarene Plateau   |
| CLCS.15.2008.LOS of 23 December 2008         | Suriname  |
| CLCS.16.2008.LOS of 23 December 2008         | Myanmar   |
| CLCS.16.2015.LOS. Add.1 of 4 August 2015     | Myanmar   |
| CLCS.17.2009.LOS of 19 February 2009         | France—areas of the French Antilles and the Kerguelen Islands   |
| CLCS.18.2009.LOS of 25 March 2009            | Yemen—in respect of the south-east of the island of Socotra   |
| CLCS.18.2009.LOS. Add.1 of 16 September 2010 | Yemen - in respect of south-east of the island of Socotra   |
| CLCS.18.2009.LOS.Add.2 of 24 January 2017    | Yemen - in respect of south-east of the island of Socotra   |
| CLCS.19.2009.LOS of 31 March 2009            | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland  |

<sup>15</sup> Continental Shelf notifications concerning submissions made by coastal States to the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf, pursuant to article 76(8) of the Convention, are available in English and French on the webpages concerning the respective submissions published at [www.un.org/depts/los/clcs\\_new/commission\\_submissions.htm](http://www.un.org/depts/los/clcs_new/commission_submissions.htm).

| <i>Continental Shelf Notification</i>       | <i>Submission</i>   |
|---|---|
| CLCS.20.2009.LOS of 31 March 2009           | Ireland—in respect of Hatton-Rockall Area   |
| CLCS.21.2009.LOS of 21 April 2009           | Uruguay   |
| CLCS.22.2009.LOS of 21 April 2009           | Philippines—in the Benham Rise region   |
| CLCS.23.2009.LOS of 28 April 2009           | Cook Islands—concerning the Manihiki Plateau  |
| CLCS.23.2009.LOS.Add.1 of 9 October 2012    | Cook Islands—concerning the Manihiki Plateau  |
| CLCS.23a.2009.LOS of 21 December 2021       | Cook Islands—revised submission concerning the Manihiki Plateau   |
| CLCS.24.2009.LOS of 28 April 2009           | Fiji  |
| CLCS.24.2009.LOS.Add.1 of 21 May 2012       | Fiji  |
| CLCS.25.2009.LOS of 1 May 2009              | Argentina   |
| CLCS.26.2009.LOS of 28 April 2009           | Ghana   |
| CLCS.26.2013.LOS.Rev.1 of 19 September 2013 | Ghana   |
| CLCS.27.2009.LOS of 30 April 2009           | Iceland—in the Ægir Basin area and in the western and southern parts of Reykjanes Ridge   |
| CLCS.27.REV.2021.LOS of 1 April 2021        | Iceland—partial revised Submission in respect of the western, southern and south-eastern parts of the Reykjanes Ridge           |
| CLCS.28.2009.LOS of 30 April 2009           | Denmark—in the area north of the Faroe Islands  |
| CLCS.29.2009.LOS of 4 May 2009              | Pakistan  |
| CLCS.30.2009.LOS of 5 May 2009              | Norway—in respect of Bouvetøya and Dronning Maud Land   |
| CLCS.30.2009.LOS.Rev.1 of 28 May 2015       | Norway—in respect of Bouvetøya and Dronning Maud Land   |
| CLCS.31.2009.LOS of 5 May 2009              | South Africa—in respect of the mainland of the territory of the Republic of South Africa  |
| CLCS.31.2013.LOS.Add.1 of 9 December 2013   | South Africa—in respect of the mainland of the territory of the Republic of South Africa  |
| CLCS.32.2009.LOS of 7 May 2009              | Joint submission by the Federated States of Micronesia, Papua New Guinea and Solomon Islands—concerning the Ontong Java Plateau |
| CLCS.33.2009.LOS of 7 May 2009              | Joint submission by Malaysia and Viet Nam—in the southern part of the South China Sea   |
| CLCS.34.2009.LOS of 7 May 2009              | Joint submission by France and South Africa—in the area of the Crozet Archipelago and the Prince Edward Islands                 |
| CLCS.34.2009.LOS.Add 1 of 4 April 2013      | Joint submission by France and South Africa—in the area of the Crozet Archipelago and the Prince Edward Islands                 |
| CLCS.35.2009.LOS of 11 May 2009             | Kenya   |
| CLCS.36.2009.LOS of 11 May 2009             | Mauritius—in the region of Rodrigues Island   |
| CLCS.36.2009.LOS.Add.1 of 12 October 2015   | Mauritius—in the region of Rodrigues Island   |
| CLCS.36.2009.LOS.Add.2 of 5 March 2020      | Mauritius—in the region of Rodrigues Island   |
| CLCS.37.2009.LOS of 11 May 2009             | Viet Nam—in North Area (VNM-N)  |
| CLCS.38.2009.LOS of 11 May 2009             | Nigeria   |
| CLCS.38.2009.LOS.Add 1 of 1 December 2016   | Nigeria   |
| CLCS.39.2009.LOS of 11 May 2009             | Seychelles—concerning the Northern Plateau Region   |
| CLCS.40.2009.LOS of 13 May 2009             | France—in respect of La Réunion Island and Saint-Paul and Amsterdam Islands   |
| CLCS.41.2009.LOS of 13 May 2009             | Palau   |
| CLCS.41.2009.Add.1.LOS of 30 October 2017   | Palau   |
| CLCS.42.2009.LOS of 13 May 2009             | Côte d'Ivoire   |
| CLCS.42.REV.2016.LOS of 20 April 2016       | Côte d'Ivoire   |



