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**United Nations Office of the High Representative for the  
Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing  
Countries and Small Island Developing States (UN-OHRLLS)**

**Opening Statement by Ms. Rabab Fatima  
Under-Secretary-General and High Representative of  
OHRLLS  
&  
Special Advisor for SIDS4**

**At the ECESA Plus Principals Meeting at the fourth  
International Conference on SIDS  
Tuesday, 28 May 2024, 2:00 p.m. - 3:00 p.m**

**Chef de Cabinet Mr. Courtenay Rattray,**

**USG Li Junhua,**

**Dear Colleagues,**

**I thank you USG Li for convening us today here in St. John's.**

**The strong presence of senior UN leadership here for this Conference, sends a strong message of high priority accorded by the UN family to the pressing needs of the SIDS.**

**The Antigua and Barbuda Agenda for SIDS is an ambitious roadmap to bring about transformative changes in the SIDS.**

**The challenge facing us now is ensuring its effective implementation.**

**Too often, we see ambitious agreements are negotiated at global level, but they face challenges when it comes to implementation on the ground.**

**So, what role is there for us? What concrete commitments can we make?**

**First and foremost, action at the national level is of paramount importance.**

**Clearly, the primary responsibility for the implementation of ABAS rests with the SIDS governments. They must mainstream it in their national development plans.**

**But they cannot do it alone.**

**My Office plans to develop an ABAS toolkit that will facilitate the mainstreaming of the new programme of action in national plans and strategies.**

**This morning, we launched the new engagement strategy at a meeting with the National Focal Points. The engagement strategy will support the NFPs in fulfilling their critical roles in the effective implementation of the ABAS over the next decade.**

**We also look forward to working with [DESA and] the entire UN system to support SIDS in developing a monitoring and reporting framework that will ensure effective implementation of the ABAS.**

**To this end, my Office has a plan to ensure a coherent approach to developing this framework, with the aim of achieving tangible results at national, regional, and global levels.**

**This involves the strategic use of our SIDS National Focal Points (NFPs) Network, engaging SIDS RCs, Regional Commissions, and other regional and international organizations.**

**Secondly, there is a critical role for the UN system to reflect the ABAS in its own work programmes.**

**As part of this, it is important to ensure that the key ABAS commitments and deliverables are integrated in our respective strategic frameworks and programmes in line with our mandates.**

**For that we would need to get the support and endorsement of our respective intergovernmental processes, including action by our governing bodies and executive boards.**

**There is an especially important role for the Resident Coordinators, Multi-Country Offices, and the UN Country Teams, to translate ABAS into actions on the ground.**

**To support this, my Office will work with our SIDS RC Network to ensure that the ABAS is given due prominence in the design of sustainable development cooperation frameworks.**

**I am glad to hear that the RCs from the three regions of the SIDS will also be here for the full week.**

**Third, a well-coordinated UN system that provides coherent support to the SIDS is critically important to taking forward this new ambitious agenda.**

**We will continue to work with you through the Inter Agency Consultative Group on SIDS, that we co-chair with DESA, to ensure coordinated support for ABAS implementation, and the rollout of the key deliverables of the ABAS, including on the proposed SIDS Centre of Excellence.**

**We must also step up our efforts at the regional level, including support on the system of regional reviews.**

**I look forward to working closely with all of you to better respond to the needs of the SIDS and support their efforts to chart a sustainable and resilient future.**

**Thank you.**