| <i>Continental Shelf Notification</i>      | <i>Submission</i>  |
|--|--|
| CLCS.43.2009.LOS of 13 May 2009            | Sri Lanka  |
| CLCS.44.2009.LOS of 14 May 2009            | Portugal   |
| CLCS.45.2009.LOS of 14 May 2009            | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland—in respect of the Falkland Islands, and of South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands   |
| CLCS.46.2009.LOS of 14 May 2009            | Tonga  |
| CLCS.47.2009.LOS of 14 May 2009            | Spain—in respect of the area of Galicia  |
| CLCS.48.2009.LOS of 14 May 2009            | India  |
| CLCS.49.2009.LOS of 14 May 2009            | Trinidad and Tobago  |
| CLCS.49.2009.LOS.Add.1 of 17 April 2023    | Trinidad and Tobago  |
| CLCS.50.2009.LOS of 14 May 2009            | Namibia  |
| CLCS.51.2009.LOS of 8 June 2009            | Cuba, in respect of the eastern polygon in the Gulf of Mexico  |
| CLCS.51.2009.LOS.Add.1 of 20 February 2024 | Cuba, in respect of the eastern polygon in the Gulf of Mexico  |
| CLCS.52.2010.LOS of 7 July 2010            | Mozambique   |
| CLCS.53.2010.LOS of 28 July 2010           | Maldives   |
| CLCS.54.2010.LOS of 6 December 2010        | Denmark—Faroe-Rockall Plateau Region   |
| CLCS.55.2011.LOS of 25 February 2011       | Bangladesh   |
| CLCS.55.2011.LOS.Add.1 of 27 October 2020  | Bangladesh   |
| CLCS.56.2011.LOS of 29 April 2011          | Madagascar   |
| CLCS.57.2011.LOS of 7 September 2011       | Guyana   |
| CLCS.58.2011.LOS of 19 December 2011       | Mexico—in respect of the eastern polygon in the Gulf of Mexico   |
| CLCS.59.2012.LOS of 18 January 2012        | United Republic of Tanzania  |
| CLCS.60.2012.LOS of 13 April 2012          | Gabon  |
| CLCS.61.2012.LOS of 15 June 2012           | Denmark—in respect of the Southern Continental Shelf of Greenland  |
| CLCS.62.2012.LOS of 13 December 2012       | Joint Submission by Tuvalu, France and New Zealand (Tokelau)—in respect of the area of the Robbie Ridge  |
| CLCS.63.2012.LOS of 14 December 2012       | China—in part of the East China Sea  |
| CLCS.64.2012.LOS of 28 December 2012       | Kiribati   |
| CLCS.65.2012.LOS of 28 December 2012       | Republic of Korea  |
| CLCS.66.2013.LOS of 1 July 2013            | Nicaragua—in the south-western part of the Caribbean Sea   |
| CLCS.67.2013.LOS of 4 September 2013       | Federated States of Micronesia—in respect of the Eauripik Rise   |
| CLCS.68.2013.LOS of 6 December 2013        | Denmark—in respect of the North-Eastern Continental Shelf of Greenland   |
| CLCS.69.2013.LOS of 10 December 2013       | Angola   |
| CLCS.70.2013.LOS of 9 December 2013        | Canada—in respect of the Atlantic Ocean  |
| CLCS.71.2014.LOS of 17 April 2014          | Bahamas  |
| CLCS.72.2014.LOS of 17 April 2014          | France—in respect of Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon  |
| CLCS.73.2014.LOS of 24 April 2014          | Tonga—in the western part of the Lau-Colville Ridge  |
| CLCS.74.2014.LOS of 21 July 2014           | Somalia  |
| CLCS.74.2014.LOS.Rev.1 of 22 July 2015     | Somalia  |
| CLCS.75.2014.LOS of 25 September 2014      | Joint submission by Cabo Verde, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Mauritania, Senegal and Sierra Leone—in respect of areas in the Atlantic Ocean adjacent to the coast of West Africa |
| CLCS.76.2014.LOS of 15 December 2014       | Denmark—in respect of the Northern Continental Shelf of Greenland  |
| CLCS.77.2014.LOS of 17 December 2014       | Spain—in respect of the area west of the Canary Islands  |

| <i>Continental Shelf Notification</i> | <i>Submission</i>  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| CLCS.78.2017.LOS of 26 October 2017   | Oman   |
| CLCS.79.2018.LOS of 6 April 2018      | France—in respect of French Polynesia  |
| CLCS.80.2018.LOS of 21 September 2018 | Joint Submission of the Republic of Benin and the Togolese Republic                  |
| CLCS.81.2018.LOS of 23 October 2018   | Liberia  |
| CLCS.82.2019.LOS of 26 March 2019     | Mauritius—concerning the Southern Chagos Archipelago region                          |
| CLCS.83.2019.LOS of 11 April 2019     | Indonesia—in the area of North of Papua (Eauripik Rise)                              |
| CLCS.84.2019.LOS of 23 May 2019       | Canada—in respect of the Arctic Ocean  |
| CLCS.84.2019.LOS of 20 December 2022  | Canada—in respect of the Arctic Ocean  |
| CLCS.85.2019.LOS of 18 December 2019  | Malaysia—in the South China Sea  |
| CLCS.86.2020.LOS of 21 December 2020  | Joint Submission by Costa Rica and Ecuador - in the Panama Basin                     |
| CLCS.87.2020.LOS of 21 December 2020  | Chile—in respect of the Eastern Continental Shelf of Easter Island Province          |
| CLCS.88.2020.LOS of 30 December 2020  | Indonesia—in the area Southwest of Sumatera  |
| CLCS.89.2022.LOS of 2 March 2022      | Chile—in respect of the Western Continental Shelf of the Chilean Antarctic Territory |
| CLCS.90.2022.LOS of 4 March 2022      | Ecuador—in the Southern Region of the Carnegie Ridge                                 |
| CLCS.91.2022.LOS of 13 April 2022     | Mauritius—concerning the Northern Chagos Archipelago region                          |
| CLCS.92.2022.LOS of 25 April 2022     | Federated States of Micronesia—in respect of the Area North of Yap                   |
| CLCS.93.2022.LOS of 19 August 2022    | Indonesia - in respect of the Area of South of Java and South of Nusa Tenggara       |

## **E. SUMMARIES AND RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE COMMISSION ON THE LIMITS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF MADE PUBLIC AS AT 31 MARCH 2024<sup>16</sup>**

1. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by the Russian Federation on 20 December 2001, approved with amendments on 27 June 2002.<sup>17</sup>
2. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by Brazil on 17 May 2004, approved with amendments on 4 April 2007.
3. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the partial Submission made by Ireland in respect of the area abutting the Porcupine Abyssal Plain on 25 May 2005, approved on 5 April 2007.
4. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by Australia on 15 November 2004, approved on 9 April 2008.
5. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by New Zealand on 19 April 2006, approved on 22 August 2008.
6. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the joint Submission made by France, Ireland, Spain and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland in respect of the area of the Celtic Sea and the Bay of Biscay on 19 May 2006, approved on 24 March 2009.
7. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by Norway in respect of areas in the Arctic Ocean, the Barents Sea and the Norwegian Sea on 27 November 2006, approved with amendments on 27 March 2009.
8. Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by Mexico in respect of the Western Polygon in the Gulf of Mexico on 13 December 2007, approved on 31 March 2009.
9. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by France in respect of French Guiana and New Caledonia regions on 22 May 2007, approved on 2 September 2009.
10. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by Barbados on 8 May 2008, approved with amendments on 15 April 2010.
11. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland in respect of Ascension Island on 9 May 2008, approved with amendments on 15 April 2010.
12. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by Indonesia in respect of the area North West of Sumatra on 16 June 2008, approved on 28 March 2011.
13. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the joint Submission made by Mauritius and Seychelles concerning the Mascarene Plateau Region on 1 December 2008, approved on 30 March 2011.
14. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by Suriname on 5 December 2008, approved with amendments on 30 March 2011.
15. Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by the Philippines in respect of the Benham Rise Region on 8 April 2009, approved on 12 April 2012.

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<sup>16</sup> Recommendations and summaries of recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf concerning submissions made by coastal States are available on the webpages concerning the respective submissions published at [www.un.org/Depts/los/clcs\\_new/commission\\_submissions.htm](http://www.un.org/Depts/los/clcs_new/commission_submissions.htm).

<sup>17</sup> For a summary of the Recommendations, please see A/57/57/Add.1, paras. 38–41.

16. Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the revised Submission made by Barbados on 25 July 2011, approved with amendments on 13 April 2012.
17. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the partial Submission made by the Republic of France in respect of the areas of the French Antilles and the Kerguelen Islands on 5 February 2009, approved with amendments on 19 April 2012.
18. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by Japan on 12 November 2008, approved with amendments on 19 April 2012.
19. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the partial revised Submission made by the Russian Federation in respect of the Sea of Okhotsk on 28 February 2013, approved with amendments on 11 March 2014.
20. Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the partial Submission made by the Government of the Kingdom of Denmark together with the Government of the Faroes in respect of the continental shelf north of the Faroe Islands on 29 April 2009, approved with amendments on 12 March 2014.
21. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by Ghana on 28 April 2009, approved with amendments on 5 September 2014.
22. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by the Islamic Republic of Pakistan on 30 April 2009, approved with amendments on 13 March 2015.
23. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by Iceland in the Ægir Basin Area and in the Western and Southern parts of Reykjanes Ridge on 29 April 2009, approved with amendments on 10 March 2016.
24. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by Argentina on 21 April 2009, approved with amendments on 11 March 2016.
25. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by the Cook Islands in respect of the Manihiki Plateau on 16 April 2009, approved with amendments on 19 August 2016.
26. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by the Oriental Republic of Uruguay on 7 April 2009, approved with amendments on 19 August 2016.
27. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the joint Submission made by the Federated States of Micronesia, Papua New Guinea and Solomon Islands concerning the Ontong Java Plateau on 5 May 2009, approved with amendments on 17 March 2017.
28. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the partial Submission made by the Republic of South Africa in respect of the area of the South African Mainland on 5 May 2009, approved with amendments on 17 March 2017.
29. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the partial revised Submission made by Argentina on 28 October 2016, approved with amendments on 17 March 2017.
30. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by the Republic of Seychelles in respect of the Northern Plateau Region on 7 May 2009, approved on 27 August 2018.
31. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by Norway in respect of Bouvetøya and Dronning Maud Land on 4 May 2009, approved with amendments on 8 February 2019.

32. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the partial revised Submission made by Brazil in respect of the Brazilian Southern Region on 10 April 2015, approved with amendments on 8 March 2019.
33. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the partial Submission made by the Kingdom of Tonga in respect of the eastern part of the Kermadec Ridge on 11 May 2009, approved with amendments on 2 August 2019.
34. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the amended Submission made by the Republic of Côte d'Ivoire on 24 March 2016, approved with amendments on 5 February 2020.
35. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the partial Submission made by France in respect of La Réunion Island and Saint-Paul and Amsterdam Islands on 8 May 2009, approved with amendments on 4 March 2020.
36. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the partial revised Submission made by the Russian Federation in respect of the Arctic Ocean, approved with amendments on 6 February 2023.
37. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the joint Submission made by France and South Africa in respect of the area of the Crozet Archipelago and the Prince Edward Islands, approved with amendments on 7 March 2023.
38. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by Kenya, approved with amendments on 7 March 2023.
39. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the partial revised Submission made by the Russian Federation in respect of the south-east Eurasia Basin in the Arctic Ocean on 14 February 2023, approved on 8 August 2023.
40. Summary of Recommendations of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in regard to the Submission made by the Federal Republic of Nigeria on 7 May 2009, approved with amendments on 11 August 2023.

24-07354

ISBN 978-92-1002983-4



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